CID DESTROYE A father tells his harrowing story NEWS, PAGE 3

THAN THOU The rock stars who have found God

Newspaper of the Year for photographs 

# 80 hospitals on Labour hit list

### **Exclusive**

By Jeremy Laurance Health Editor

THE GOVERNMENT is quietly pushing through a programme of closures and mergers involving scores of hospitals. A survey by The Independent has identified more than 80 acute hospitals in England affected by planned closures or transfer of services. In most cases these will lead to larger trusts with a full range of hi-tech specialist skills, but it will also

travel and will spell the end of many local hospitals.

A total of 32 trusts are due to merge on I April in the first wave but services. The scale of the change is driven by local needs." greater than anything that has happened in the last decade. A year ago, a leaked report in The Independent on Labour's plans for a programme of hospital mergers and closures

and triggered a political storm. Twelve months on, although proposed changes have triggered some

is underway which has attracted lit- meet tight budgets is only one of the tle public or political comment.

A spokesman at the Department of Health said: "Ministers have no longer be delivered safely from many more are discussing sharing made it clear that changes must be

the NHS Confederation representing health authorities and trusts, said: "There is hardly a health authority in the land that is not considering some struggling to provide 24-hour cover. drew fierce denials from the party form of reconfiguration of services. They are grasping the nettle at last."

The survey exposes the presstares on the National Health Service local opposition, their extent has not as it prepares for survival into the 21st leaving the Withington, currently mean patients having further to been recognised. A quiet revolution century. Demand for savings to with 600-beds, as a community hos-

factors driving change. The pace of small local hospitals but requires the full range of specialties that only a Stephen Thornton, director of large institution can offer. In addi-

> hours - mean some hospitals are Typical of the changes are Manchester's plan to concentrate acute services at the 800-bed Wythenshawe hospital, which is to be rebuilt,

tion, changes in working conditions

- such as the cut in junior doctors'

pital. There are similar plans in Birmingham, Leeds, Newcastle, Durham, Derby and Leicester.

Reports by the British Medical Association and the Royal College of Surgeous back the trend towards bigger hospitals serving populations of around 500,000 on the grounds that consultants with larger caseloads have higher standards of care. Christine Hancock, general secretary of the Royal College of Nursing, said: "The public understands that in specialist units spread that too thinly, quality suffers."

idence" that increasing the size of hospitals improved outcomes, and Hay Management Consultants warned that 70 per cent of mergers failed to

deliver the required benefits. Frank Dobson, the Secretary of State for Health, announced in a speech last June that the NHS had to be reshaped to survive, with fewer trusts, an end to the duplication expertise grows with the number of of services by neighbouring hospitals cases nurses and doctors see. If we and more, basic care provided in GPs' surgeries closer to people's

fund scandal

egy is flawed. The Centre for Health dependent review of hospital closures Economics at the University of York in London, he announced that most concluded that there was "no good ev- of the changes planned before the election would go ahead - with the exception of St Bartholomew's hospital which won a reprieve.

That has given the green light to other health authorities planning similar closures, mergers and transfers of services. Encouraged by the ending of the culture of competition, doctors and hospital managers have recognised that sharing services with a neighbouring hospital is a better guarantee of survival than protecting

agers for the fund - without

competition - because they had

managed the old water au-

thorities' scheme, and they had

helped to divide the assets be-

tween the three pensions funds.

emment Actuary's Department

blames the "closed fund" loss-

es on a £100m fall in the "un-

balanced" investment portfolio.

In today's report, the Gov-

# **Decision** to free **McAliskey** made on political grounds

### Exclusive

By Steve Boggan and Andrew Buncombe

A FORMER Solicitor General warned the Government last November that the German bombing case against Roisin McAliskey would not stand up in court but it waited until this week to free her on "health" erounds.

In a private report sent to Jack Straw, the Home Secretary. Lord Archer of Sandwell, who served in the last Labour govidence being used by the German police to extradite Ms McAliskey and concluded: "On the evidence available, it is most unlikely that the Crown Prosecution Service in England would initiate a prosecution."

Despite the clear pointers to Ms McAliskey's innocence, the Government chose to turn down the German extradition request largely on the grounds of her poor health rather than

the poor evidence. Last night, Mr Straw said: "I applied myself as I am required to do by law to the facts of the case and the evidence before me tions into account whatsoever." This conflicts with his statement 24 hours carlier in which he said

for Justice.



Roisin McAliskey's mother Bernadette: she blames her daughter's illness on her treatment Photograph: David Rose

case would make the extradition Constabulary. unjust and oppressive".

Ms McAliskey's supporters criticised Mr Straw's handling of the case, arguing that the "honourable" course of action would have been to have publicly admitted the weakness of the German case.

Her mother, Bernadette, said Roisin's week-long detention at Castlereagh holding centre after her arrest in November 1996 - without being charged and without a solicitor being present - had severely damaged her daughter psychologically.

"Resisin is ill, and she is ill as and I took no other considera- a consequence of being arrested and detained in Castlereagh," she said, adding that she planned to sue the Gov-

Today's news

TRAIN companies may be forced to hold connecting services

for passengers under plans being considered by the rail

UP TO 50 MPs have signed a petition calling for Lord Irvine's

department to be scrapped and replaced with a Department

THE best advertisements for getting smakers to give up the

habit are those that depict the tobacco industry as deceitful

CHILES former dictator general Augusto Pinochet wiped the

tears from his eyes at a ceremony marking the end a career

in the Chilean army stretching over six decades. He is expected

RELATIVES of aimost 50 Kosovo Albanians killed by po-

lice in Scribia's tense Kesovo region were allowed to inspect

the bodies yesterday, but said they would not bury them with-

out a proper, internationally supervised autopsy. Page 10

Plans to boost passenger power

Lord Irvine under new pressure

'Bad guy' ads make smokers quit

Pinochet weeps at end of an era

Kosovo families' autopsies vow

and manipulative, according to a study.

to be made a senator-for-life today.

ernment, cast doubt on the ev- the "medical evidence in her ernment and the Royal Ulster

Ms McAliskey, 26, was accused of taking part in a mortar attack on a British Army barracks in Osnabruck in June 1996 in which no one was injured. While on remand at Holloway Prison in north London. she gave birth to a daughter, but her psychological condition has deteriorated rapidly, resulting in a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder.

In his report to Mr Straw, a rules, a witness must be shown copy of which has been obtained at least 12 photographs. by The Independent, Lord Archer, Solicitor-General from 1974 to 1979, takes apart the German warrant for Ms McAliskey's arrest.

The Germans allege that

IT IS A fine line - about to be-

come pork chops one month,

and hailed a national hero and

immortalised in a statue at a his-

toric cathedral the next, writes

That is the latest achieve-

ment of one of the Tamworth

Two - famous after successfully

fleeing for life and liberty from

carved on to a pinnacle to grace

the 13th-century Lady Chapel

at Hereford Cathedral as part

of a £1m restoration plan. The

cathedral is also home to Map-

pa Mundi, one of the earliest

maps of the world, and last night

the director of the cathedral's

Perpetual Trust, Sue Embrey,

said: "We now have a 20th-cen-

Butch the pig has been

Kim Sengupta.

a slaughterhouse.

of an IRA unit that staved at a holiday home from 14 to 28 June 1996 while the attack was planned. Police said the owner of the home, Mannfred Schmidt, identified her from photographs - yet he has told television interviewers that he did not. Police showed Mr. Schmidt three pictures of suspects, something Lord Archer says "seriously compromised" the evidence. Under the Eng-

"In an English court, evidence obtained as this appears to have been almost certainly would be ruled inadmissable," Lord Archer wrote.

lish police and criminal evidence

The German authorities Ms McAliskey was "Beth", one claim that two fingerprints country.

ancient legends depicted in the

cathedral, it is fabulous carving

tury legend alongside the more a run for it as they were being sausages and bacon.

Butch and Sundance made

Butch the pig carves out

a small place in eternity

found on cigarette packet foil inside the holiday home match Ms McAliskey's. But there is confusion over where exactly the foil was found, and Lord Archer points out that the passing of cigarette packets among smokers is not uncommon and could

have happened in Ireland. "If there were other evidence to be considered, the fingerprint evidence would carry some significance," he wrote. "But standing virtually alone, I doubt whether a UK jury would regard it as the basis for a conviction."

Lord Archer also highlights strong alibi evidence from many witnesses who say they saw Ms McAliskey in Ireland when the Germans allege she was in their

transferred from a van into an

an abattoir yard in Malmesbury,

Wiltshire. They even plunged

into the icy waters of the River

Avon in their determination to

escape. For days afterwards

they were celebrated fugitives

hunted by a posse of police,

originally the Tamworth Three.

including the one they left be-

media.

natural causes.

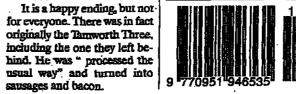
### the 39,000 former employees who were left over. This last scheme - the "closed fund" - got the worst deal, the poorest assets, and the problems, for which the tax-

Following examination of

But his report leaves two

By the end of March last year, the deficit in the problem fund had shot up from £120m to £419m.

animal welfare officials and the Sir John says that when the water industry was privatised, it The duo were bought up by newspapers and will spend the had been necessary to split up the old Water Authorities Surest of their lives in comfort at perannuation Fund three ways. a sty with all mod cons in an animal sanctuary until they die of The report suggests strongly



# their own bricks and mortar. £400m missing in water pension

By Anthony Bevins Political Editor

A GROUP of public-sector pension fund bosses are today accused of crass incompetence, dereliction of duty, and conflict of interest in a scandal which could cost the public more than £300m.

In a devastating report to Parliament, Sir John Bourn, ter Authorities Superannuation the Comptroller and Auditor General, also warns more than 150 public-sector funds - controlling investments of £100bn to ensure they learn the lessons from the debacle.

The crisis-racked pension fund was one of three funds set up by the Conservative govemment as part of the privatisation of the water industry. The newly-privatised water companies' pension funds got £1.2bn in cash and shares, for 50,000 members in new employers' schemes; £221m went into a scheme for 10,000 employees of the National Rivers Authority (NRA); and £812m went to

payer will pick up the bill.

the events surrounding the creation of the industry's new pension schemes. Sir John's National Audit Office called on the Government to clear up the mess, ensuring benefits for the pensioners "while minimising the extent to which the taxpayer will have to fund any deficit".

holes: the guilty men are not named; and in spite of the investigative might of the National Audit Office, which is allowed complete access to officials and files, the charge-sheet contains no categorical indictment.

### entrepreneur". That company der-performance", compared with investment returns on penwent bust in 1992. The report criticised the sion funds generally. NRA for appointing Queen Leading article, page 18



that the poor-relation fund, Anne's Gate Asset Manage-

which was also run by the NRA. ment Ltd as investment man-

Fund and an unnamed "private and a £160m investment "un-

got the assets no one else want-

ed, including equity of £102m

in Great Portland Estates - in

potential breach of a rule that

no pension fund should keep

more than 10 per cent of its as-

sets in unquoted securities. It

was also handed a £27m stake

in Charterbouse Estates Ltd. es-

tablished in 1988 by the old Wa-



The Fujitsu LifeBook 900 series



The Fujitsu LifeBook 700 series 133 - 166 MHz

1.6 – 3.2 Gb 20X modular (options 12.1" SVGA STN or TF



The Fujitsu LifeBook 600 series

32-96 Mb SDRAM 3.2 Gb 20X in LAN

Warranty 3 year International - courier collect & return

All models include Word '97 CD For further information pleane contact: FULTSU EXPRESS RESPONSE CENTRE, RESPOST 202215, Stipton, Hurth Tutunkire, 1923 1881 Ref: 6945 623 965 Per: 61750 782 856



INSIDE GUIDE: WEATHER, P2 • CROSSWORDS, P28 AND EYE P10 • TODAY'S TELEVISION, EYE P12 • FULL CONTENTS, P2

### TOMORROW

■ Philip Glass: making music for Martin Scorsese and Mick Jagger

■ String quartets: the new tune army

■ REM: the secret of a hit



■ Help kids with homework, an indispensable series **EDUCATION +** 

# **CONTENTS**

News2-9
Foreign
Visual arts
Theatre
Fashion
Features
Gazette
Leaders & letters 18
Comment
Business & City20-24
Sport24-28
Crosswords 28, The Eye 10
TV & radio The Eye, II & 12
I T W I ZUIO I IIE EYE, II WIZ



Recycled paper made up 41.4% of the raw material for UK new papers in the first half of 1997.

# Blair urged to axe post of Lord Chancellor

By Anthony Bevins Political Editor

A call for the Prime Minister to axe the post of Lord Chancellor was a democracy. made by more than 50 Labour MPs last night.

motion urged Tony Blair to take adthe House of Lords with a review of the executive role of the Lord Chancellor.

Sponsored by Robert Marshall-Andrews QC, Labour MP for Medway, the motion suggested "that role being undertaken by a Secretary of State for Justice within a Department of Justice, answerable directly to the House of Commons".

That would exclude Lord Irvine, job in the Lords by his former legal pupil, Mr Blair.

Irvine's conduct as Lord Chancel- with Jack Straw, the Home Secrelor - often seen as out-of-touch, if tary, over "empire-building" plans not high-handed and arrogant - is to create his own Ministry of Justhe more damaging because the motion has been signed by a number it is that notion that appears to have of new MPs who are not regarded fuelled last night's backlash from the as "usual suspect" trouble-makers. Commons.

They include Rhodri Morgan, who chairs the all-party Public Administration Select Committee, which recently called Lord Irvine to give evidence; David Hinchliffe, chairman of the Health Select Committee; Rosie Winterton, who was an aide to John Prescott in Opposition; some kind of privacy law. and Charlotte Atkins, a former parliamentary officer with Unison.

While many MPs are dismayed by the insensitivity of Lord Irvine's expensive taste in interior decora-

ments in the Lords - last night's motion makes the more telling political point, that an unelected peer should not have so much power in

In addition to his role as the most senior figure in the justice system, In a humiliating snub to the gaffe-prone Lord Irvine of Lairg the number of Cabinet committees, and is known to have upset a numvantage of the proposed reform of ber of Cabinet colleagues by attempting to impose his views.

The Independent reported only last week that as chairman of the Future Legislation Committee, Lord Irvine had objected to a Bill to strengthen the regulatory system for the privatised public utilities, arguing that it was not a political priority.

That is known to have angered the Treasury and the Department of Trade and Industry, and the Bill will who was appointed directly to the be in next autumn's Queen's Speech programme for the coming year.

However, Lord Irvine is also The implicit criticism of Lord thought to have crossed swords

While the attacks on Lord Irvine have been coming thick and fast over recent weeks, there is a strong suspicion among senior Government colleagues that much of the media attention was instigated by his suggestion that there would need to be The Prime Minister has made it

clear that he will not have a privacy law of any kind, underlining the political innocence of the Lord Chancellor, but there is no question tion - running up a £650,000 bill for of Mr Blair sacrificing somebody he the redecoration of his state apart- regards as a first-class minister.



Knight of the realm: Sir Paul Getty, the American-born philanthropist, and his wife Lady

# stroyec Mortar attack is sign of Ulster escalation

By David McKittrick Ireland Correspondent

THE LAUNCHING of a mortar attack on an RUC station city early vesterday is seen as an ominous escalation of the capabilities of republican renegades opposed to the peace process and the IRA cease-

No one was injured in the attack, in which several mortars were fired from a metal frame which was described as home-made but well-constructed. Only one of the devices exploded, causing little damage, while another landed near some houses.

The attack attracted widespread condemnation, the critics pointing out that mortars have proved a notoriously inaccurate weapons which can spray missiles over a wide area. The police station attacked is in a heavily-populated area.

Sing Fein leaders were quick to say they did not believe the IRA was involved. Gerry Adams, saying he was keeping an open mind on who was responsible, added: "I do not believe the IRA was engaged. Their cessation stands."

Security sources yesterday suspected, but were not totally certain, that the incident was the work of the Continuity Army Council, which opposes the peace process. The grouping has stepped up its level of activity in recent weeks with carbomb attacks causing substantial damage to several town centres.

This attack is worrying for the authorities in that, if the CAC proves to be responsible, it will represent the first mortar attack ever carried out by a grouping other than the mainstream IRA.

The devices used in the Armagh attack were said to be relatively small and of an old design. This would fit with the theory that CAC now has in its ranks some activists who left the IRA around 1986, and who are using elderly though still potentially lethal technology.

Although most mortar attacks have not taken life, the weapon is one of those most feared by the security forces because of its potential to deliver explosives, without warning, into security force installations. One mortar caused the greatest single loss of life ever sustained by the RUC when a missile hit and demolished a crowded police canteen, killing nine police officers, in Newry, Co Down in 1985. ■ Two men were charged last night with the murders of Philip Allen and Damien Trainor, shot dead a week ago in a pub in the village of Poyntzpass, Co Armagh.

# MP accused of polluting water supply

THE water supply from a farm taminated when thousands of gal- prisonment. lons of waste water were discharged in a field, a court heard today.

foreman Ian Hewish, 54, deny caus- on the 855-acre farm. ing farm effluent to enter the wa-

Magistrates at Alton, Hamp-

shire, were told that 200,000 gallons Michael Colvin, 65, MP for of waste water were discharged, pol-cident occurred over December 5 owned by the MP since 1967, found cer Robert Barnes told the court he Romsey, Hampshire, and farm luting ground water at a bore hole and 6 1996 and as a result stand- evidence of slurry having been had found a fissure within chalk

Hugh Davies, prosecuting for the ter supply, which supplies 32 Environment Agency, said: "There standpipes froze and it was necesproperties, on Home Farm at Tan- was a concentrated discharge of sary to divert the Southern Water said he thought it was safe to dewaste water over a period of 36 emergency supply to the bore hole. posit dirty water on adjoining fields. til tomorrow.

the bore hole and polluted the uary 1 to February 17. ground water."

pipes had to be used.

On New Year's Day some of the tres from the bore hole.

The offence carries a maximum hours in a site around the bore hole, Residents were given a Recom- He believed the present system was owned by a Tory MP became con- fine of £20,000 or three months im- which led down at some speed to mendation to Boil notice from Jan- adequate and he had not been

> Mr Davies told the court the in- who visited the 180-cattle farm, spread from a pipe about 200 me- through which the water could

When interviewed, Mr Colvin

prepared to carry the cost of irri-Environment Agency officers gation or spreading machinery.

Ground Water Protection Offihave passed quickly into the ground

The hearing was adjourned un-



WEATHER



of rain at first. The rain may turn to wet snow over the hills before clearing later in the morning. It will then be bright and blustery with sunshine and one or two winty showers. The rest of the UK with have a cold and windy day with surnry spells and sudden sharp wintry showers. The heaviest and most frequent showers will be in the north and west with some moderate talks of snow over northern bills.

Outlook for the next few days Tomorrow will start bright and cold in southern Britain. but cloud and drizzly rain in the north will spread to all areas through the day. However, it will be milder and less windy. Friday and the weekend will be rather cloudy with weak fronts bringing drizzle and light rain from time to time, although amounts will be quite small. It will be fairly mild, but Scotland will turn brighter and colder for a time on Sunday.

**British Isles weather** Birminaban St. 6 43 Jersey Liverpoel Manchester R Newcastin Sh 3 37 Plymouth R Scarborough C Carifele Dever Southampton R 8 R 10 50 Elasğen. 8 .5 43 Yerk

Air quality

Out and about with AA Roadwatch Cut 0336 481777 for the latest local and national traffic more. Source: The Authoritobile Association. Calls charged at per min at all trans (no VAT).

INDEPENDENT Weatherline High tides London Liverpool Avannouth Hull (Albert Dock) Greenock 00:42 10:23 06:12 05:27 11:36 10:47 68 89 124 79 32 4.1 Good Good Good Good Good Good Dun Laoghain 23:06 3.8 Lighting-up times Sun & moon 18.19 to 96.47 Sun isses: 05.24 18.04 to 06.29 Sun sets: 17.58 18.08 to 06.32 Moorr fises: 16.21 18.12 to 06.41 Moorr sets: 05.44 17.58 to 06.22

Atlantic chart, noon today

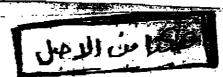
HARTSTON WEATHER WISE

> Some recent world weather news: Washington: The first two months of 1998 were both the warmest and wettest on record. The average temperature in January and February was 37.5°F (3°C) compared with the normal 32.1°F (0°C). There was also an average of 6.01 inches (15.2 cm) of rain, nearly two inches more than normal.

> California: Sunglass Hut International has blamed El Nino for a drop in sales in some areas. The Chief Executive, John Watson, said: "North America Sunglass Hut results, although positive, were negatively impacted by performance on the west coast due to unusual weather patterns in that region."

> New Jersey: Gardeners are worried by the effects of El Nino on the biological clocks of flowers as mild temperatures are causing plants to bloom too carly. "There'll be nothing left in late April," lamented Katie Porter, a New Jersey Garden Club member, "and if we get a heavy frost it'll be terrible". The National Cherry Blossom Festival in Washington is scheduled from 29 March to 12 April, but the blooms are now expected to be over before the end.

Queensland: The worst flooding in seven years is affecting Australia's tropical north. Some towns are expected to be cut off for the next two months. The Queensland State Emergency Services district co-ordinator, Ron Crawford, commented: "It's a bit damp up there."



# How my beautiful daughter was destroyed by mad cow disease

A father presents moving testimony to the Government's BSE inquiry. Science Editor Charles Arthur reports

TWO AND A HALF years ago, Clare Tomkins was a fit and active 22-yearold, "a stunning strawberry blonde, with a personality to match".

**f** '

Yesterday, in a harrowing narrative, her father Roger Tomkins relived the agony of the disease which has left his "darling daughter" bed-bound and clinically blind, requiring 24-hour care because she is in constant danger of drowning in her own saliva.

In moving testimony on the second day of the BSE Inquiry, Mr Tomkins, an engineering director from Tonbridge, Kent, told how for months doctors and psychiatrists had struggled to produce a diagnosis for the worsening collection of symptoms - such as depression and inability to walk - afflicting his second daughter.

Clare, who is still alive, was eventually diagnosed in August 1997 as having "new variant" Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (v-CJD), almost certainly caused by eating food infected with BSE, or "mad cow disease" - even though she was a strict vegetarian since 1985. After hearing her father speak yesterday, Lord Justice Phillips, who is chairing the inquiry into the causes of BSE and the events leading up to March 1996 - when the last government announced the existence of a link between the two fatal diseases - said: "I felt it was important that your evidence should be given at the start of this inquiry.

At the hearing in London yesterday, many other members of families who have lost members to v-CJD cried as they heard Mr Tomkins' description of his daughter's descent from her normal self.

Clare, her father recalled, had been displaying peculiar symptoms since January 1996, notably complaining of an odd taste in her mouth and worsening depression. But her family doctor, and subsequently a number of specialists, reckoned the were caused by psychiatric illness, jured animal. She started to halluci-would be allowed treats such as watchcause was mental rather than physical.

More than a year after the Govexistence of v-CJD, and government for particular groups of symptoms, one psychiatrist treating Clare insisted that her weight loss, crying, numb-





Clare Tomkins (above) with her boyfriend Andrew before she fell ill with v-CJD. She is now blind, and needs 24-hour care to prevent her drowning in her own saliva. Left: Roger Tornkins, who told the BSE inquiry yesterday of his daughter's demise

Main photograph: Mike Gunnill

"her hands turned inwards, her feet tormented in her condition." ernment had publicly announced the too. She became knock-kneed, and her hips disjointed, so she could not walk", experts had written to psychologists Mr Tomkins said. "She would make and psychiatrists to ask them to look more and more sudden head movements. Her eyesight deteriorated and she cried constantly. "The worst thing," he said slowly, "was sometimes at night, a private psychiatric clinic which pre-

As the illness worsened in 1997, nate. It is now clear to me that she was ing television in return for raising her

In April 1997, Clare ceased to as washing herself. recognise her mother. Dawn, and a few weeks later declared that "Dad is dead". Yet by this stage neither doc- Mr Tomkins said. "But we were told tors nor psychiatric specialists had diagnosed v-CJD. She was admitted to in which she was torn between leavness, agitation and erratic balance when she would how like a sick, in- scribed "reward therapy" in which she The psychiatrist was absolutely no cure for v-CJD.

self-esteem by carrying out tasks such

"I couldn't see any reward that would be sufficient to motivate her," that Clare had a psychiatric condition. adamant this was the source of the trouble." He was told that the family must not visit her for two weeks as part of the therapy.

Eight days after leaving her, he was told by the clinic that they had stopped the therapy because they were concerned about her health. Mr Tomkins and his wife rushed to see their daughter. "We were horrified at what we saw. We found Clare in a physically and mentally exhausted state. Her skin was

'Sometimes at night she would how like a sick, injured animal. She was tormented in her condition'

covered in carpet burns and her whole body in tiny cuts. We were told she had inflicted these upon herself when she got so scared she hid under the bed. My darling daughter in her state of fear and anxiety obviously cut herself on the bed's springs."

Clare was taken to the casualty unit of a nearby hospital, where Mr Tomkins insisted that the cuts should be catalogued. She was then admitted and cared for in an acute ward. "I haven't enough praise for the staff there," he said. Pointedly, he did not praise the private clinic's care.

Clare is now at bome where her health authority provides constant care. We are - I hesitate to use the word lucky-but fortunate that we have such a care package," said Mr Tomkins. "It is the very minimum that you need." As he finished, one of the panel

members asked him if he had any views why his younger daughter - and not any other member - had fallen ill, he replied: "I do ask myself that question every day. I look at people ... and ask, why my daughter? It's such a miniscule risk but it's happened, and the results are terrible. It's not just like dying. She has lived in hell for 18 months.

Doctors are still unable to say how long Clare will survive. There is still

# 'Blairmania' abroad as France goes mad for Tony

By Kathy Marks

TONY BLAIR received a nostalgic reminder yesterday of the adulation that he encountered in the early months of his government: not from his own electors, however, but from a French television presenter renowned for her steely appearance and formidable interview technique.

So enthusiastic are our closest neighbours about Mr Blair - whom they regard as a dynamic and forward-thinking politician - that commentators across the Channel have christened the phenomenon "La Blairmania". Tonight, an entire 90-minute programme devoted to the Prime Minister will be screened on France 3, one of the main terrestrial channels.

Yesterday the entire production team of France Europe Express, a weighty current affairs series, decamped to London to pre-record the programme, the thesis of which is: "Is the England of Tony Blair s model for the Europe of To-

After showing film clips of selected moments in the prime ministerial career - Tony being cheered by crowds in Downing Street the day after his election victory, Tony sharing a drink with Lionel Jospin, his French counterpart, while on holiday in France last summer - Christine Ockrent, the grande dame of French television, asked, by way of introduction: "What is it that intrigues us about Tony Blair? Is it his youth? Is it his style? Is it his popularity?" To help her answer these

searching questions, she was ioined in the studio by a select nanel of gnests including Joyce Quinn, the junior Home Office

minister, Lord Simon, the Enropean competition minister. and Pierre Moscovici, the French minister for European affairs.

Nicole Notat, a union leader. declared Mr Blair "seductive". Jacques Seguela, a French spindoctor, was even more effusive. "There is something of the Kevin Costner about him, or perhaps James Dean," he said. He is a matinee idol."

Finally, the man lauded in France as one of the rare British prime ministers with a command of the French language arrived to be interviewed by Ms Ockrent and inquired, in impeccable French: "Can I perhaps speak in English?" As she looked up disappointed, he explained: "I don't think I'm altogether capable of tackling very complex subjects. When I talk to Prime Minister Jospin and President Chirac, I speak in English and they speak in French."

And so, for his grilling about the economy, the welfare state, foreign affairs and new Labour values, Mr Blair stuck doggedly to his native tongue. Despite this, he succeeded on several occasions in melting Ms Ockrent's glacial features into an expression resembling a smile. By the end of the interview, she was positively purring.

The Prime Minister's love affair with the French will continue when he addresses the National Assembly in Paris in a fortnight, the first British politician to be thus honoured. And what would he be telling French MPs, inquired Ms Ockrent. "I think we'd better wait until then," replied Mr Blair. "To be quite honest, my speech is still to-be written." But he would address the Assembly in French. she persisted. "Tespère," he replied. flashing her a smile.

# Mr Cute upstages the stars in his quest for perfect romance

### IN THE NEWS

## **MAJOR MINOR**

FOR some newspapers yesterday the big news from the BAFIA awards nominations was not the fact that The Full Monn was up for a staggering eleven gongs. nor that Rowan Atkinson's Beart The Ultimate Disaster Movie had been nominated for absolutely nothing at all.

No, the real story was that James Major. 23, son of the former Prime Minister, and Emma Noble, 24, a model and a hostess on the TV quiz show, *The Price Is Right*. chose the occasion to make public that they are now ... an item, writes Tim Hulse.

So devastating was the revelation that The Sun cleared a story about payouts from the Princess Diana Memorial Fund from its front page in earlier editions to make way for "Major son is dating telly babe Emma. A grinning Mr Major was pictured at the Planet Hollywood restaurant clutching Ms Noble around the

"James is the first real person I've met in ages, he's wonderful. He's incredibly romantic - and so cute," cooed Ms Noble. "I was smitten the first time we met - she's gorgeous," gushed Mr Major, before adding with a somewhat ungallant note of fatalism. "I really enjoy her company, but it's early days."

They were, it seems, first introduced two weeks ago by a mutual friend at London's Cafe Royal, where Mr Major recently began work as a manager. "It has been a nightmare keeping this secret," Mr Major observed, although he was not asked why he had chosen to keep it secret or why he had now chosen to go public.

Mr Major is, of course, no stranger to secret romance. Less than two years ago at a party to celebrate a new Andrew Lloyd Webber musical he was pictured dancing passionately with Elaine Jordache, a divorcee 12 years his senior. This was shortly after Mr Major had "gone public" on his relationship with Ms Jordache, his supervisor while he was a management

trainee at Marks & Spencer in Cambridge. During the divorce case. Mr Major was named as the third party by Ms Jordache's husband, Michael, who described him as "an arrogant little prat who thinks he can help himself to any woman he wants because he is the Prime Minister's son".



Front page fling: James Major and Emma Noble at the Bafta party

until they had signed. Ms Noble says she thrilling new love story of James and

The couple moved in together, but the "I don't feel the need, I trust him comrelationship ended last May.

Ms Noble is herself no stranger to publicity. Last year she asked her lawyer to pledge not to kiss and tell. The condition

pletely". Ms Noble is represented by Neil Reading, a thrusting young PR in the Max Clifdraw up a contract forcing boyfriends to ford mould. Yesterday the jury was out on whether it was Cupid or Mr Reading who was that she would not have sex with them had played the most significant role in the

SO JUST WHAT DOES HE SEE IN HER?

Martin Knowler told the News of the World of a "frantic" session in the sand dunes at met and married Norma. Could Emma No-Camber Beach in East Sussex with a 16year-old Emma. "She was an absolutely fantastic lover." Robbie New, told The Sun, "If there was such a thing as being a perfect ten sexually, she was it."

has not asked Mr Major to sign it because Emma.

AND AN ADDED BONUS In June, 1996, Emma spent £4,000 to have her breasts enlarged from 34B

LIKE FATHER LIKE SON? Like his son, John Major enjoyed a long-

term liaison with an older woman in his formative years, that is to say Jean Kierans. After five years he walked out and then ble be the new Norma Major?

ROMANCE, MAJOR-STYLE In 1995, he would take Jo Payne, a former girlfriend for romantic evenings at the Cock Inn and even showed her his terrapins. However, once he had taken her virginity, everything changed. "Afterwards he told me to get my ciothes on and said, This never happened'," she sald. "He just got up and walked out. James is a complete bastard and a womaniser."



# From the COMPANY that was BORN on a FARM

Since Gateway 2000 began life on a farm, we understand. more than most the importance of a fresh product. That's why we build your computer only when you order it. This way you know your PC hasn't been sitting in a warehouse gathering dust. The G6-233 system shown here is only one example of what Gateway 2000 can make for you. We'd like to chat with you first, however, to find out your needs. You'll find our fresh technology, together with our technical support for as

> long as you own your CATEWAY" system, makes Gateway 2000 unbeatable value. Call us on the freephone number shown here, not forgetting to ask about our flexible finance options.

= 15" EV500 TCO-92

Intel 233MHz Pentium II

32MB SDRAM, (exp

512KB Pipeline Burst Cache

= 4.3GB 10ms Ultra ATA Hard Drive

3.5" 1.44MB Pioppy Disk Drive
 Mitsumi ISX min/32X max

90ms CD-ROM

■ McAfee Anti-Virus Softwa STB" /TVidia Riva 128-Bit ACP

MS Office 97 Small Bost

ATX Desktop Case

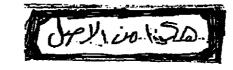
MS' Windows 95

£949 (£1149.15 inc VAT & Delivery)



Gerevay 2000 · Clonshaugh Industrial Estate · Dublin 17 · Ireland

por design. "G" logo. "You've got a friend in the business" slogen, GATEWAY and GATEWAY 2000 o ather are registered mademants and MANX is a trademants of land Corporation. All other brands and p antiquations and prices are subject to change without notice or obligation. All prices quoted in So



# Put your mortgage and savings together without having to move your current account.

Wheat farmer, Dennis Ford switches to a mortgage with a combination of features that puts him in clover.



Dennis Ford, a farmer from Wiltshire, recently switched to a new Bank of Scotland Personal Choice Mortgage. By combining his savings with the mortgage, he's reaping a huge saving in the interest he's paying on his mortgage.

Combining your mortgage with your savings? That might sound like an unusual concept, but consider it for a moment and you'll realise what perfect sense it makes.

# Higher interest on borrowings than savings

Most of us have come to accept the fact that we pay a higher rate of interest on our borrowings than we receive for our savings.

At the moment, for example, the standard variable mortgage rate is substantially higher than what you're likely to be earning on your savings in a building society. You may then even have to pay tax on the interest on those savings.

# Save money by paying less interest

Quite simply, Personal Choice is designed to make the difference between the lending and savings rates work in your favour. It's effectively a savings account that pays the same rate of interest as your mortgage.

Working on the principle that

it is more cost effective for you to pay off debt than to save money, it follows that you will be making the most of your savings by using them to reduce the interest you pay on your mortgage.

# You don't have to move your current account

As this kind of mortgage offers

- Make the very most of your savings.
- Personalised Cheque Book allowing Instant Access.
- No need to pay tax on your savings interest.
- You don't have to move your current account.
- Enjoy a more flexible mortgage with payment holidays of up to six months.
- Options to overpay and underpay\*.
- Variable rate of 8.69% (9.1% typical APR).
- Provisional approval within minutes.
- Free remortgage package\*\* to cover solicitor's and valuation fees.

such a significant advantage, many banks that offer a similar product insist that you move your current account in along with your mortgage and savings. Not us.

At Bank of Scotland, we appreciate you may prefer to keep your current account and salary arrangements separate, and so with our Personal Choice Mortgage we help you to keep your finances simple by combining just your mortgage and savings accounts.

### Flexible mortgage

Even the prospect of combining just your savings with your mortgage might sound a touch complicated. But as long as the mortgage is flexible enough to give you access to your savings when you need them, in practice, there isn't much of a difference from the way you've always done things.

Except, of course, you'll have more money. Much more, as Dennis Ford has found to his surprise.

### Instant Access

As Dennis discovered when he had to buy new machinery quickly, the Personal Choice Mortgage gives you instant access to your savings, making it far more flexible than many traditional savings accounts.

"This mortgage is so brilliant, why did no one think of it before?" insists Dennis. "It's so unbelievably simple, and it's reassuring to know I'm making the most of my savings."

So how exactly does the Personal Choice Mortgage work? As we've explained, the basic principle is that your savings are used to reduce the interest you pay on your mortgage.

### . Maximise your savings

When you pay in additional lump sum payments of £500 or more interest is recalculated on the reduced mortgage balance so you make immediate interest savings. Even with regular monthly

overpayments, the balance on which interest is calculated is reduced at the end of each month. You can then access those funds any time you like by using a cheque book which is provided.

With no notice period or interest penalties, this is just as easy as withdrawing money from your old savings account. You will have exactly the same security from your savings as you would have with them in a separate account.

### No tax on savings interest

If you don't need to withdraw the money, then it stays in the account working harder than ever. But, unlike a conventional savings account, you won't have to pay tax on the interest.

A Personal Choice Mortgage also gives you the flexibility to choose how much you pay monthly as a regular mortgage payment. You can opt to pay more each month or less when you need to:

# A mortgage with payment holidays

You can even choose to take a payment holiday of up to six months\* or, alternatively, pay over 10 months, instead of 12 each year, giving you the chance to keep a better control over your finances at difficult times of the year such as Christmas or when you splash out for your holidays.

Put all the features together, and you have a fantastic mortgage that's sure to help Dennis make hay all the year round.

IND/11.3



also required. No record of absorption of the Beach requires security over the property and house building instance for reinstalement value. An asseptable life annual reports and annual invested over the property and house building instance for reinstalement value. An asseptable life annual reports and annual invested over the property and house building instance for reinstalement value. An asseptable life annual reports before a suppose of the annual reports business. Typical compute. A Personal Choice \$60,000 instense Cody Mortgage over 25 very on property valued at 1.00 table was been a supposed and the value of the suppose of the storage only. At the end of 25 years \$60,000 instense Cody Mortgage over 25 very on property valued at 1.00 table on a mortgage of \$15,000 or less. "Provided the Beach's Panel Solicitor is used. Beach of 25 years \$60,000 instense Cody Mortgage over 25 very on property valued at 1.00 table on a mortgage of \$15,000 or less. "Provided the Beach's Panel Solicitor is used. Beach of \$50,000 instense Cody Mortgage over 25 very on property and the suppose of \$15,000 or less." Provided the Beach's Panel Solicitor is used. Beach of \$50,000 instense Cody Mortgage over 25 very on property and the suppose of \$15,000 or less. "Provided the Beach's Panel Solicitor is used. Bank of Solicitor is undergoed to The Beach of Solicitor is undergoed to The Beach of Solicitor is the Solicitor in the Solicitor is undergoed to The Beach of Solicitor is the Solicitor in the Solicitor in the suppose of Solicitor is undergoed to Solicitor in the Solicitor is undergoed to Solicitor in the Solicitor in the Solicitor is undergoed to Solicitor in the Solicitor in the Solicitor is undergoed to Solicitor in the Solicitor in the Solicitor is undergoed to Solicitor in the Sol

YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.



# Hopes of end to news price war

By Rob Brown Media Editor

A GLIMMER of hope that the Government may take action to end the newspaper price war emerged yesterday when the Office of Fair Trading indicated that it is taking seriously the fresh complaint levelled against Rupert Murdoch's News International by rival publishers.

The director general of fair trading, John Bridgeman, has written to The Independent, the Daily Telegraph, and the Guardian to request further information in support of their claim that the pricing policy of the Times is predatory. On the basis of such information be will decide whether a new OFT inquiry should be opened.

Mr Bridgeman said: "In the past we have dismissed other claims of predatory pricing but the issue continues to cause concern."

This is the second promising sign for publishers who claim that Mr Murdoch is bent on dominating the British broadsheet market through relentless price-cutting. Last month Labour peers defied the Government by joining a cross-party alliance in the Lords calling for an amendment in the new Competition Bill to deal specifically with newspapers.



Woman in black: Julia Lee, 29, who last night was set to become the first woman to referee the Oxford v. Cambridge rugby league fixture. She said: 'Doing the Varsity match is a huge honour' Photograph: Peter Macdiarmid

# Train watchdog acts over missed connections

By Randeep Ramesh Transport Correspondent

RAILWAY companies may be forced to hold connecting services for passengers under plans being considered by the rail regulator.

John Swift QC acted after concerns were raised with his office by consumer watchdogs who say that the present performance regime, which penalises companies that let their trains run late, means rail firms put profit before passengers.

The current system, say some experts, gives companies no reason to be concerned about passengers once they have deposited them at a stop.

Keith Webb, a director at the regulator's office, said: "What we are looking for is that train operating companies look beyond their narrow interests for network benefits."

A review of the fines system and connections will be launched in the next few weeks. New powers may see train operators' contracts being modified so that connections become part of the guaranteed minimum service passengers are entitled to. The performance of some

NOW DIRECT FROM PC WORLD!

You can now get the latest technology at factory prices AND still get the

parts of the rail network has infuriated travellers. In the South West, the worst lines, according to the Rail Users' Consultative Committee, are the Swindon to Gloucester trip and the journey from Exeter to Barnstaple. On the latter, passengers from London use the Great Western service to get to Swindon and often see the connecting Wales and

West train leaving the station. Another connection that angers passengers is between Reading and Newbury in Berkshire. Thames Trains, the company that operates from Reading, will not hold the connecting train. "Thames say they will only hold the last train at night," said Sean O'Neill, a spokesman for the Western

The view is not uncommon in the industry. Chris Garnett, managing director of Great North Eastern Railways, asked when his company took over the high-speed east coast route: "Are you looking after the interests of more than 300 people on a main-line train or the dozen or so who may be joining from a two-car diesel train

from somewhere else?"

RUCC.

impressed passenger watchdogs. The RUCC for Wales pointed out that passengers travelling west from Swansca who miss their connecting train face a three-hour wait.

In its annual report, the Welsh passenger watchdog, said that there were "inadequate" provisions for connections and that catering for them was "unacceptably omitted".

Critics of privatisation seized on the regulator's actions as evidence that the train companies are failing to deliver. "There is nothing more frustrating for passengers than seeing their connection pull out of the station just as the train they are on arrives. Yet on our 'Balkanised' rail network it happens all the time," said Jonathan Bray, campaigns director for Save Our Railways.

A spokesman for the Association of Train Operating Companies (Atoc), which represents the passenger parts of the private railways, said many firms rely on connecting services for passengers. David Campbell-Bannerman, a director with Atoc, said: "On Virgin's Cross-Country service more than 40 per cent of passengers origi-However, this view has not nated from another company."

# Wealth fails to buy a passport to literacy

**Education Correspondent** 

MANY people in the most affluent parts of Britain cannot simplest sums, according to sic skills produced in Britain.

London or Parnham in Surrey, correctly answer simple reading deal with basic maths, the Basic Skills Agency said. In the worst areas, like Tower Hamlets in London and Knowsley in Liverpool, 25 per cent have trousimple mathematical problems.

chairman, condemned the situation as "a double scandal for a civilised country". He said: out the floor area of a room. Somewhere between 15 and 20 per cent of adults have very low order of 6 million to 8 million

"It's an enormous barrier to economic success and an enormous harrier to social inclusion. The figures are bad enough in themselves but they exclude people who cannot read or poor English and maths spent lenging targets."

Tower Hamlets

Barking and Dagenham

Knowsley

Newham

Hackney

Leicester

Corby

Sandwell

Liverpool

Southwar

people with poor levels of literacy are (%):

on the conservative side."

read properly or deal with the London, the North-west and the read something, or pretend to the most detailed survey of ba- Middle England up to a third they are supposed to write of people needed help with ba- something down." Even in Richmond in west sic matter and up to 13 per cent was based on a survey of 8,000

24-hour plumber from the Yelble reading and between 40 and words "fragile - handle with 50 per cent could not deal with care" on the side of a box. The maths test included adding up Sir Claus Moser, the agency the cost of a loaf of bread and two tins of soup, reading a train timetable and working reading in September.

Basic Skills Agency director Alan Wells said the results, levels of literacy, that is in the which only included people educated in Britain, would give colleges and local authorities the first accurate breakdown of edlocal targets would be needed to help improve standards.

Mr Wells said people with

20.9

20.8

20.7

Figures relate to the percentage of people with low or very low levels of literacy.

Hart (Hampshire)

Uttlesford

Surrey Heath

South Bucks

Tandridge

Waverley

Chiltern

South Cambridgeshire

write at all, so the estimates are five times longer on the dole as people with average skills. He A council-by-council break- said: "I know of people who down produced by the agency always say they have forgotten shows the worst problems in their glasses when required to North-east. But even across have their arm bandaged when

The survey backs governneeded help with reading. The ment plans to promote the 10 per cent of people could not breakdown, the first of its kind. Three Rs in schools and colleges. The Green Paper on lifequestions; a quarter could not people aged between 16 and 60. long learning, published last They were given simple month, proposed doubling to reading tests, such as finding a 500,000 the number of people offered help with basic skills low Pages, understanding a each year. Key skills are also a simple letter or recognising the central feature of the Government's New Deal for long-term unemployed. Ministers are also planning basic-skills summer schools for adults before the start of the national year of

> Mr Wells said: "Even if the strategy in primary schools works it will take several years. For those who have already left junior school they will be marooned as the parade moves by. If we are going to improve the ucational problems. He said capacity of adults in the community and reduce the number struggling we will have to have some comprehensive and chal-

> > 9. l

9.6

9.7

9.7

9.7

9.8

9.8

9.8

# very best in service. Try before you buy and take your new PC home today or order direct. PLUS FREE 12 MONTHS ON-SITE SERVICE. pentium Councils with the best and worst levels of reading and writing \* The 10 councils with the highest numbers of \* The 10 local authorities with the lowest num bers of people with poor literacy scores are: ▲ Advent ▲ Advent 233MHz AMD K6 MMX™ Enhanced Processor 233MHz Intel Pentium' II Processor Desktop case ● 32Mb EDO RAM 64Mb SDRAM • 512k Cache • 5.2Gb UDMA HDD 24 x Panasonic CD-ROM

- 512k Cache 

   3.2Gb HDD
- 24 x Panasonic CD-ROM
- 15" Digital Monitor 50W Speakers 4Mb 3D ATI Graphics

I LEEDS

DONCASTER DIVERPOOL

- 33.6Kbps Modem
- MS Windows 95 plus Lotus SmartSuite MODEL: K300. Was £1099 inc VAT

9 MONTHS INTEREST FREE OPTION:

95 plus Lotus SmartSuite, Incoming 3D,

Compton's Encyclopedia and more

MODEL: 8330. Was £1299 inc VAT

Intel LX Motherboard ● 15"Digital Monitor
 50W Speakers ● 4Mb 3D AGP ATI Rage Pro

Graphics ● 33.6Kbps Modem ● MS Windows

# **A** Advent

NEW

**PRICES** 

**EVEN LOWER** 

333MHz Intel Pentium® II Processor 64Mb SDRAM ● 512k Cache ● 6.4Gb UDMA HDD ● 56Kbps Modem ● 24 x Panasonic

CD-ROM ● Intel LX Motherboard ● 15"Digital Monitor ● 4Mb 3D AGP ATT Rage Pro Graphics 50W Speakers ● MS Windows 95 plus Lotus SmartSuite, Incoming 3D, Compton's Encyclopedia and more

MODEL: 8500. Was £1799 inc VAT

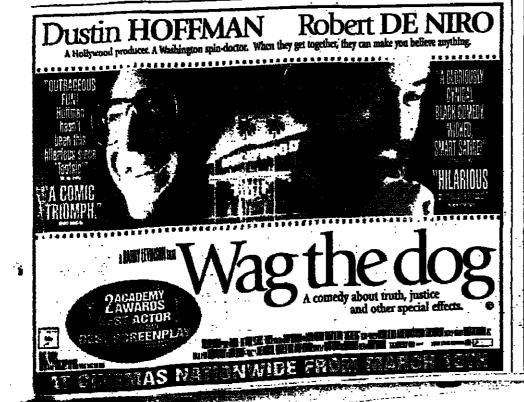
ORDER DIRECT ON FREEPHONE 0500 504030

OR VISIT YOUR NEAREST STORE # SPRUCERED # PRESTON

ABERDEEN . II EAST KILBREDE III MANCHESTER E BIRMINGHAM TO FORHBURGH JUNC 9 OFF Me E GATESHEAD MERRY HILL-DUDLEY M READING M NORTH SHIELDS M SHEFFIELD BRISTOL B GLASGOW CANTERBURY B HUDDERSF E SLOUGH M NOTTINGHAM LONDON AREA s hull s ipswich E CHATHAM E COLCHESTER **MACHOLO** 

**■** GUILDFORD IL PETERBOROUGH III PCYMOUTH **ECROYDON** STAPLES CORNER 2 POOLE

THE COMPUTER SUPERSTORE



# Fury at plans to close hospital



Rob Easton, a cancer patient, with his son Raef and wife Beverley. He says Raef would not be able to visit him if the Kent and Canterbury closes

Photograph: Rui Xavier

By Jeremy Laurance and Rosa Prince

A BITTER war is being fought in rural Kent which has pitted patients and hospital consultants against health authority managers over proposals to close the Kent and Canterbury hospital, one of three serving the east of the county.

The dispute has become so vicious that one of the key players has received anonymous phone calls threatening his family. But it is mirrored in its content if not in its bit-

authorities across the country, as shown in our list of hospitals where change is threatened. every health authority.

Dobson, the Secretary of State cancer unit to Maidstone, I for Health, for collaboration in will die. How will I get there? place of competition - the pre- Who will bring me? This isn't vious government's lever for pleasant treatment. You get dichange - have fallen on deaf, arrhoea, cystitis, you are sick," ears. Local people are left Har husband, Bal, already

furious at the proposed closure sions are being held in almost to Maidstone, a 60 mile, hourlong drive away. "It's obvious," In Kent, pleas from Frank she said. "If they move the

Maureen Hoskins, 55, who drive her the 26 miles to Can-centres of population, A spokes-

Margate every day for treatment be able to take her to Maidfor pelvic cancer, said she was stone. He said: "At the moment. The total is certain to be an un- of the cancer unit at the Kent treatment before Maureen's health care for people." derestimate as similar discus- and Canterbury and its transfer pain begins. She couldn't manage a longer drive."

East Kent Health Authority says that to provide safe, high quality medical care, resources must be concentrated in two of the three existing hospitals - the 500-bed William Harvey in Ash-

terness - in arguments in health comes from Birchington near terbury and Kent and would not woman said: "This is not about them what is planned. The fact money, it is about safe working. It is about making better use of moved makes them very angry. we just about get home after the manpower and getting the best

Local consultants in Canterbury insist that all three hospitals can be kept open, reneging according to the health authority - on their earlier acceptance that one hospi-

ford, and the 460-bed Queen and pediallisian at the Kentanth, son to visit. He says: "I would Elizabeth the Queen Mether in Camerbury, said: Wesare not it miss the cuddles and his smile. takes half a day off every day to Thanet, which are in the major, whipping up anger we have just I am a very hands-on parent. I gone to local people and told would miss that so much."

that the cancer service is being

Rob Easton, 39, stays at the Kent and Canterbury for five days every three weeks having chemotherapy for testicular and lung cancer. His wife Beverley, and 22-month-old son Raef, visit him every day. Mr Easton, who lives in Canterbury, says if the unit moves to Maid-Dr Jim Appleyard, consul- stone, it would be too far for his

Changing face of the health service

NORTH WEST REGION Morecambe Bay: Five hospitals - Furness General, Queen Victoria, Royal Lan-caster Infirmary, Unerston and Westmorland General - in three south trusts to merge into one, Morecambe Bay Hospitals NHS Trust, from April. Two commuhow to

South Lancastere: Southpore and Ormana's but the health authorities cames hospital and the other a community hospital but the health authorities cames hospital agree which should be which. Awaiting decision by Secretary of State.

Withinwoon and Wythershawe hospitals. Wythenshawe to be reagree which should be which. Awarding decision by secretary or State.

Manchester: Withington and Wythenshawe hospitals. Wythenshawe to be rebuilt as main acute hospital and Withington to be community hospital. Negotiabuilt as main acute hospital and Withington to be community hospital. Negotiadons in progress under the Private Finance Indiantye. Manchester Royal Infirmary
dons in progress under the Private Finance Indiantye. State and Royal Menchester
to be re-built under PFI scheme with specialist children's unit. Royal Menchester
to be re-built under PFI scheme North Children's Hospital will then close. Approved
Children's Hospital and Booth Hall Children's Hospital will then close. Approved by former health secretary Stephen Dorrell in March 1997.

Bury: Consultation to start on plans to close Bury General Hospital and cen traise services on Pairfield General.

Rochdale: some services at Burge Hill Hospital to move to Rochdale infirmary

NORTHERN AND YORKSHIRE tile: Freeman and Royal Victoria infirmary to merge. Ministerial decisio

south Durham Health Care Trusts. A third trust, Durham County Priority Ser-South Durham Health Care Trusts. A third trust, Durham County Priority Services, will cover mencal health and learning disabilities throughout the county. Leeds: St James University Hospital and Leeds General Infirmary – major re

or services.

Gateshead: Proposed merger of Queen Eizabeth Hospital and St Mary's Hospital, Morpeth, put on hold at request of health minister. Alan Milburn. He asked the two trusts to look again at the options.

North Tyneside: Merger of North Tyneside Trust and two community trusts

TRENT

Derbyshire Royal infirmary and Derby City General to merge from April, with the City to become main acute site. Lincohishire: Service review with proposed closure of some community hospitals out to consultation. Also sharing of services among the eight trusts and the two main hospitals, the Boston Pigrim and the Lincohi County. Leicester Review of services at Leicester Royal Infirmary, Leicester General and Glanfield hospitals.

WEST MIDLANDS

Birmingham: Selly Oak and Queen Bizabeth hospitals to close and be replaced by new building on University Hospitals site. Consultation on reconfiguring services among City Hospital, Royal Orthopaedic, Heardands and University Hospitals ended this month (2 March).

Consultation on proposed merger of Rugby and Walsgrave NIHS Trusts last month. Main acute hospital at Walsgrave will share surgeons with St. Hospital. Awaiting decision by Secretary of State.

d: Plans to close Radcliffe Infirmary in town centre and move work to john Radcliffe Hospital on outskirts under d wich General Hospital and West Suffolk General Hospital, Bury St

NORTH THAMES Stevensage: Lisner Hospital in decussions on sharing services with Queen Establish II Hospital at Welvyn Garden City.

Enfield: Crase Farm Hospital in discussion on sharing services with North Middlesex and New Barnet hospitals. Edgware to become a community hospital.

Essex — three maternity hospitals, in Braintree, Harwich and Clacton, to close, North London: New building to bring together University College Hospital, the Middlesex, Hospital for Tropical Diseases and the Elizabeth Garrett Anderson.

East London: plans to save St Bartholomew's Hospital by making it a specialist cancer and heart hospital to go out to consultation. Royal London Hospital to be rebufft. Proposal to build new hospital at Oldchurch and close Harold Wood to go out to consultation.

West London: Services to be shifted from Queen Charlotte's

SOUTH THAMES South London: Plans to switch services from Guy's to St Thomas's to be re

Acute services to be switched from Queen Mary's, Roehampton, to Kingston a St George's hospital. Queen Mary's to become community hospital. Services to be shifted between St George's and Addinson Morley hospital New Queen Bizabeth Hospital to be built under PFI scheme at Greenwich. East Kent: One of Canterbury, Thanet and Ashford hospitals to close and work

to be transferred to remaining two, Consultation ends on 8 May.

West Kent: Hospitals in Maldistone, Tunbridge Wells and Dartford to share ser Survey: East Survey and Crawley hospitals to merge. Ashford and St Peter's ho

SOUTH AND WEST

Seristoit Review of management at Frenchay and Southmead hospitals.

Copywalt Proposed dissure of four often community hospitals at Saltash, Fowey, St ives and Poltair and changes to number of beds in the remainder.

Review of management at Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust (Treliske hospital) to

# With Faxminder, a fax can always find you.

Even if your day doesn't go according to plan, your faxes will always reach you on your Faxminder number.

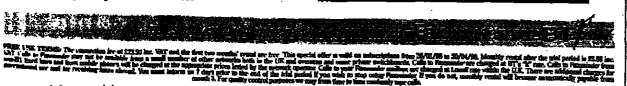
It works like voicemail for faxes. A single number is assigned to you, not to any particular fax machine. Then, no matter where you are - day or night any fax sent to that number will be stored for you.

And when you're ready to read them, you just go to the nearest fax machine and key in your number.

It's confidential, because only you can retrieve your faxes. It's never engaged. And since your faxes wait to be collected, delivery is assured.

So try it free for two months. And wherever you end up, your faxes will end up with you.

Freefone 0800 800855 free two month trial.



# Child abuse team told to balance truth against cash

By Roger Dobson

INSURERS warned child abuse investigators that a balance had to be struck between truth and financial interests, it has been revealed at the North Wales abuse tribunal.

They also demanded to see a report of an abuse inquiry team before publication, warned that insurance cover could be removed, insisted on vetting comments and statements, and at one point complained about files being released to the police.

And when independent investigators wanted to advertise their inquiry so that victims of abuse would know they were there, the insurers replied: "Such notices only encourage a bandwagon of claims to-

gether with adverse publicity." A letter to John Jillings, who chaired the last inquiry into allegations of abuse and who had wanted to place the adver-

tisements, said: "While I have a great deal of sympathy with the aims of your panel ... a balance has to be struck between the need to seek the truth and the necessity for the county council and ourselves to protect financial interests."

The insurers also objected to the setting up of one inquiry, saying it was a dress rehearsal for compensation claims and adding: "We are concerned to avoid stirring up complaints particularly as two of the ring

leaders have given up." The insurers also warned Clwyd against implicating other agencies: "As you know, your in-

surers are interested as insurers of other social service authorities, the North Wales Police, and other public bodies, and will not be pleased if there is an attempt

merely to shift blame."

Gerard Elias QC, counsel for the tribunal, outlining the role of the insurers, said, "We submit that some of the insurers' directives, for that's what they appeared to be, went well beyoud that which was proper for a commercial organisation seeking to advise one or its clients or protect its own financial interests."

The tribunal was told that the insurers were the Municipal Mutual, some of whose affairs were taken over by Zurich Municipal. John Goldring QC, counsel for the insurers, said, "They accept that in hindsight

... the tone of the correspondence was at times intemperate and went too far in the demands made of the council."

The tribunal is to investigate the financial affairs of a jailed paedophile who was paid £28m for looking after children and who claims he has no money to pay for legal representation at the hearings

John Allen, who ran the Bryn Alyn Community, had claimed that he does not have sufficient funds to pay for legal representation at the tribunal, leaving the Welsh Office to

pick up the bill. But Allen, who once had an address in Harley Street and who was drawing an income of £200,000 a year, will now have his finances probed following the granting of an injunction.

### Hotelier takes on beef ban in court

A hotelier who allegedly served beef on the bone yesterday went to court to prove that the regulations banning the product were "absurd".

James Sutherland, 44, (right) is the first person in Britain to be prosecuted under the rules. More than 100 farmers turned out in support when he arrived at Selkirk Sheriff Court in the Scottish Borders.

The hearing was adjourned to next

### Rape appeal

was around 20, with a shaved head and bushy eyebrows. He spoke with a local accent, wore light trousers and a dark puffed jacket. Police appealed for witnesses, particularly the driver of a black taxi who dropped Ms third assault in the area in six weeks.



## Anger at South Bank

A TEENAGE rape victim last night waived SIR BRIAN Corby is expected to announce her right to anonymity in an attempt to catch today that he will be standing down as chairher attacker. Lisa Hunter, 17, who lives with man of the South Bank Centre in London. her sister who is a serving member of the Sir Brian is known to have been angered Army, was attacked at 4am on Saturday near by the failure of the Arts Council and Sec-Dreghom Barracks, Edinburgh. Her attacker retary of State for Culture, Chris Smith, to approve lottery cash for a £131m development plan, with a glass roof covering the struck by the 0824 Wales and West Ser-Royal Festival Hall, Hayward Gallery and other parts of the centre. Sir Brian said recently: "We are feeling very angry ... Many Hunter at a Safeway car park. The Army board members have worked prodigiousissued a warning to women that this was the ly hard and having cleared, as they thought, the last hurdle, they are fed up."

# We were robbed, say footballers

Police were last night hunting thieves who escaped with watches, cash, credit cards and mobile phones from the changing room at Coventry City's training ground.

Detectives said personal items belonging to 10 first team players were tak-en from the Sky Blue Lodge at Ryton-on-Dunsmore.

A police spokesman said the "walk-in theft, happened between 11.30 and 11.40am today as the squad were training. The thieves entered through an inse-

cure rear door and stole property with an estimated value of at least £10,000.

# Rail workers killed

An inquiry was under way yesterday after two workers were killed as they carried out maintenance on a railway line.

The men died instantly when they were vices train from Portsmouth to Swansca at the Ebbw Junction near Newport, Inspector Peter Murphy of British Transport Police said: "A warning was given. All but two responded to the warning." The two men were from the South Wales area.



# 7/NEWS

# Revealed: secret of how to help smokers quit

fealth Editor

getting smokers to give up the habit are those that depict the tobacco industry as deceitful and manipulative, according to

Suggesting tobacco industry executives are dishonest and will go to any lengths to book new smokers is the most effective stop buying cigarettes.

The findings, published toican Medical Association, follow claims that British American To-Organisation study by suggest-

Yesterday, Tessa Jowell, the ed on the industry and reject- other anti-tobacco messages." ed its claim that passive Smoking Day, Ms Jowell said: "BAT have a vested interest in

smoking with new customers. As ers who gave up and con-the authors of the study made tributed to the decision to quit clear, it was grossly misrepre- made by a further 173,000. sented by the tobacco industry who had their own particular spin to put on it."

sity of California in San Fran- tle impact cisco, who reviewed studies of The health service is doing too the effectiveness of anti-smok- little to help people stop smoking advertising, say the image of the tobacco industry in the and Dissemination at the Uniway of persuading people to public mind is key to the continued legitimacy of smoking.

They say: "The type and day in the Journal of the Amer- target of anti-tobacco advertising messages matter. Its strat- and other health professionals egy denormalises smoking and bacco misrepresented the find- delegitimises the tobacco inings of a World Health dustry. By showing to what lengths the industry will go to ing it showed no increased risk recruit and keep new smokers. of cancer from passive smoking. these advertisements have sparked interest in smoking public health minister, round- and opened people's minds to

An anti-smoking campaign smoking was safe. Speaking at run in California which denia launch for tomorrow's No grated the tobacco industry led to a 12.2 per cent drop in smoking in the 12 months from April keeping people smoking. They 1990 to March 1991. The rehave to replace the 120,000 searchers say the campaign di-

people a year who die from rectly infinenced 33,000 smok-

which focus on health effects of smoking, or suggest it can lead Researchers at the Univer- to romantic rejection, have lit-

versity of York says.

The centre, set up with govemment funding to advise on best clinical practice, says doctors should systematically identify patients who smoke and urge



shoot to raise funds for the NCH Action for Children charity. The hats are the creations of royal milliner Frederick Fox

# **Company drivers** sleep at the wheel

By Randeep Ramesh Transport Correspondent

COMPANY car drivers are frequently falling asleep at the wheel, according to a survey launched yesterday.

Almost a quarter have felt drowsy or have nodded off, while 18 per cent said stress "affected" their driving.

The survey by the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents (Rospa) also found that 17 per cent of those who drive for a living aire concerned about ' hours they spend on the road.

Despite the revelations, motoring organisations gave the findings only a qualified wel-

"We should get this into perare no less safe than other motorists, they just drive longer," said an RAC spokesman.

However, many experts support the study. "People forget how stressful driving can be. After all if you work in a factory for long hours and become unsufe, your employer is required to take you off the job. But get into a car and nobody bothers," said Jim Horne, who runs the sleep laboratory at Loughborough University.

Rospa believes that people DAILY POEM

By Michael Holmann

From A to B and Back Again

The Northern Line had come out into the open,

it had the one-of-everything-and-two-butchers of a provincial town. First, I dropped into the maternity hospital by accident ...

The parter was an analphabete, but together

we fixind your name, down among the Os, and there you were, my brave love,

in a louse hospital gown that covered nothing

pale; on an empty drip; and eager to show me

the other some distance away, in the unconcerned suburbs.

Our Daily Poems until Priday come from Penguin Modern Poets 13 (Penguin. £7.99), which will be the last volume in this influential series. It contains a selection from the work of Michael Hofmann, Michael Longley and Robin Robertson,

your scars, a comple of tidy crosses like grappling hooks, one in the metropolis.

chosen by the poets themselves.

was leaving tracks like a curving cicatrice. There was Barnet, my glottal stop, trying hard to live up to its name, colloquial and harmless and trite. The place was sunny and congested, brick and green trim,

Dicing with death

There is, roughly, one death per 15 million car trips in the one death, in order of danger

death by lightnin 75 million trains boarded per train-crash death

The findings come as Rospa publishes a Managing Occupational Road Risk guidance

Two million eigarettes stricked per death from lung cancer Three million acts of unprotected sex per death from Aids Four million bicycle rides per

30 million walks in the rain t

driving as part of their job are spective. Company car drivers likely to be linked with more than a quarter of Britain's 3,600 annual road fatalities.

"Accident rates among fleet vehicle users have been estimated to be 30-40 per cent higher than among private car users, but driver training can reduce accident rates by almost twice that amount," said Rospa occupational safety adviser Roger

# THE CORSA BREEZE HAS SOMETHING YOU WOLLDN'T EXPECT 11014 A £ 9,832 CAR. S £8,445 PRICE TAG.



many artificiants, such as power steering, sunroof, a radio cassette, plus body coloured bumpers and mirrors-And whether you choose the 12v 3 door (as featured), the 14i 3 door (£8,795 on the road) or the 14i 5 door (£9,120 on the road), cars free insurance. For more information, visit your local dealer, or call 0345 400 800.

PRIME HEALTH. Where you pay less for quality health insurance.

Call 0800 77 99 55

Ref M10533NG

ente somboli

erekers killed

# Council tax rise is double the rate of inflation

ALTHOUGH council tax is set to rise next month by double the rate of inflation, increases are less than they would have been had councils not made considerable savings on their 1998-99 - cut tax by just over 1 per cent. some large cash outlays for hudgets, some of them involving painful cuts in social-care programmes, libraries and repairs.

The 8.5 per cent average - 12 per cent in Wales - also reflects councillors not to embarrass the

have made a special effort to will average 11 per cent. keep taxes down because 1998 is an election year. Long-suffering council tax payers in Lambeth will see the council - where no Next door Tory controlled Wandsworth is going further,

chopping the tax by one-quarter. Changes in grant distribution have hit the shire counties hard, the determination of Labour especially those in the Midlands and South-east. In the shires. Blair regime. In London and the where council tax is levied and

metropolitan districts, councillors collected by the districts, rises

The average increase of 8.5 per cent adds £60 to the tax payable on a band D property. oringing the total payment to single party has overall control £748. But the averages conceal householders. Although council tax increased by only 5.5 per cent in the city, Liverpool residents in band D properties will be paying more than £1,100 for the services of a council which, despite efforts to improve, still scores

badly on tests of municipal effi-

How the increases could affect you Westminster 5.7% 3.7% Manchester Islington Wigan Lambeth

ciency. The council said most ney in east London, is this year homes were in the lower bands asking its council tax payers for and many householders were on zero extra compared with 1997benefits and so paid nothing.

98 - and this is despite a 20 plus Another council formerly per cent increase in the amount considered far to the left, Hack- the borough has to collect on of local government finance choice. "If we wanted a standard

lice. Labour Party factions are such as calculating tourist numcurrently struggling for con- bers as if they were local introl in the borough.

yesterday rebutting the charge that it had discriminated against rural areas. Local government minister Nick Raynsford as nearly 7 per cent, although the serted that the distribution of average payment for Band D grants was fair, they were work- properties (£325) will still be ing within a budget bequeathed by the Tories.

He added that the Government was reviewing the basics

habitants – this revision would The Government was busy further hit Tory Westminster, which is suffering a major loss of grant this year. Westminster is increasing its council tax by

> well below the London average. Mr Raynsford said that variations in council tax reflected the vitality of local democratic

behalf of the Metropolitan Po- and was tackling unfairnesses council tax everywhere we wouldn't have local government. just administration of central government services," he added.

The Tories, true to form, claimed that Conservative councils were more careful with taxpayers' money. The Tory environment spokesman, Sir Norman Fowler, said that the average Conservative council tax in 1998-9 would be £615 for occupants of band D properties, while the Labour average in 1997-98 was already more

**Bug-buster** 

appointed

millennium

task force

A WOMAN engineer was yes-

terday appointed Britain's of-

ficial millennium bug-buster.

full-time director of Action

2000, the government-spon-

sored organisation which has

the task of mobilising business

to face up to the threat of the

Because thousands of com-

puters, and millions of computer programmes, work on two-dig-

t years, the year 2000 will be

represented by 00 - and many

machines will falsely read that

as 1900, with unknown conse-

quences. Some machines are

certain to "crash", and there

could be unpredictable chain-

reactions with linked systems.

Ms Flower told The Inde-

pendent last night: "Our priority is to stop the cataclysmic

happening, but inconvenience is something we will all have to

"There will be a lot of prob-

lems to sort out, even if we avert

major crisis. The basic structure of life, will continue, even

though a lot of the nicetics may have gone. If your car breaks

down, the central heating stops. the fax doesn't work, that's not catastrophic. But if there's no

live with, when it happens.

year 2000 computer crisis.

Gwynneth Flower is to be

By Anthony Bevins

Political Editor

to head

# **Ex-councillors** 'out to get Prescott'

Chief Political Correspondent

EX-LABOUR councillors motivated by "personal disappointment" were last night blamed by party officials for the "vendetta" against John Prescott, undermining the Deputy Prime Minister in his Hull constituency.

Mr Prescott was given the backing of local party officials. after going public about a campaign which has subjected him and his family to months of anguish.

Mr Prescott had not named those he believed were involved in a "shadowy campaign" against him. But Andrew Sharp, regional secretary of the party in North Yorkshire, which covers Hull, said: "I must make it clear that many of the allegations that have been made by counciliors and former councillors seem to be based on little more than personal disappointment at in council elections."

He said the police were in- his family house in Hull vestigating other reports which included break-ins, malicious raking through Mr Prescott's him.

refuse bins at his home in Hull for information.

Mr Sharp rejected allegations by one of the three desclected Hull Labour councillors, Terry Garaghty, that claims of corruption had not been investigated properly by the party. Mr Geraghty said: "It's just a smokescreen to cover up what has been happening in the city. I don't think there's a vendetta. I've never heard of a

"Quite honestly, when politicians stoop to this sort of accusation they are either trying to cover up or they're not living in the real world."

Mr Geraghty was one of the three Labour councillors who were suspended by the party last year and had appeals rejected. They have been barred from standing for the party for the May elections.

The Independent disclosed on Monday that Mr Prescott believed he was the target for a not being selected as a candidate smear campaign, which included a raid on his refuse bins at

Mr Prescott yesterday said his family was paying "an untelephone calls, and evidence acceptable price" for the that two journalists had been vendetta being waged against



Direct action: A policewoman buying a T-shirt from a member of a disabled pressure group in Westminster yesterday, when about 1,200 people, hundreds of them in wheelchairs, lobbied Parliament to voice their anger and fears over benefit cuts at the contract of them in wheelchairs, lobbied Parliament to voice their anger and fears over benefit cuts at the contract of the cuts at the contract of the cuts at th

# Thousands still suffering at hands of 'appalling' CSA

By Colin Brown

THOUSANDS of people will suffer over "unacceptable" errors by the Child Support Agency, a high-powered committee of MPs protested yesterday in the most hard-hitting criticism so far of its record.

The hardship and distress caused by the CSA was sometimes linked to suicide, said the MPs in a biting report on the

The spending watchdog, the Commons select committee on public accounts, calls for a oneoff injection of money into the CSA to clear the backlog of

more than 500,000 cases. The agency, which has a statutory duty to pursue absent parents for maintenance payments, "appalled" MPs on the committee with a litary of fail-572,000 cases, and outstanding

debt by parents totalling £1.1bn. But the MPs' sharpest critof errors, which are hurting famof attention or come up for peilies either because the demands are too high or the payments are too low.

The chairman of the committee, Tory MP David Davis, condemned the agency for "failing the children and families it was designed to protect". He said: "It is frankly appalling that errors in assessments are left unchecked and the process for new assessments is riddled with

confusion and delay." The CSA told the MPs that 39 per cent of payments were wrong, and its chief executive. Faith Boardman, who was brought in to sort out the mess after the agency's launch, said it did not have the resources to

put all the errors right. The committee said: "We think it is important that Parliament and the public should ures, including a backlog of know that the agency have taken the decision to let hundreds of thousands of incorrect as-

hardship and distress at a difficult time in their lives and the agency expect them to accept this unless and until their cases come up for review. This is placency on the one hand, and unacceptable. Individual citizens should not suffer because of the mistakes of public bodies." Many MPs have been pressing the Government to scrap the

riodic review. Thus many thou-

sands of people will suffer

CSA and start again, as the only solution to the backlog of cases, but ministers so far have insisted that reform is the best answer. The committee's report will intensify the demands for more radical action.

transport, the banks can't release money, food doesn't get to the shops, and you can t lly around the place, then we have got problems ... "If we raise too much of an Armageddon scenario, people shut off their minds and become fatalistic and say there is nothing they can do. We have to strike a balance between com-

panic on the other. We have got to raise anxiety." Ms Flower was until recently head of the Central London Training and Enterprise Council. Aged 59, she has worked for BP as manager of communications development, as a director of Plessey Electronic Systems, and as director of sales and marketing with

GEC Marconi.

# sessments hang fire until indiicism was over the CSA's record Hereditary peers' rights to be axed

MINISTERIAL sources indicated the Government will go ahead with a constitutional reform bill in the Autumn to end the right of hereditary peers to vote and speak in the Lords.

The Cabinet yesterday agreed the broad outline of the Queen's Speech for the next session writes Colin Brown, Chief Political Correspondent.

The strong signal that Tony Blair plans to move ahead with stage one of the reform of the House of Lords before reaching a deal over the second stage for a possible elected upper chamber came as moves were made by the Government to get

the Tories back "on board". Lord Cranborne, the Tory leader in the Lords, yesterday disclosed he was called in to renewed talks with the Government leader in the Lords, Lord National Lottery in Scotland.

Richard. It is a move which will be seen as evidence that the Government fears its attempts to reform the Lords could be blocked by Tory hereditary

Lord Richard said: "I am pleased that the Opposition are back on board. It is important that we explore vigorously the possibility of getting a consensus, and these are steps towards doing that."

Lord Cranborne is also demanding that the Government produces its two-stage plan for reform, before proceeding with legislation to remove the voting powers of hereditary peers.

In a separate move, the Government is to give the Scottish Parliament and its executive a say over the distribution of money for good causes from the

From £10 a month, isn't it Worth taking care of the essentials? Lifetime Essentials provides prompt access to private medical care from just £10 a month. Why pay for more healthcare than you need? Our Lifetime Essentials plan gives you the reassurance of cover for in-patient treatment. That means high quality care when you need it. Monthly premiums start from just £10, so isn't it time you took care of the essentials? call now ... 0500 66 99 66 iam – 8pm weekdays, 9am – 6pm weekend For your protection and to enable to to deal with any queries that may arbe calls will usually be recorded and random) monitored. Legal & General Direct Limited, Registered Office:Temple Court 11 Queen Victoria Street, London BC/L 4TP General trust us to deliver

**Pentium**®

233-2

As 200M but with:

**64Mb** RAM

6.4Gb hard disk

items as 200M

4Mb ATI AGP x2 30 graphics

IBM SS Gold speech recognition

PREE Epson 300 colour printer

233M-2 Family PC\*

266M-2 Family PC

1406 hard differ - Finter Sty, MAX CO-ROM -

nder onder 57 214 17" 216

Buy Now... Pay Sept 1998

15" SVGA colour screen (17" optional £149 +VAT = £175.06 extra)

includes 56k modern and all other

With new lower prices and superb higher specifications, there has never been a better time to buy a PC. But don't waste time as the free printer offers are limited Visit your local Time showroom or call direct and buy a Time PC today!

**200M** Family PC™

with MMX technology 32Mb RAM \* 4.3Gb hard disk

 56k voice modern
 24x MAX CD-ROM 3D wavetable sound
 4Mb SIS Advanced Graphics using system RAM \* 14" SVGA colour screen (15"

optional £59 +VAT = £81.08 extra)

SF525 starec speaker system

Over £800 softwere\* burndle Raily Championship game
 90 minute VHS video trainer

ATX mich tower with all standard 14 Day money back guarantee

200M-2 Family PC"

42 UK Showrooms

**EXEC Models** 

INTEREST FREE CREDIT

Freephone Time Now!

COMPUTER SYSTEMS All offers end 14th March

reasur)
ot gree
ot gree
MPS

las deat ws mone Marities

# Treasury not green enough, say MPs

Environment Correspondent

WHEN it comes to caring a bad start when Dawn Priabout the environment and eco-friendly economic growth, Her Majesty's Treasury is all talk and next to no action, MPs from all parties declared yesterday.

A powerful new Commons committee produced a scathing report on the green credentials of Chancellor Gordon Brown's all-important department.

It also suggests that every household should have a VATfree fuel allowance for basic heating and lighting. That would help the poor, but to stop richer people wasting energy, there would be a higher tax rate on electricity and gas above this annual allowance.

Tory MP John Horam, chairman of the euvironmental audit committee, said: "There's no reality to the Treasury's rhetoric. There's no evidence, either in the pre-budget report, or in what they said to this committee, that they have a strategy for sustainable development." The committee's Labour MPs were equally unimpressed. "You can't just play lip service to the environment," said Helen Brinton, the Labour MP for Peterborough.

The committee's first task after being created late last year was to examine Mr Brown's November pre-Budget consultation report. Its MPs wanted to to advise him on eco-taxation know how the Chancellor would fulfil his aim of raising peared to rule out. The comtaxes on pollution and other environmentally harmful activities - "bads" - while cutting taxation on "goods",

such as employment. Unlike ordinary Commons select committees, which scrutinise particular departments, and officials from any department. This is because its job is to consider how actions and scale of decades.

But its first inquiry got off to marolo, Treasury minister, turned down its request to give evidence, pleading the pre-Budget convention of silence.

It was only after pressure from the Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions that she agreed to appear, and when she did she gave very little away.

In its first report, the committee complains that it could find no underlying Treasury strategy for judging how its own policies, taxation changes and overall economic growth helped or harmed the environment. Yet no other arm of government bad more impact on natural resources, waste and pollution.

At a press conference yesterday, Cynog Dafis, a Plaid Cymru MP and committee member, said: "Green taxes are not just an opportunity here and there to raise a bit of cash." He envisioned them being used to shift the economy into consuming less land, fossil fuels, water, minerals and other natural resources.

With just 10 short paragraphs devoted to the environment, the pre-budget report was a big disappointment to the MPs. They call on Mr Brown to set up a green tax commission - something Ms Primarolo apmittee recommends that with each passing year the Treasury should get a larger proportion of its revenues from taxing polintion and waste, and give regular reports on its progress.

The committee says the anomaly in which VAT is charged on homes being reno vated or converted, but not on newly built property, must end. This would encourage urban repolicies across the whole of generation and discourage government are impacting on greenfield development.



By Kate Watson-Smyth

THE death of Diana, Princess of Wales, sparked an massive increase in the amount of moncy given to charity, it emerged yesterday.

As trustees of the memorial fund moved to quell criticism of the way the first round of grants have been distributed, some charities said that her death had raised awareness of the importance of donating money.

Vicki Pulman, of the Charities Aid Foundation, said that although a few organisations had lost out as millions of pounds flooded into the Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund, many others had bene-

"In the months after her death there was a massive increase in the amount of moncy given to charity," she said. "It stimulated a lot of peo-

ple who had not previously donated money and it was given to all kinds of charities." Many organisations who

were never associated with the Princess said they had benefited after her death. Save the Children, whose pa-

tron is the Princess Royal, said they had received a large numher of donations in memory of Diana.

Joanne Bailey, a spokeswoman for the organisation, said: "There was a new kind of understanding of why it was important to give to charity and we were very gratified by that."

Olive Gearing, of Oxfam, said that in the months after Diana's death, many people had made spontaneous donations in her name.

"Our shop staff reported that a lot of money was given to us in recognition of the fact that we do the type of work that she supported," she said.

The trustees of the memorial fund said yesterday that it would become a vital source of charitable donations. They have been criticised for allocating £8m to eight causes while 95 other charities will share £5m.

But Vivienne Parry, one of the trustees, said: "There will be so many grant announcements that in the end people will take no notice, even though some of them will be for large sums of money," she said.

"The Diana, Princess of Wales Memorial Fund will become part and parcel of everyday life in Britain."

Most of the charities who will receive a share of the £5m, including Barnados and Help The Aged, said yesterday that it was an unexpected bonus.





9/NEWS

Joanne Amies-Winter with her husband Stephen. She was found dead after taking an overdose of cocaine

# Body-builder killed by cocaine overdose

died after taking a overdose of Nubain, an analgesic, were cocaine, an inquest heard also found in her body. yesterday.

Joanne Amies-Winter, 23, was found dead by her husband Stephen, on 23 February on the living-room floor at a house in Newbury, Berkshire, where the couple had been staying with friends

The West Berkshire Coroner, Charles Hoile, who record- was Britain's strongest woman. ed a verdict of accidental death at Newbury Coroner's Court, said: "The message is quite clear - hard drugs can and do kill."

The hearing was told that scientific tests had revealed taken as much as two grams of cocaine - a fatal dose - in the hours before her death.

A post-mortem examination showed that the champion body-builder was a regular drug-taker. As well as the coand larger quantities of pleurisy and bronchitis.

BRITAIN'S strongest woman ephedrine, a stimulant, and

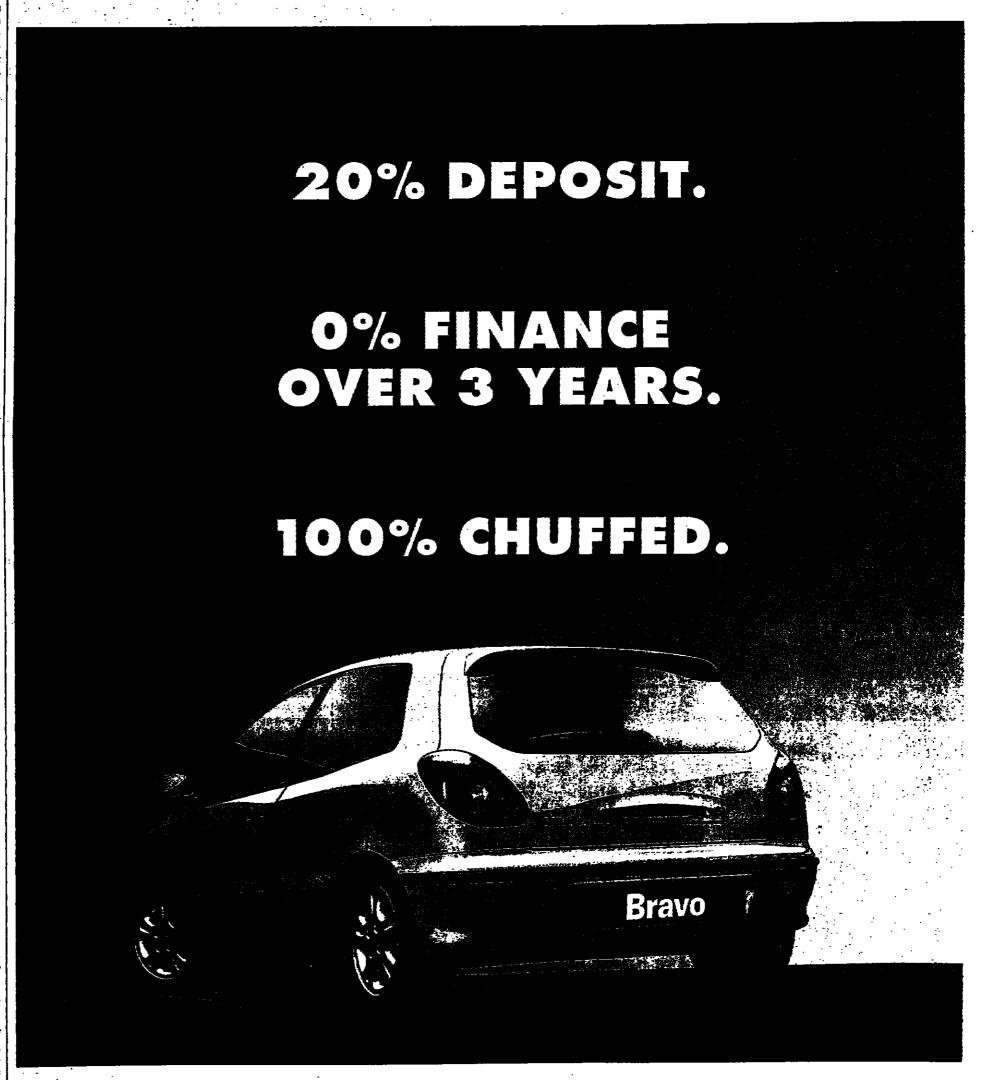
Born in Hereford, where she still lived, Mrs Amies-Winter became a triathlete at the age of 14 and went on to represent Britain in the European and world championships.

She also achieved acclaim as a body-builder in national and international competitions and

Mr Amies-Winter, also a top European strongman, told the hearing that he had once seen his wife injecting cocaine.

He said: "Jo liked to try all manner of things and she could that Mrs Amies-Winter had not really be advised not to until she had done it herself. That was one of her problems."

Mr Amies-Winter told the hearing that Mrs Amies-Winter, a residential care worker. had recently been taken to hospital suffering severe pain. caine, a small trace of Prozac She had also suffered from



### Bravo HLX

- Remote control central locking and alarm.
- Power steering.
   ABS.
- Electric sunroof and mirrors.
- 6 speaker radio-cassette. Heated seats.
- Bravo range from £10,899.
- Bravo LS HLX Bravo 1.4S Cash Price £10.898.90 €14.432.13 €2,876.13 £2,186.90 Deposit 20% Deposit % 20% £11,556.00 Amount Financed \$8,712.00 €321.00 \$242,00 36 Monthly £14,432.13 £10.898.90 0.0% APR %

This'll put a smile on your face. You can buy a stunning Fiat Bravo for a mere 20% deposit. What Car? Magazine agrees and boasts "There isn't a more stylish car in the class."

Call 0800 71 7000, http://www.fiat.co.uk or visit your local Fiat dealer for more information.

### FIAT BRAVO

CAR SHOWN RAT BRAND 1.8 HLX AT £14.432.13 ON THE ROAD (WITH METALLIC PAINT), HPRICE INCLUDES £630 FOR DELMBRY TO DEALER, NUMBER PLATES, WIT AND 12 MONTH'S ROAD RUND LICENCE, AND IS CORRECT AT TIME OF GOING TO PRESS 2478/98. OFFER BNDS 31/5/98. OX FINANCE OFFER REQUIRES A MINIMUM DEPOSIT OF 20% AVAILABLE TO ANYONE AGED IB AND OVER SUBJECT TO STATUS. THIS OFFER CANNOT BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH ANY OTHER OFFER, A GUNRANTIE AND/OR INDEPNITY MAY BE REQUIRED, WRITTEN QUOTATIONS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST IROM FIAT AUTO FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED, PO BOX 17009, EDNBURGH SHIZ SYW.

# **Albanians** get ready for a war they dread

By Andrew Gumbel in Postana

THIS IS the moment the Albanians of Kosovo have been dreading. For years they have been told that war with the Serbs was just around the corhe the next Croatia or Bosnia. Now, zero hour has arrived.

For the past week, as Serb paramilitary police forces have blasted their way into Albanian villages and killed dozens of men, women and children on the huge pile of soap, antiseptic pretext of flushing out terrorists, the telephones to Kosovo's capital Pristina and other towns in the province have been jammed with calls from relatives abroad. not just expressing concern but offering money and, if necessary, fighting men.

Most of these conversations take place late at night, because the phone lines are too poor during the day. Nobody, it seems, minds being called at 3am many are too anxious to sleep properly and are sitting up with raki and trying to imagine what their lives will be like if they are President of Yugoslavia, Slocaught up in a full-scale conflict.

ting in the hallway. I'll just wait for you to give me the signal and I'll be on my way to fight for Kosovo'," said a 20-year-old sociology student who preferred not to be identified.

After the first killings, in the village of Likoshane, families all ner, and that they were going to over Kosovo rushed to buy up staple foods, detergents, medical supplies and fuel. The panic-buying did not last long, but it generated endless conversations about the practicalities of war.

"I came home and saw this cream, disinfectant and aspirin and I thought, 'Didn't anyone sants?"," the student said. "My father got mad at my mother because she had bought packets and packets of macaroni and he said, How on earth are we going to cook macaroni if there is no electricity to boil the water?" We figured out the best method would be to soak the macaroui in cold water overnight and then

we could eat it for breakfast." Kosovo has been on a slowrelatives and friends drinking burning fuse since at least as far back as 1987, when the current bodan Milosevic, galvanised Serb nationalism by hailing the



Life in conflict: An Albanian man queuing to identify the bodies of relatives yesterday in Srbica, 25 miles west of Pristina.

it back" to the Serbs who lived ed in Croatia and Bosnia inthere in a minority of less than 10 per cent. Two years later, with Mr Milosevic installed as Serbian President, Kosovo lost its autonomy and the local Albanian leaders were replaced by Serbs in charge of a large, re-

pressive police force. "All my life I have been brought up to expect a war," the sociology student said. "We thought we would be the first in the past few days saying, 'I'm province as the cradle of the ones, and we were really surtheir own parallel institutions, Serb thugs who lurk on street
ready. My bag is packed and sitSerb nation and vowed to "give prised when the fighting startthe word "Serb" has become corners. Demonstrations are

stead. People would go around talking in very specific terms: The war will start in Septem-Some years ago, Serbs and

Albanians went to school toforming friendships. But after two sides are literally losing the more than seven years in which ability to speak to each other. the Albanians have boycotted the Serbian state and set up er under the watchful eye of the

Nearly all adult Albanians can speak Serbian, but a new generation of Kosovo Albanian ber', or 'The war will start in six children who have never attended state school is now growing up resolutely monolingual. Since few Serbian famgether and had little trouble ilies speak any Albanian, the

Young Albanians are forev-

synonymous with "enemy". broken up with force, and if the don and maybe it was a mistake participants are not beaten with police batons they are often attacked on their way home. And yet, few outside the combat zone, in the rural Drenica region, west of Pristina, are taking the opportunity to flee abroad before a conflict crupts; if anything, the tens of thousands of Kosovo Albanians living in Western Europe and beyond are considering coming home to their

to come back," said Bajram, 29, a musician and medical student. "But if I left again, who would look after my father and the rest of my family? Our family is our

By unfortunate coincidence, the sociology student had just received a visa to Paris when the fighting started. "My mother urged me to go and stay out of Kosovo. But how am I sup-

# Israelis kill 3 in West Bank

sierra sierra ader re

Israeli soldiers fired on an Arab-owned van at a West Bank roadblock, killing three Palestinian passengers and wounding four. An Israeli soldier was injured after what the army said was an attempt by the van to rain the roadblock. Palestinians said it veered off the road because of mechanical problems. Protests erupted in Hebron, where youths stoned Israeli soldiers. — AP, Terkoumiah

### Close call

India's President KR Narayanan took the first step towards appointing a prime minister when he met Atal Behari Vajpayee, leader of the Hindu Nationalist BJP. Recalling Mr Vajpayce's carlier stint in 1996, when he was brought down after 13 days, Mr Narayanan asked him to persuade him he will be able to form a stable government. If the Telugu Desam Party, which won 12 seats, abstains from taking sides in a confidence vote, Mr Vajpayee will survive with a majority of one. - Peter Pophom, New Delhi

### Selling seal

launching a slick marketing campaign touting such products as seal pepperoni and cure-almost-anything seal-oil pills. It's a new tactic for the sealers, who face a high-decibel trans-Atlantic protest campaign as the seal-hunting season moves into full swing over the next few weeks. Samples of seal sausage and seal pepperoni are being offered at food fairs across

--- AP, St John's, Newfoundland

### Sex-case first

In reportedly the first workplace sexual harassment conviction in Greece, a court gave Dimitris Asimakopoulos, a supermarket boss, a suspended 10-month prison term for fondling a 23-yearold female employee. She was fired one week after beginning legal proceedings.

# Grieving relatives refuse to allow the truth to be buried

Yugoslavia's restive province.

young children; more than a dozen tain paths, by foot or tractor, to the were women. Some were missing deserted town of Srbica, 25 miles west limbs, apparently lost in explosions. of Pristina, Kosovo's capital.

SRBICA (AP) - The Kosovo Alba- A few were charred beyond recogninians filed past 49 bodies, some tion. The Serbian police still kept charred or badly burned, trying to watch. A troop carrier was parked 50 identify relatives who perished in last yards away, its gun pointed at the week's police crackdown in southern crowd of 50 mourners, mostly men. Police blocked main roads all around. At least three corpses were of forcing mourners to come on moun-

The ethnic Albanians refused to not clear if they would carry out that collect the bodies, insisting on autopsy threat. by internationally appointed experts. They say the Serbs want to cover up

The Serb sources deny it, saying the bodies are decomposing. On violence Mr Gelbard met the leader Tuesday, Serbian police threatened to of the main ethnic Albanian party, bury the dead in a mass grave if the Ibrahim Rugova, who advocates a corpses are not collected. But it was peaceful struggle for Kosovo's inde- reaction to the events in Kosovo was Army.

In Pristina, Robert Gelbard, the American envoy to the Balkans, aratrocities by swiftly burying the dead. rived on the clusive quest for a diplomatic solution to the latest Balkan

Kosovo's problems could be solved only in Serbia.

Adem Demaci, a Kosovo Alban-

pendence from Serbia. Mr Gelbard too weak to force Mr Milosevic into on Monday met Yugoslav President changing his stance. "Milosevic has Slobodan Milosevic, who in a state- declared war to Albanians," Mr ment from his office insisted that Demaci said. "Albanian resistance will

Serbs have brushed aside foreign criticism, saying they were cracking ian leader who spent decades in Ser- down on a shadowy separatist armed bian jails, said the outside world's force called the Kosovo Liberation

# Flexible Choice Mortgage

# We all need a break sometime.

With a Royal Bank Flexible Choice Mortgage you can:

- take a payment break of up to 6 months for any reason
- take another payment break of up to 6 months if you move house (available 6 months after you move)
- take advantage of a rate (currently 7.95% APR 8.5%) guaranteed always to be lower than the Royal Bank's standard variable Mortgage Rate
- have your interest calculated daily, the 'Aussie Way'.

For a fast personalised quotation to demonstrate what this means to you call into your local branch or phone us on

Alternatively for more information complete the coupon and send to: The Royal Bank of Scotland pkc, FREEPOST EH3231, Livingston, West Lothian EH54 5BR The Royal Bank of Scotland PLEASE TICK: EXISTING CUSTOMER YES TIME BUYER YES APPOINTMENT AT BRANCH [ (We may telephone you to discuss your enquiry.)

Typical example of a 25 year capital repayment mortgage of £56,000 (property valued at £70,000), interest rate 7.95% AFRESK variable - Mortgage Rate currently £7% variable if 300 standard monthly 1574 ments of £392.67 (not of tax reiter) are made then the gross total amount payable is £277,705. Total amount payable includes the estimated valuation for and solution's fee for arranging security (£306) and Bank fee of £100 Payment Break Option: 42 any time after 6 months from the start of your mortgage, or 6 months after you buy a new house, a payment break of up to 6 months may be taken. The 52th is accurated for a payment holdary will be subject to satisfactory conduct of the mortgage and all other board and overdunds with the Earls and will not be given if any arrears have arrear at any time on respect of the mortgage. We assurance permittens must be paid thing the break thing the break it calculated daily and your payments are credited to your mortgage account imprediately. The only appreciate are credited to your mortgage account imprediately. The only appreciate are credited to your mortgage account imprediately. The only and the for farm of up to 95% of the purchase price of lower. A Maximum will be charged if the loan exceeds 80% of the valuation of the property, or purchase price of lover. A Applicants must be aged between £8 and 65 continued to £500 for the satisfactory of the valuation of the property or purchase price of lover. A Applicants must be aged between £8 and 65 continued pic for the Bank 10 states. Written accuration on request £1 care care at the 92.98 the Royal &8 and of Scotland pic for the Bank 10 states. Written accuration on request £1 care care at the property of the purchase pic and £7 at £8 and 65 continued the £7 at £8 and 65 continued the £7 at £8 and 65 continued the \$500 and \$500 the \$

The Royal Bank of Scotland pic, Registered Office: 36 St. Andrew Square, Edinburgh EH2 2YB. Registered in Scotland No. 90312. YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

# Voters' Europhobia threatens to topple Denmark's leader

By Imre Karacs

The economy is booming, unemployment has been nearly halved in the past five years, yet voters feeling insecure about their future in Europe are threatening to turf their wooden Prime Minister out of office.

Sounds familiar? Poils ahead of today's election in Denmark say Prime Minister Poul Nyrup Rasmussen is heading for defeat. If he is ousted after a campaign in which the country's semi-detached status in the EU was an important issue, the cause of European integration

may suffer a blow. Mr Rasmussen persuaded Danes in 1993 to approve a watered-down version of the Maastricht Treaty, following the débacle of the first referendum. Now opt-outs won by Denmark, including the right to shun monetary union, are being undermined by his opponent. Uffe Ellemann-Jensen, leader of the Liberal Party and the choice of a putative right-of-centre coalition, wants to opt back in. The polls predict a vactory for

Eurocrats should not rejoice yet, as the decision over the country's place in Europe rests with the electorate, who will return to the ballot box in two



Rasmussen: Successful, but

months to ratify Maastricht II: the Amsterdam Treaty. Instead of bringing Copenhagen closer to Brussels, as Mr Ellemann-Jensen hopes, May's referendum could wreak havoc in Europe once again. The Treaty must be ratified by all 15 member-states. Without a Danish "yes", it is back to the drawing board.

The irony of the situation is that there was no need to make Europe an issue in the election. Voters found Mr Rasmussen's mild Euro-scepticism reassuring, and were almost certain to sign for the new treaty. But in the event of his demise, fears about a European super-state may provoke a stampede into the rejectionist camp.

# one of their own on trial for corruption By Teresa Poole

China's leaders put

THE top echelon of the Chinese Communist Party has finally decided to put one of its own in the dock for corruption. The long-awaited trial of Chen Xitoug, the disgraced former Peking party chief and Politburo member, will take place soon, it was announced yesterday.

The Supreme Court Procurator, General Zhang Siqing, yesterday told the National People's Congress (NPC) that Mr Chen, 67, would be charged with embezzlement and dereliction of duty.

Mr Chen was sacked as Peking party secretary in April 1995 after Wang Baosen, a vice-mayor of Peking, shot himself rather than face corruption Subsequent reports said that

18.3 billion yuan (£1.3 billion) had been embezzied from Peking's funds during Mr Chen's temure, implicating a ring of corrupt officials. Mr Wang and Mr Chen were

said to have had a string of villas and apartments for their relatives and mistresses. Mr Chen disappeared from view after April 1995, but was not thrown out of the party until last au-

His is a test case for whether the highest ranking officials must also clean up their act. During recent anti-crime crackdowns, lesser mortals were swiftly executed for financial crimes such as VAT receipt fraud. Mr Chen's son has already been sentenced to 12 years in jail for corruption.

Sadly, the trial is certain to be held behind closed doors, with only a sanitised version appearing in the official media.

Although his crimes are well above the necessary threshold, Chen is very unlikely to receive the death sentence. Any jail term would probably be served under house arrest.

Corruption is a way of life in China. Mr Zhang said Chinese prosecutors 387,352 cases of corruption, bribery, embezzlement and dereliction of duty between 1993 and 1997. The cases prevented direct economic losses of 22.92 billion yuan (£1.7 billion), but only represent the tip of the iceberg.

Meanwhile, the deputies to the NPC yesterday gave overwhelming support to a plan to halve the number of central goverament civil servants, with 2,814 delegates voting for the measure, 12 against, and 33 ab-

# Fugitive's brother cuts off hand in protest

By David Usborne

A MONTH-LONG manhunt in the mountains of western North Carolina for the suspect in the bombing of an Alabama abortion clinic has provoked an unusual protest from the fugitive's brother. He has sawn off one of his hands

The FBI confirmed yesterday that Daniel Rudolph maimed himself at his home in

videotaped himself amputat- Birmingham, Alabama. One over the self-mutilation. Suring the hand with an electric circular saw and then sent the tape

Eric Rudolph, believed to be A \$100,000 reward is on offer evidence linking Rudolph, 31, for information leading to his ar-

Police have been hunting for Rudolph since charging him Charleston on Monday. He with the 29 January attack in Charleston expressed regret

and a nurse was seriously injured in the blast at Birming-The grisly act was being ham's New Woman All Women seen as an appeal to the FBI to Clinic. The device used in the end its search for the brother, attack was a home-made nail bomb hidden in a plant pot. The hiding deep in the mountains. FBI has also been searching for

An FBI spokesman in populat

Games in Atlanta

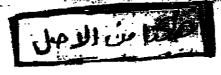
to the Centennial Park explo-

geons in Atlanta were struggling yesterday to re-attach Mr Rudolph's hand. Neighbours in Charleston described medical emergency personnel arriving at his home and searching on the ground fair the missing limb.
FBI escials voiced hope

that the would be captured by May at the latest.

In the meantime, the manhunt was extended into the

sion at the 1996 Olympic mokey Mountain Na-



# Nation rejoices as Sierra Leone leader returns

THE PRESIDENT of Sierra Leone, Ahmad Tejan Kabbah, ended nine months of exile yesterday when he returned to

 $\mathsf{m}\,\mathsf{M}^{\mathsf{G2}\mathsf{f}\,\mathsf{g}^{\mathsf{g}^{\mathsf{d}}}_{\mathsf{d}},\, \mathsf{b}}$ 

Selling see

s leaders pt

their own:

r corruptie

Freetown to a hero's welcome. Several West African heads of state, including Nigeria's dictator Sani Abacha, flew to Sierra Leone to celebrate the reinstallation of Mr Kabbah who a day for politics but for all the was elected president in 1996 but fled to Guinea last May following a coup by junior military officers,

Tens of thousands of people lined the roads from Hastings airport to the National Stadium to cheer the presidential motorcade as it passed. Many had been celebrating at street parties late into the previous night, as police and Nigerian peacekeepers for once turned a blind eye to the midnight curfew.

As the procession passed, the crowds chanted in support of democracy and in praise of the Nigerian-led West African



President Kabbah: 'People have suffered for too long'

peacekeeping force, Ecomog, which drove Major Johnny Paul Koroma's junta from Freetown last month.

Condemned by the international community and isolated by sanctions, Koroma's army and its allies in the Revolutionary United Front guerrilla intry in a campaign of looting, rape, arson and murder.

We are very happy to see cover for democracy. This is not at 42 years.

Ed O'Loughlin in

Freetown witnesses a triumphant

homecoming

people of Sierra Leone. At last we are free of these bandits." "The people of Sierra Leone have suffered for too long," Mr

Kabbah told the tens of thousands packed into the National Stadium. He promised to do everything in his power to reconstruct the country's infrastructure and economy.

General Abacha, who is expected to resign from the army to offer himself as a civilian candidate in presidential elections later this year, attended the ceremony in civilian clothes. He was cheered wildly by the crowd both as chairman of the Economic Community of West African States and as the man who ordered Nigeria's troops to drive Koroma from power. Few ordinary Sierra Leoneans seem worried about the irony of being saved from military rule by a military ruler:

Having reinstalled himself in State House, Mr Kabbah now faces the task of rebuilding a country shattered by nine months under Koroma's Armed Forces Ruling Council, seven years of civil war and decades of misrule and corruption. The army, which joined the RUF in effectively making war on its own people, no longer exists while the police force, already notorious for corruption, has been further tainted by the failure of most of its members to

resist the coup. The economy, previously dependent on the export of movement had devastated the aluminium, titanium dioxide (rutile) and diamonds, has been crippled by the war and many displaced peasants have been him [Kahbah] back," said Mo- unable to plant crops. One of hammed Kargbo, the chairman the world's poorest countries. of the student group. "All along Sierra Leone has the world's we have been working under lowest average life expectancy

# Nigerians outshine the British brass

TIME was when the visit of a to be parodying the colonial-era British High Commissioner to a British officers from whose nown in Sierra Leone was a ma- African regiments their own jor occasion, but this weekend in Makeni, Peter Penfold was upstaged by the top brass from West Africa's new dominant pawer, writes Ed O'Loughlin.

Having flowh into Makeni with a humanitarian assessment team. Mr Penfold found his trip coincided with a visit by the Nigerian military commanders who, under the banner of rewarded with a polite but brief the Ecomog West African peace-keeping force, had just liberated most of northern Sierra Leone from Major Johhny Paul Koroma's junta.

Quietly waiting at the town's main crossroads, the British team saw the Nigerian officers arrive to the cheers of an enthusiastic crowd, who surged forward to greet Ecomog commander Major General Timothy Shelpidi.

Clutching their swagger canes and shooting sticks, the ing themselves about an array Nigerians seemed for a moment of humanitarian missions.

army had grown. But when General Shelpidi told the crowd about the deposed president Ahmad Tejan Kabbah's scheduled return to Freetown today, he spoke Krio, the local creole,

and the crowd loved it. Pushed to the front by the Nigerians, Her Majesty's representative in Freetown was cheer. But by the time the local paramount chief, Baisebore Kasangna II, invited him to speak, the Nigerians had already left. It may not have been a deliberate snub, but it made clear that Britain is no longer the major forcign power in Sierra

This despite the fact that the British had come to Makeni bearing gifts. The High Commission and Ministry of Defence have spent the past week busy-

INDEPENDENT

WIN a -Hotpoint ® washing machine - treat your kitchen to the very best

Kabbah's close aides, Julius Spencer, the government will have to rely on foreign aid until the economy begins to generate income again. He believed the president would seize the opportunity to introduce radical changes.

"I know the structure of government is going to be reformed drastically," he said. "His attitude to corruption is going to be more aggressive." One of the first and most crucial tasks facing the president is to decide how to deal with junta members and collaborators. It is likely that the major figures will be tried for treason, which carries the death penalty.



Rocking the world: The Rolling Stones Keith Richards, Mick Jagger, Ronnie Wood and Charlie Watts in Tokyo, where today they will kick off the Japanese leg of their highly-praised 'Bridges to Babylon' tour

# for Jourself

# Apricot MS600 multimedia PC

Intel 200MHz Pentium® Processor with MMX™ technology

# 56k modem

and automatic Internet access

# 12 months free

Internet access\*

# 18 top software titles

including Microsoft Works 4.0, Microsoft Money 97, Hutchinson Encyclopedia 97, FIFA 97, Theme Hospital, Moto Racer...

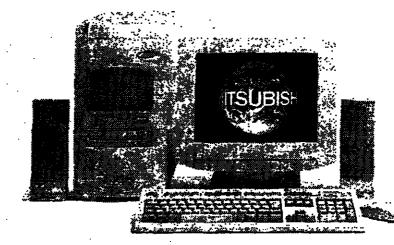


incl. VAT

Or with the 233MHz Pentium® II Processor at £939 incl. VAT

It figures why the Apricot MS range is an award-winner. Designed and manufactured in the UK by Mitsubishi Electric, it packs power and performance into a perfect multimedia package. And at this price it doesn't take much figuring out how quickly they'll go.

oft Money 97, Hutchinson Ency



200MHz Pentium® Processor with MMX™ technology, 32MB SDRAM, 3D Graphics with 2MB of video memory, 4.3GB HDD, 24x CD-ROM, 2xUSB ports, 56k modem, Audio on board, Active speakers, 15" monitor, 12 months on site warranty.

233MHz Pentium® II Processor-based model includes all of the above plus the more powerful 233MHz Pentium® II Processor, IR remote controller and Windows 98-ready front panel for connecting camcorders, headphones and TV displays.

# Call 0800 212 422 to order

or e-mail: hotline@mitsubishi-computers.com Or visit our website www.mitsubishi-computers.com/in



FOR A CONNECTED COMPUTERS

and Stademarks and MACK is a trademark of Intel Corporation. Prices and specifications correct at time of going to press, EBCE. All prices quoted in Stading. Specifications are lable to change. Prices shown are for estimated in the Apricot MS range contain the Intel Pentium® II Processor. Model shown is the Apricot MSSOO with 201 MSSO

# Suharto safe as Indonesia edges towards collapse

By Richard Lloyd Parry m jakarta

EXACTLY 32 years ago this morning, Indonesia - like the Indonesia of 1998 - was in an alarming state. Like today, the economy was in turnoil and prices were rising. In Jakarta, the police and soldiers were on the streets, and thousands of students were demonstrating against the government.

After meeting his cabinet on 11 March 1966, the then President Sukarno could resist no longer: following veiled threats of a military coup, he handed over leadership to a young Javanese general named Subarto.

Thirty-two years later, Indonesia's generals, businessmen and civil servants have met to consider the future of their leadership once again. Their economy is close to collapse, and in Jakarta yesterday at least 10 people were arrested in one of dozens of protests held in cities throughout the country. But there is one big difference from the events of 30 years ago. Today, 11 March 1998, after his unanimous re-. election yesterday by the People's Consultative Assembly (MPR), Suharto will be sworn in for his seventh consecutive term as President of Indonesia.

It is a measure of his skill that, even with his economy collapsing, Suharto is still the only credible candidate for the leadership of the world's fourth biggest nation.

Part of the explanation is oba democratic body. Six hundred of its 1,000 members are aping investigated by the police for pointed directly by the government, and 400 are members of

elections. Ten are members of the Spades. When an executive of President's family. Suharto was D&R was asked why it had the only candidate, and the MPR held no vote and no debate. At 10am yesterday, the assembly resounded with shouts of "I agree, I agree!". Thus was the matter settled for another five years.

"Subarto is the government, and he is as firmly in control now as he has ever been," a Western diplomat in Jakarta said. "Within the government he is all powerful - the machine operates at his command." When President Suharto disappeared from public view for a fortnight in December, according to



diplomats, the government ceased to function.

"Insulting the president" is a serious crime, and the enforcement of this and other laws against "subversion" have prevented the development of any institutions from which alternatives to Suharto might emerge.

The media is under strong vious. The MPR is a parody of pressure to conform. The current affairs magazine D&R is bedefaming the President. Its

done this, he said: "No matter how many times we turn the cards, President Şuharto will still be elected." The editor could face several years in prison.

The courts are seen as colluding with the government. And Islam, Indonesia's majority religion, is divided between several organisations which President Suharto has played off against one another. Even the two legal opposition parties are virtually run by the government. When Megawati Sukarnoputri, the only other person in the country with a personal following to match Suharto's, became too popular for the President's liking, she was thrown out of the leadership of the Indonesian Democratic Party at the government's behest.

Only the armed forces have the strength to offer a potential challenge. But Suharto's control over the appointments of senior officers is absolute.

At 76, Suharto has already bad heart surgery and several unexplained periods of illness. There is the spectre of civil unrest, and the question of whether the army and police can stop sporadic riots over food prices from coalescing with the political protests organised by students and intellectuals. The army may be more divided than it appears. But in the absence of a popular uprising or a military coup, Suharto may see out his next five-year term, in spite of the growing poverty and instability of Indonesia.

"At the moment the riots and protests are isolated," one foreign observer in Jakarta said. "As crime was to put on its cover an for the military, why would they a parliament, chosen in rigged image of Suharto as the King of want to take over this mess?"



General disappointment: The former dictator Augusto Pinochet weeping yesterday in Santiago as he formally handed over control of Chile's army to General Ricardo Izurieta

# Chile's old dictator weeps on leaving the army

SANTIAGO (AP) — General Augusto Pinochet stepped down yesterday as commander of Chile's army with tears in his eyes, ending a 65-year military career that turned him into one of Latin America's longest-lasting dictators.

"Fatherland of mine, I've been your soldier and that makes me happy," Pinochet said, his voice breaking with emotion during his farewell speech. He made no reference to the controversial post he was expected to take as senator for life.

The ceremony, in which General Ricardo Izurieta replaces Pinochet, began with some tension after President Eduardo Frei was booed by relatives of military men in the crowd. Some chanted "Pinochet, Pinochet". Pinochet, 82, was honoured by a parade

at the Military Academy by 3,000 soldiers and 2,000 guests led by President Frei. Although General Pinochet delivered a mostly military speech, he did refer to the bloody coup of 1973 in which he toppled President Salvador Allende. The military had

been forced to act because the nation "was in the brink of self destruction," he said. But, he added, "I do not want to look back, because that anchors the country in the past". When General Pinochet went to the presidential palace on Monday night for a formal farewell, police had to use water

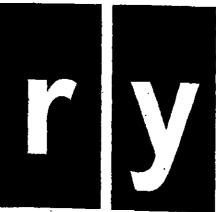
cannon to scatter a small group of demonstrators protesting at his senate plans. The clash reflected the growing opposition to Pinochet assuming a senate seat, a position he receives as former president under the constitution he himself wrote. His constitution also made him commander of the military after he stepped down from the

presidency in 1990. Protests were expected to continue today, when General Pinochet is sworn in to Congress. Pinochet's critics say a man who shut down Congress and persecuted lawmakers has no place in the legislature.

Gen Pinochet's regime was accused of massive human-rights abuses, including more than 3,000 political killings, according to official figures. Some lawmakers planned to begin impeachment proceedings against Pinochet. But their effort appears doomed as the right-wing opposition, which holds a majority in the Senate, has made

nem

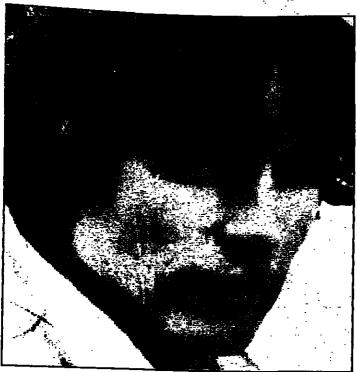
the first 25,000 users up in four months, running Microsoft\* Exchange under Windows NT\*



Fact is, DIGITAL has two million Microsoft Exchange seats under contract, far more than our nearest competitor. For details, find us at www.digital.com/chemistry. Or call 0800 593 200. And get ready to win in a networked world.

ALLIANCE FOR ENTERPRISE COMPUTING

# The Bruce Lee of drama



Left, the French playwright Bernard-Marie Koltès. Right, Zubin Varia and Diana Kent in the RSC production of his 'language machine' play, 'Roberto Zucco' Main photograph:

Words were like weapons in the hands of Bernard-Marie Koltès. No wonder, says Jeffrey Wainwright, the French dramatist's latest translator, it's taken almost 10 years since his death from Aids for his work to be grappled in English

THE STREET is not particunoticed ahead doesn't look like somebody you'd want to meet. imperceptibly as possible, to ensure your lines don't intersect. In this geometry is a tangle of money, robbed, assaulted, raped, murdered, sold to, preached at, talked to. It happens.

This, the familiar fear of coincidence, is the simple starting-Bernard-Marie Koltès's remarkable play from 1987, in the Solitude of the Cotton Fields, which opens at the Citizens tersect, each claiming that the encounter is willed by the other's desire or design, and 90 minutes is, as its first directo to translate the work. tor Patrice Chéreau said, a debate between 18th-century philosophes or the entry of the in Paris, has said, Kohès's lanclowns, the sense of incipient

Of course, if you were Bruce You quicken, or slow, or veer, as Lee - one of Kohes's heroes the situation would be straightforwardly resolved: you could walk anywhere without breakarreieties; you will be asked for ing stride. Koltès once wrote a study of Lee's film The Last Dragon: one section is called "Le kung-fu et les mots", and it is easy to see how he understands words as weapons, and especially point for the French writer how he sees a parallel between the ritual formulations of highly structured rhetorical exchanges and the movements of martial art. It was this highly Theatre in Glasgow next week. wrought verbal formality - so ap-relationships. Here the two characters do in- parently incongruous in the garbage-strewn underpass world where the characters Koltès calls simply The Dealer and The 

As Lhris Pasqual, former diguage contains "an architecture

throughout. It is a verbal pavane musical way". The long speechlarly mean but this figure you've that could at any moment be- es which the characters exchange have the combative wit in which nothing is missed, no weakness unprobed, characteristic of Diderot's dialogues Rameau's Nephew and Jacques the Fatalist. They are intricate syntactical structures, ruthlessly acute in their logical progression, but, with the reiteration of key words and images, mesmerically rhythmical. The piece is a duel cast as a deal, for Koltès's underlying implication is that a commercial transaction, with its potential for exploitation and fear of humiliation, is a contemporary paradigm for human

> fence guardedly around the undefined but eroticised matter of what is being offered and the age of 41, the English-lanthe usual expectancies of what rector of the Théâtre d'Europe might bond them - fratemity, mothers, childhood recollec- jor force on the Continent. tion - but none connect. "By to

Client, "you won't touch me... Koltès's last play, Roberto Zuc-There is no love, there is no co, currently part of the RSC's love." All they seem to have in Stratford rep (in an excellent common is their absorption in staging by James Macdonald the parabolas inscribed by each other's speeches.

and a deeply thought translation by Martin Crimp), as the sec-Diderot and Bruce Lee: ond major presentation of his Bernard-Marie Koltès was ob- work in this country; and there's viously a writer of eclectic in- more to come: a BBC radio proterests. He also translated The duction of Solitude next March; 'Try to reach out to me,' says the

Client, 'you won't touch me ... There is no love, there is no love'

what is wanted, they do touch guage theatre is starting to take a sustained interest in a playwright long regarded as a ma-

Philip Prowse's Glasgow

Winter's Tale, while Hamlet was Key West in Dublin sometime AS THE Dealer and the Client a figure of recurrent interest for soon. Yet Zucco alone had 17 him. Now, nearly 10 years after separate productions in Gerhis death from Aids in 1989, at many in the five years following its 1990 Berlin premiere.

Koltès himself was a restless traveller, spending long periods in West Africa, Latin America and New York. His mobility is reflected in work that constantly violence squats in the viscera of the emotions articulated in a reach out to me," says the Solitude will next week join migrates from setting to setting ogises Zucco, how he plays a marvellous 1995 production - his ford-upon-Avon (01789 295623).

and style to style - from the confined unity of Solitude, for example, to the action-movie parody that is one aspect of Zucco. There's a productive tension, too, between the French metropolitan culture of philosophical debate and characters and actions set on the margins - in the Third World, on the rough edges of Western cities.

What Koltès does not provide, though, is sociological realism. The anti-hero Roberto Zucco escapes from prison and goes on a brief spree of robbery and murder, including that of settling is that Zucco remains later, he shoots a child in cold Also, importantly, they are deblood. In the RSC production, fined by what the one says about Zubin Varla's blank, slightly the other: in what sense, outside bemused countenance cannot of their respective interpretations be read for motive or inner life. of each other, is one a "dealer" We see, says Macdonald, how and the other a "client"? The society demonises and mythol- Paris programme for Chéreau's

role in our seemingly necessary anxiety about criminality, but also how, with our familiar done away with", we don't have the illusory comfort of "understanding" him. The play gives us, says Crimp, "no point of rest".

MARTIN CRIMP calls Roberto Zucco "a language machine" - by which he means that the play is "propelled by the use of language which is not afraid to be excessive or lyrical"; Macdonald adds that the characters "invent themselves through language". his mother. But what is so un- Their perception certainly applies to Solitude, where the charunpredictable and inscrutable. acters are only defined by what The Old Gentleman looks an in- they say in the real time of the evitable victim but Zucco helps play and the sardonic pleasure him with a sudden tenderness; they take in its elaboration.

third attempt at the piece - quoted Jean-Luc Godard's question and answer: "Where do you "psychological sub-structure live? In language" and Diderot's Jacques the Fatalist: "How did they meet? By chance. Where have they come from? From wherever they were last. Where are they going? Who ever knows

where he is going?" This is the metaphysical condition of Koltès's characters, but the moment an actor steps on stage, the character can no longer be abstract. One theatrical fascination of his work is the dizzying openness it presents to actors and director. The characters live in time too: a play must end. How Philip Prowse and his actors choose to Calise this condition, and Rolles's enigmatic ending, I

In the Solitude of the Cotton Fields', 18 March-ll April, Citizens Theatre, Glasgow (0141-429) 0022). 'Roberto Zucco', in rep, RSC The Other Place, Strat-

Suspect

Culture: from left, Graham Eatough, David Smith, and David Greig

Photograph: Kevin Low

# Trio's timely approach

Emphasising the universality of their plays is a priority for the team behind Suspect Culture, a young Glasgow theatre company. Brendan Wallace reports

show, to London, Graham Eatough (who directs) and David Greig (who provides most of the text) have reason to feel proud of themselves. In just five years they have transformed Suspect Culture from vet another student theatre group (who originally got together in Bristol) into one of the most innovative companies in Scotland. And with three major productions under their belt - One Way Street (after Walter Benjamin), Airport and now Thmeless - they have not only impressed with their work, but have managed to build links with Europe (by

AS THEY prepare to bring means of co-productions and Timeless, their most ambitious workshops) that are unusual in the world of Scottish theatre.

Not that they're ashamed of their humble student origins. "People tell us that it's great that we've just had our third production," observes Eatough, "but I worked out the other day that it's actually our 12th."

Timeless is by far their biggest project, though. "Just the other day, I worked out how many people we employed," says David Smith, administrative producer and the third member of the Suspect Culture team, "and it was terrifying. I think, if we'd thought about it too much, we'd have been too afraid to do it."

Suspect Culture's distinctive approach evolved. Perhaps the most difficult early decision was choosing Glasgow as a base. Says Greig: "At first it was more a negative thing of not moving to London... But once we arrived, it was easier to work out our artistic agenda. We'd always developed things in rehearsal, for example, but when we moved here we realised that that was what we existed to do. And we realised that we wanted to look at the physical side of theatre in a conscious way rather than simply letting the actors do what they wanted. And, thirdly, even though we were to be based in Scotland, we wanted to have a European angle to our work. That meant not just taking European influences into

could and should tour abroad." Timeless itself is an attempt to create a work with a certain amount of universality. On one level, it's the story of four friends who have become mired in nostalgia for their youth, yet, when this touches on numerous other themes to do with ageing, memory and sexuality, all related to the problem of how twentysomethings deal with facing the

responsibility of age. It's a theme that's cropped non-naturalistic approach and

up in Friends and This Life, but new or different, questions of what sets Timeless apart is its its integration of text with music (in this case, composed for as esoteric, so we're really a string quartet by Nick Powell). pleased that audiences seem to

It was only after a slow that we hadn't done before," says Eatough. "Subsequent to process of trial and error that that was the notion of trying to tell a simpler story than we had done in the past. Some of our earlier work had been very fragmentary, with actors playing lots of different roles and stuff like that. So, for this one, we made a conscious effort to give each performer one role. so that we could explore their characters in a bit more depth."

The next problem was to work out a chronological structure around which to orient the piece: Timeless takes three moments in the lives of the characters, and attempts to relate them back to an (almost) mythical picnic on the beach, which has become a symbol for their lost youth. As such, the "story" sounds mundane, but then, that was very much the point.

our theatre, but also creating "We didn't want to make the work with the intention that it characters significantly different from people like ourselves, or people who might be sitting in the audience," says Greig. "We wanted to find a strong level of depth and emotion in ordinary situations, and we were keen to create a level of intensity withreunited, fail to re-create it. But out having, say, a murder, or some great unusual event."

> And, in Scotland at least, it seems to have worked. Eatough says he's been amazed by how much audiences have related to it: "When you've set yourself up as doing something vaguely accessibility become really im-

portant. We don't want to be on "One of the initial ideas have this emotional engagewas just to use music in a way ment with the work."



European perspective, after its London run Timeless goes on tour abroad, and will be fol- show is receiving, and their lowed by collaborations with arrival as a world-class theatre companies in Milan and the

As befits Suspect Culture's Basque country. But, for now, Greig and Eatough are basking in the rapturous reception the

We are doing a different kind of theatre from anyone else in Scotland," says Eatough, summing up. "I don't know anyone else with the same artistic objectives. And I don't think

your average theatre audience will have seen anything like it."

Timeless: 17-21 March, Donmar Warehouse, Earlham St. London WC2 (0171-369 1732)

# INDEPENDENT

WIN Warner Bros. Musicals range

Win the collection which is We have 5 sets of the War

decades of cinems from the 50's and 60's a it showcases

collection includes: A Star en; April in Parts; Calamity Pinian's Reinbow; Gyps; slot, The Music Man; Fee

Call 0930 515898

# Easter Cruise & Train Deluxe

Cruise the near Mediterranean from Genoa calling at Ajaccio (Corsica), Villefranche for the Riviera and Livomo for Elba and return via the Nostalgic Orient Express across the Alps to Lake Lucerne

It is on 9th April to Genoa and board the Swiss-managed MS Switzerland to make a 4-night Easter cruise calling at Ajaccio on Consica, with time to explore the rugged beauty of this little visited island, Villefranche for the Riviera and an optional visit to Monaco, and Livorno for the lovely town itself and an optional visit to the island of Elba. Returning to Cenna we then travel by road to Lake Maggiore and join the Nostalgic Orient Express for a journey across the Alps to Lucerne for either one or two nights in our hotel before returning to London via Zurich.

MS SWITZERLAND

The MS Switzerland has 218 air-conditioned cabins with full facilities including WC, bath, shower, washbasin and TV. The accommodation is spread of 7 decks and the public facities include a one-sitting dining in a delightful restaurant, a number of bars, Admiral's Lounge, shop, fitness centre, library, casino, swimming pool, beauty parlour and reception. There are a number of junior suites with extra living space. The vessel, renovated in 1991 and again in 1996, draws a draft of 28 frant is 532 ft long, 70 ft on the beam, 15,739 gross tonnage and has a complement of 210 crew.

6 days from £445 from 9th April, 1998



**DEPARTURE DATE & PRICES** per person in a twin cabin and one night in our hotel in Lucern

9th April, 1998 Run-of-the-Ship Tariffs: Inside cabin £445 Lower Deck outside cabin £545 Middle Deck & Upper Deck outside cabin £645

Single add 40%. Extra night in Lucerne 450 sclusions: return air travel, cruise on full buard, breakfast in Lu-erre, port toxes, UK departure for. Not included: travel maurance, or returnstons, upping, Our current Conditions of Travel (available)

> 0171-6161000 **Y**N VOYAGESJULESVERNE

21 Darset Square, London NW1 6QG Travel Promotions Ltd. ABTA \ 766 ) ATVL 887B

# Saveus from Lere adrift w temptation St. Patrick

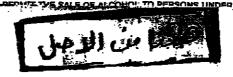


Buy any 2 Guinness multipacks and Save £5.

Guinness Draught 8x440ml £929, Guinness Original 8x440ml £7.49. Kilkenny 8x440ml £9.69

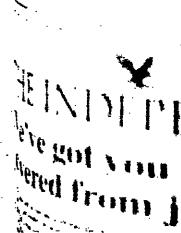
Sainsburys

FRESH FOOD, FRESH IDEAS.











# Why the Così cast were adrift when they went to Marks

The Royal Opera House may be 1 happy with costumes from M&S, but, says Melanie Rickey. Armani offers

so much more

trick

THREE female singers from the Royal Opera House went costume hunting in the Marble Arch branch of Marks & Spencer on Monday, after Giorgio Armani refused to alter clothes he had previously designed for a modern-dress production of Cosi fan uate. Armani was paid £18,000 last summer, and £18,000 in 1995, to provide costumes for revivals of the

opera, but was un-

happy about making

further changes to the outfits, needed because some of the manufacture, and the detailing, singers were smaller and lighter than their predecessors.

So the Royal Opera House team decided Britain's favourite quality clothes shop could provide clothes just as good, at a fraction of the price - £120 per suit, to be precise. And, what's more, they liked what they

saw. After all, no one would be able to tell the difference except fan of Paul the singers wearing them, right? Wrong. This is where

the Armani vs M&S debate falls flat on its face. Both companies provide simple suits for working women - and Smith, who Opera singers - but there the similarities end. The essential

difference between high fashion and of the fabric used,

Above, the M&S

such as choice of buttons. And when you're under the stage lights, the cut and drape of topquality clothing will be particularly apparent.

While M&S goes a long way towards offering the best for their customers, spending a little bit more will make all the difference; not just for opera fans, but for the rest of us as well. One

also shops at

M&S, explains it thus: "I tried on a £299 suit at M&S last week, which looked good, but didn't fit in all the right places. M&S is not just the For £186 more I bought a Paul designer but the Smith suit that did fit, and will, quality and weight I'm sure, last many years."

Perhaps all this palaver will teach the Royal Opera House Left, the classic a lesson: don't spend £18,000 cut of Armani. on clothes that will only be worn once. M&S is far more



reader evening at Liberty on Wednesday 25 March, 6.30pmapply for tickets will be talked through the collections for men and women by The Independent

THE Independent is hosting a stylist, Sophia Neophitou, and night. Tickets are £5, including chard. Expert advice will help cosmetics, champagne and 8.30pm. The first 250 readers to solve your new season shopping canapés. Send a cheque payable problems and there will be a 15-

the fashion editor, Tamsin Blan- a free goody bag from NARS to Liberty Plc to Jo Childs, Libper-cent discount available on erry Press Office, Regent Street fashion purchases bought on the London W1R 6AH.

# OUT OF THE CLOSET

# This week Holly Duries talks to Andre

Ren Pearce "I BOUGHT two pieces of

Galliano when I was a student from Joseph on Sloane Street for a super knock-down price. They were from one of his earliest collections just after be left college, when he was really avant garde. It was about the time when I just started my BA in Nottingham. One piece is this jumbo cord claretcoloured jacket with corks hanging on string from the front, it's completely mad. The other is this shirt which is really, really long; it comes down to my knees. Its made of this patchwork embroidery anglais in really bright colours. The cuffs are huge which gives the whole thing a weird silhouette. They're always the things that I notice once in a blue moon in my cuphoard and it brings a smile to my face; I've had lots of good times in both



Fionda and Pearce: serious shoppers

Andrew Fionda "I'M ABSOLUTELY not a hoarder, as soon as I realise I ve made a big fashion mistake I throw it away. I'm trying to builds definitive wardrobe of the most essential 50 items. I buy loads of smif from D Squared. They design for real men, it's quite sexy too. The trousers are low-cut and flatfronted. I buy it all from a shop on South Molton Street. I'm I buy anything with big spark-

ever I'm in town I can't help myself. I've got to the stage of my life when I should be allowed to buy whatever I want. I've admittedly got a fuchsia pink John Richmond shirt at the moment, it hasn't quite made it onto my back yet, and appears to be heading for the edge of my wardrobe rail where I'm sure it will find the floor pretty soon.

"I do keep some of my stuff in a suitcase under my bed, like a sailor shirt that Ren made me years ago. I'd never throw it away but I'd never wear it

either. "My fetish is to collect swimming trunks, I've just got a real thing for them. If I go on holiday I take a different pair for every day. Last year I splashed out on a pair of Gucci flip-flops which cut my feet to shreds. That's the last time a complete shopaholic, when- ly double G logos."

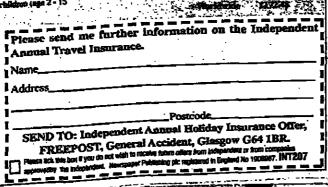
# THE INDEPENDENT We've got you £46 covered from just

The Michigan is that you mit hop the estimate that the colors of a year whether it he for deplicate of helicity or peak. A week in the manner, they? Probage a phore city break on the sensitive of he weekend the sensitive of he weekend they be they be year white? Or members white helicate in what formation. ()r marshe a skiling holiday to your fo Every tiest you go away the manager constance toward up - unless you have no manual learnings these, a spe, people; of according cones, rapp and each le sp. h. ward "in his dest, prop. squares cones appear manuscular a minute him this is no memoria materiales.

The independent Annual Travel Incurance, averaged with General Accident who are one of the begans and bast known names in manager, will save you not only money but time too, prevailing moves for any number of buildays each of up to 31 days distance during the year. The policy provides cover for one spects helden of up to 17 days duration. Two wastens of the policy provides cover for the spects helden of up to 17 days duration. Two wastens of the policy was applicable and the policy wastens. the spokes negating of up-to 17 on; a curation. 1800 versions of the probay are available, one for Europe and one for Westerride cotton, there are individual rates (age 15 - 64 years), and takes for a family graphousing 2 minimum and 2 children (age 2 - 15).

Ring the insurance Nothine on 0800 551 881 quote special reference INT207, Alternatively complete the coupon and

return it to: Independent Annual Holiday Insurance Offer, FREEPOST, General Accident, Glasgow G64 1BR.











# e snoe. I Bra. The chase

What are this season's must-have accessories? Tamsin Blanchard joins the throng of blackclad fashion editors jostling for the best buys in Milan boutiques

KATE BETTS, the chic, sleek fashion news director from American Vogue, is heading for Gucci on Via Montenapoleone, the Bond Street of Milan. She has time for a half-hour shop between shows and knows exactly what she wants.

"There is only one shoe," she says, incredulous that I should be in any doubt that the rows of shelves holding Gucci sandals, loafers, and thongs are an irrelevance. The only shoe worth buying costs 295,000 lire (£98) and has a narrow, chiselled toe, a sling-back and a diamante G set into the back of the two-inch kitten heel. It comes in "buff" (fashion editor speak for beige), black, navy, deep burgundy and red. It also comes in not-mock-croc for 695,000 line. And if you don't already possess a pair, you simply will not pass muster as a fashion victim. Oh, and if you wait until your return to London to buy them they'll cost nearly twice as much.

Twice a year, the world's most fashionable people – for whom it is a serious profession to know the shape of The Shoe or the precise length of The Skirt for both this season and next assemble in Milan for Fashion Week.

In Italy, there is nothing frivolous about fashion. La Moda makes the nine o'clock news every night and commands entire pages in newspapers each day. Not surprising when you consider that Armani's empire is worth \$752.2m and Gucci's total sales for 1997 are estimated to be close to US\$1bn, with shoes accounting for \$128m of that figure for the first three-quarters of the year.

And when you walk the streets of Milan's platinum triangle, bounded by Via Montenapoleone, Via Saut Andrea and the narrow, cobbled Via della Spiga, you see why. Women who are

interested in fashion, power and status swarming through the stores like a will stop at nothing to buy the ultimate bag, (black patent leather shopper with thin handles from Prada) the musthave shoe (need I say Gucci?) or even the to-die-for bra (Prada again).

You might think that shopping at Gucci or Prada is an intimidating experience. But not in Milan. There, the shops are usually chock full of fairly ordinary looking Japanese tourists working their way through shopping lists. And during Pashion Week, they are also full of black-clad fashion editors, elbowing the tourists out of the way and working themselves into a frenzy with their 30-per-cent press discounts.

Sally Courtis, British Elle's fashion editor, buys most of her clothes from second-hand vintage clothing shops or

plague of locusts. At the beginning of the week, Gucci wisely stocked up on The Shoe. Towards the end of the week, stocks are beginning to wane and, by Saturday, it is sold out of all but small sizes; a bit like Sainsbury on a Sunday afternoon. The glittery G can be seen

tors from the Vogues and Elles around the globe. Francesca Fearon, a freelance journalist, throws caution to the wind and buys a pair, admitting: "It's because I'm a fashion victim. The kitten heel suits me. I love the shape of the pointed blunt-edged toe, the glint of the sparkly G on the heel. They are sexy look-

ing ... very sexy." Fearon buys hers in

"buff" because she is visiting Gucci at

twinkling on the heels of fashion edi-

men's chunky flip-flops in black leather for 290,000 lire.

At Prada, the clothes are faring better than the shoes. Miuccia's perspex wedge heels are not seducing the women who would walk on a six-inch nail if it were fashionable. But some editors are taking note from the catwalks and investing in flat shoes - plain black leather moccasins or backless, spoon-shaped numbers.

The new underwear line is another matter. The company has opened up a chic little boutique on Via della Spiga especially for the collection of banana-yellow satin slips, baby pink satin and tulle bras, silk knitted knickers and raspberry coloured vests. A bra will set you back about 150,000 lire - but how can you resist when it is in pink, this spring's official colour? I can't. Nor can model of the moment Audrey Marnay, caught shopping at Prada's younger line, Miu Miu. She can't resist two pairs of shoes - red patent ankle-strap high heels and flat sports sandals - a pair of navy trousers and a grey jumper.

But even the most die-hard shopping victim is defeated by a single item by Dolce e Gabbana that puts everything else into perspective: a pair of pop socks. As is always the way in fashion, these are no ordinary socks. We first saw them on the catwalk last October. They are black and embroidered beavily with golden wheat sheaves.

The shop assistant unlocks a cupboard and pulls out a rectangular box. Inside, the socks are wrapped in tissue paper, always a sign that you can't afford them. Delicately, she pulls them out, as though antiques from the V&A. How much? "One million, four hundred thousand lire," comes the reply. In any currency, that's a lot of money for a pair of socks. These are new stock. The first delivery of 10 pairs sold out within a week. That's almost £4,750 for 10 pairs of socks that do not come with an anti-snag guarantee.

If you had the choice which would you buy? The socks or a pair of Gucci kitten heels? Or how about a return ticket to New York (you could even pick up a pair of socks for free on the plane). Or would you simply opt for a lifetime's supply of socks from M&S? Ask any fashion die-hard and I could guarantee the answer every time. After all, you wouldn't have to choose between the black and the buff.



senior stylist Sophia Neophitou shoes by Stephane Kelian for Martine Sitbon; Observer fashion editor Jo Adams in red velvet heels by Michel Perry; and Australian Vogue's Edwina McCann wears the shoe of the season, Gucci 'kitten heel' black slingbacks

make-up artist Liz Collins with wears sage-green ankle-strap her Prada purchases; Kate Betts of American Vogue shop-ping at Prada; model Audrey Marnay at Miu Miu; Ornella Boscolo, fashion editor of Italian magazine Cento Cose. also at Miu Miu

Photographs: Kevin Foord

at Portobello Market in west London. She ventures into Prada to see what the fuss is all about. "It's like old ladies at jumble sales snatching items that don't suit them and squeezing their trotters into an extraordinary amount of brightly coloured shoes," she says. "Kitten

Meanwhile, the educated shoppers who live, eat and breathe fashion are

the end of the week - between Ferre and Byblos shows - and this is the only colour left above a size 36. Despite the fact that Gucci's shows are the hottest ticket in Milan - they predict a safari look for next winter the new season's clothes seem unim-

joining in the fun, makes a bee line for the shoe department, buying a pair of Welle, Calif) Singles, Stat round: N Keler

portant. Even Jarvis Cocker, seen

# If life is not enough



**JACK** O'SULLIVAN

IN THE picture on the right, Tony Dwyer looks happy. A glancing smile caught by an unexpected photograph suggests the kind, considerate person everyone remembers. The lank hair in need of a wash tells you he wasn't trendy: he went everywhere in that jacket and jeans. He did not try to impress with his appearance. And he was shy - in other posed pictures he hid his face with his hand. But this photograph shows good old Tony who always wiped his feet when visiting friends' houses, the young man who would gladly mow your lawn, someone whose sensitivity to suffering stopped him eating meat from the age of 12. There is no hint in this image of what drives a young man of 18 to walk off the top of a multi-storey car park one morning and end his life.

Indeed, even those who knew him best still cannot make sense of his suicide last August. They have studied his final day in minute detail. They know that, the night before, Tony had visited the local supermarket as usual with his dad to buy Pop Tarts (he ate them as usual for breakfast on the morning of his death). And of course, he picked up Yorkshire puddings that he would have eaten as usual the following Sunday, putting roast potatoes in the middle, but eschewing the customary beef. Six minutes before he died, we know he drew £30 from a cash machine, money which was never recovered. His family assume he gave it to a beggar.

When the police asked his mother, Diana, to identify his body, she laughed, out of shock. It couldn't possibly be Tony. Someone must have stolen his ID, she said. And even when she knew it was him, she was convinced that someone must have pushed him. But the police told her that the event had been recorded on the video in the car park, in Nottingham. At 10.24am on Tuesday 5 August, Tony Dwyer walked off the roof. Walked. He did not jump. The precise time of his suicide is recorded on his funeral order of service. But no reason is given. He left no note,

year, as hundreds of young people kill themselves: in 1995 632 young men and 151 young women under 25 died by their own hands. Only last week, Daniel Kirwan, 16, was found banging from a tree are much more likely to prove fatal. at his home in Cheshire, Recently,



photograph and, left. his mother Diana and sister, jo

decade. Although far more women than men make suicide attempts, those by men

ingly about how his son Seamas, 20, shot ents whose sons have killed themselves. known how to share his feelings. "I still himself after a two-year depressive illness. They have conducted research among can't see him sitting down eating Pop The statistics for young men are partic-members, in an attempt to identify Tarts that morning saying to himself, Tm ularly worrying - suicide attempts among common themes and enable other par- going to commit suicide today'. I just this group have doubled in the past ents to spot the danger signs before it can't see it at all." is too late.

is convinced that depressive illness in young people, sparked off by the stresses of adolescence, is at the heart of the problem. She has found that signs of illness that can be recognised with hindsight were missed at the time.

Many of those who have died, she says, were very loving people, just like Tony Dwyer. The type who never complain. Suicide notes, she says, speak of, how the individual feels that the family will be better off without them ... These are deeply caring and sensitive people who, even in their extreme depression are often trying to lessen the pain of others. A suicide note is, I believe, often the final act of love."

The irony is that these caring people leave their families devastated. "What burts me most," Diana Dwyer says, "is that Tony cannot have realised what he was doing to us, because there was no way he would have done it if he had known."

So why did Tony Dwyer kill himself? You can speculate, as his family has done endlessly. Was the break-up of his parents' marriage the previous year a factor; Tony stayed with his father, while his mother moved nearby with his brother and sister? Perhaps, although no one can remember him talking about it. Maybe, like many suicide victims, he was fretting about exam results. He needed three Cs at A-level to win at place to study chemistry at Leicester University. Ten days after his death his family learned his results: he had only just made the grade.

Joe, his 16-year old brother, wonders whether the future became overwhelming as Tony stood at the brink of adulthood. "Maybe," he says, "he was just scared and did not see the point of going on. Maybe he thought it was too much hassle. Maybe, he had been thinking about it for so long, it all piled on top of him and he just couldn't carry on."

But this is all "maybe", because no one knows for sure. James Spicer, Tony's only close non-family friend, had seen him several times a week for six years. "I used to say, 'Are you OK, Tony?' and he always said he was fine. He never said how he felt. He was polite, well-mannered, no one hated him. But he bottled everything up and it seems that's how it came out in the end."

Emotional withdrawal also bothers his mother. "If Tony had been feeling bad," she says, "I don't think he would have known what to do or where to go for help. I don't think teenagers would think of going, say, to Childline. They think of themselves as more adult."

She is convinced that his suicide was the result of a momentary decision. It could have been avoided if Tony had

Jean Kerr, a founder whose 17-year- Papyrus can be contacted at : 01706 old son, Edward, took his life in 1989. 214449. Parentline, which also offers ad-

# Being middle class makes boys a target

ways given Lord Snooty and his school chums a hard time. But today there is a disturbing edge of violence to the taunting which goes on outside the school gates, where a smart blazer acts as a red rag. Middle-class pupils at posh(ish) schools are becoming victims of dangerous schoolboy battles which are not so much about race but class.

The problems of school ri-

valries were highlighted last week with the attack on 14year-old Euan Blair, son of the Prime Minister. The surprising thing about it was that it hadn't happened before - not because he is the son of Tony Blair, but because he is just the sort of lad who gets picked on – a boy in a uniform, attending what is perceived to be a toffs' school - in his case the grant-maintained Roman Catholic Oratory in Fulham, south-west London.

Most boys of 13 have experienced at least one incident which dents their confidence -whether it is a a kicking from rival schoolboys or a mugging at knife-point. Young teenagers are easy prey for older boys because they have not yet had their rough edges rubbed off, particularly if they are at a selective or independent school.

The scale of the problem is difficult to assess because so many incidents go unreported, even to parents. But according to Michele Elliott, director of the children's charity Kidscape, the problem of violent school rivaby is getting worse. "It's a burning issue," she says. For some the experience is so distressing that they refuse to attend school.

A straw poll she conducted recently highlighted how common the problem is. When she talked to a class of 22 13-year-old boys in a middie-class north London school recently, 20 said they had experienced some form of attack, yet only one had told his parents. It is not hard to see why: teenagers do not want to freedoms their parents have

they can be are almost blase in their response. As one mother with three teenage sons at an independent school nation, Nathan's father Celia Dodd

THE Bash Street Kids have al- in West London puts it: "All Michael is puzzled. "The first teenage boys get mugged. It's a fact of life - they just have to learn to deal with it."

Michael Solomon Williams, 15, has endured three frightening incidents - an attack by a gang of five on the Tube going home to north London and two of demands for money. "We just did what they said: we put our arms up and they searched us," he says. "It wasn't nice but it wasn't too bad. The Tube attack was difficult to forget because it was on the route we take every day."

Michael has received little advice on such situations from his school. And while many schools invite police liaison officers in, their main concern seems to be drugs.

Another boy, Nathan Keiller, has endured three recent attacks, the last a week before the incident involving Euan Blair. Nathan who, like Euan, is 14, was mugged while shopping in Oxford Street with a friend. Later the police said half-term breaks always offered rich pickings for thieves. Such experiences encourage teenagers to carry their money in their socks and hide their watches at an alarmingly early age. But there is not much they can do to disguise their unbroken voices

All teenage boys get mugged it's a fact of life. They just have to deal with it

and their middle-class air. What makes the simution often worse is the public's refusal to help or even to acknowledge the problem.

When two older teenagers approached Nathan and his friend from behind, one threw his arms round him, said he had a knife and demanded relinguish the precious new Nathan's plastic carrier. Because they didn't fancy the contents they took the receipt to When children do report get the money back, Mean-should be the norm that peothe incidents to their parents, while Nathan's friend ran to ple stop and help, otherwise get help but the person he teenage boys will see themstopped did not want to know. selves as on their own. Like most parents in his sit-

time Nathan had money stolen in the street he was really upset because it seemed so dangerous and frightening." he says. "What upset him this time is that he didn't have the nous to avoid it. He just felt so humiliated and disappointed with himself.

yofessor h

Brian Wal

"It's hard for us as parents, because with most things you can say when it happened to me I did this or that But I haven't any experience of this. You keep thinking, maybe we shouldn't be letting him do these things at his age. Instead we have long conversations about how we can avoid it happening again. My view is that these things are going to happen but it's very unlikely that he's going to get badly hurt. But that doesn't make it any less frightening for him."

Police say they do go into schools to talk about personal safety as much as crime and drugs. But Michelle Elliott of Kidscape believes that schools could do much more to prevent incidents and prepare their pupils. After fights at her 16-year-old son's school involving gangs from a rival comprehensive the parents organised their own patrol. "A few parents standing on the street corner with cameras is worth a thousand policemen - these kids don't want their photographs taken."

For parents, the situation is a particularly difficult onc. as they try to balance the need to encourage some independence in their children with the need to protect them. Some offer their children lifts and mobile phones and selfdefence courses. Others like Michael Solomon-Williams' mother Juliet, believe that experience - getting out and about - is the best protection. She is relieved that her son now carries a personal alarm but would feel better if she thought anyone would respond if he set it off. When she recently stood by a teenager who was being attacked on a bus the boy was amazed. "Nobody had ever helped him before," she says. "I was upset

# HAS ANY MOBILE PACKAGE **EVER OFFERED THIS MUCH?** ORANGE PHONES START FROM AS LITTLE AS £4.99

Is this the ultimate mobile deal? We think so. Connect now to Orange Talk 60 and get a great tariff with an exciting package of extras.

Orange Talk 60 with 6 months free! •Connection £35.25 •Line rental £29.38 per month •Peak calls

24p per min. Off peak calls 12p per min. •6 months line rental free. Plus! Free Orange Care Package worth £50. •Free itemised billing • I year free insurance

 3 year warranty
 14 day money back guarantee Plus! Unique Cellcom Home Option

•60 mins free BT calls per month for 18 months •Save up to £85.32 And further savings on national and international calls

Stop Press! With Home Option peak calls to mobiles from your BT line cost from just 25p min. Plus! Free in-car adapter worth £19.99

ADD TALKSHARE: ORANGE SAVINGS MADE FOR TWO! A SECOND ORANGE PHONE FOR EVEN LESS

• Free connection on 2nd phone • Monthly line rental just £14,69

•2nd phone shares 60 mins free airtime per month

•Free BT calls increased to 120 mins per month for 12 months with Cellcom Home Option. A further saving of up to £56.88

Free second Orange Care Package
 Free second in-car adaptor

**DELIVERED TO YOUR DOOR WHEN YOU QUOTE** 

THE NUMBER BELOW. QUOTE REF: 0132 FREE*PHONE* 0800 0 386638

Richard Todd, the actor, has written mov- ation of Papyrus, a support group for par-

The epidemic has prompted the cre- has questioned 79 sets of parents. She vice is on 01702 559900.

# Wanted: justice for fathers whose bond has been broken

ensured that unmarried fathers

could acquire parental respon-

sibility through the courts - it

did not automatically confer

parental responsibility on them

because of a need to protect val-

nerable, unmarried mothers,

especially those whose children

had been born as a result of vi-

olent or coercive relationships.

If Lord Irvine's proposals be-

in order to have these rights.

"I WAS naive enough to think that my name on the birth certificate meant something," Phil says bitterly. "But really it means nothing at all." Phil has been to court more

than 20 times in the past couple of years to try to get access to his son. He split up with the child's mother soon after the birth and has been trying ever since to play an active role in his child's life. "I've worked hard to try and establish a bond between us. I think it's important that a child has two parents and I'm determined to play my part."

Stephen has also struggled over the last few years to see the twins whose birth he witnessed. He has not seen them at all for a year and a half because the mother has allowed them to be adopted. As an unmarried father without parental responsibility he could not stop her.

What Phil and Stephen and countless other unmarried fathers do not realise is that as the law stands they have very little right to any say in their children's upbringing if they split from the mother.

"The mother can take the names, change their schools and the father does not need to be consulted," says Jim Parton, Lord Chancellor, is considering whether unmarried fathers who sign their names on the birth certificate should be offered parental rights. Such a propos-



he left soon after the registration of the birth.

At the moment a name on children abroad, change their the birth certificate is not enough; what such a father needs is "parental responsibility" - a concept introduced by chairman of Families Need Fa- the Children Act 1989 which it thers. But now Lord Irvine, the defines as "all the rights, duties, powers and responsibilities and authority which by law a parent of a child has in relation to the child and his property".

Mothers automatically have al would give a father the right parental responsibility, as do

thing that is not conferred automatically. In 1996 649,485 than a third were outside marriage. In more than three quarters of these cases the father's birth certificate.

the courts made only 5,587 parental responsibility orders. and only around 3,000 parental responsibility agreements are registered each year. While the possession of

parental responsibility probably has little effect on a father's role day to day while the parents are living together or co-operating are a young couple who feel I in their arrangements for the shouldn't have any contact." children, should the relationship breaks down there can be serious problems.

"I was supporting my child financially but I didn't have any there at the birth, but the mother didn't want to live with me and I was being put in an unbearable situation."

He discovered the concept of parental responsibility late. So I went to the court - I represented myself - and asked for it. Legal aid is very hard to come but now I feel like an empty by. The judge delayed it for a years saying he wanted to see more commitment from me. But how can you show commitment when the mother is come law, a father would not bostile to you and won't let you but it's been very damaging."

"Twe been back to the courts Many unmarried fathers are 23 times at the taxpayer's exto see a child regularly even if married fathers. The Act also unaware that at the moment pense, waiting for a judge to

parental responsibility is some- make orders - and then the mother breaks them."

Stephen had also been prebirths were registered in Eng- sent at the birth of his twins. The land and Wales, of which more mother, he says, had been unsure of her ability to cope before then and had mentioned having the two of them adoptdetails were included on the ed. "She said she couldn't cope. She told me that before the But in the same year, 1996, birth but I never thought she would actually take the legal option. It seemed like she was trying to exclude me from their lives. But I don't want to be an absent father. I wanted to have children with her and we did have a close relationship. I wasn't consulted on anything. even the adoption. The parents Jim Parton of Families Need

Fathers said that such experiences were common. "We welcome the changes the Lord Chancellor is considering; they rights," Phil says. "I had been are long overdue. We see people having real problems establishing responsibility - a huge waste of money on the litigation side and a huge waste of emotional en-

ergy. Most unmarried fathers have no idea of the situation. "I used to be quite outgoing shell," Stephen says, "And it's not just me that's been harmed. My mother is now restricted from seeing her grandchildren. I am a survivor I think at the end Names have been changed

Glenda Cooper

# **Professor Martin Hollis**

but the hedgehog knows one big thing." Martin Hollis was a hedgehog, pursuing the clusive goal of reason with passionate commitment for over 30 years. But he was also a fox, raiding every discipline to sustain his restless, often impatient, intellect.

By his death he had published 10 books, four edited collections and some 90 papers. In the Sixties rationality was threatened by relativism in the social sciences. By the Nineties the threat had assumed the more seductive hues of postmodernism. Against this background Hollis defended reason by deepening our understanding of it.

The key to Hollis's rationalism was "the epistemological unity of mankind", the view that "some beliefs are universal . . . There are, because there have to be, percepts and concepts shared by all who can understand each other." Hollis acknowledged P.F. Strawson's influence in his early formulations of the rationality assumption.

His own contribution became distinctive as he engaged with social sciences, wrestling with each of them until it submitted to the canons of reason. Surprisingly, such presumption did not outrage practising social scientists, since Hollis, unlike the caricatured armchair philosopher, successfully acquired their vocabulary and techniques. He published jointly with economists, political scientists, social workers and international relations

In game theory and social choice theory Hollis hit a seam of gold in the form of powerful techniques for handling orders of preference. By manipulating those techniques he transmuted the instrumental rationality familiar to economists into expressive rationality: an enriched notion of reason, embracing moral as well as intellectual virtues, but still compatible with economic theory. It would reconcile the drive of the citizen towards community, with that of homo economicus to-() wards profit maximisation work for the alchemist rather than the miner, perhaps.

Hollis translated Rousseau's revolutionary vision of "a remarkable change in man" into a more down-to-earth picture of ordinary people who manage, Hollis: inscrutable

harmonise individual aspirations and social roles, autonomy and duty, trust and reason,

Hollis's work was genuinely

original but oblique to current philosophical fashions and slow to receive the recognition it deserved. Though lacking in personal ambition, Hollis finally acquired numerous honours, as editor of the German-English philosophical journal Ratio (1980-87), as visiting professor in Germany and the United States, and as lecturer in China and India. His most prized laurel was his Fellowship of the British Academy, where he became Council member and chair of the Philosophy

a mandarin family of public serfather was a senior diplomat, and an uncle was Roger Hollis of MI5 fame. He was a scholar at Winchester, national serviceman in the Royal Artillery, and Classics scholar at New College, Oxford, where he read PPE.

Section.

After graduating he passed out top of the Foreign Office open competition, and won a Harkness Fellowship to study at Berkeley and Harvard, These years, 1961-63, marked a turning-point in Hollis's life. During them he met his future wife, Patricia Wells. The sociology he first encountered in California would influence him for the rest of his life, as would the work of W.V.O. Quine and John Rawls at Harvard.

Returning to England, Hollis spent 1963-66 at the FCO acquiring his formidable administrative skills, but bored by the lack of intellectual challenge. Sent to Heidelberg to learn German, he returned to find himself posted to Moscow.



"THE FOX knows many things, even in an imperfect world, to This was the last straw for a ra- they did when they first entional man, who was already moonlighting in Oxford, giving philosophy tutorials at New College and Balliol. He left the FCO. He and his wife both received appointments at the University of East Anglia, he in

philosophy, she in history.

From 1967 until his death he would remain in Norwich, promoted Senior Lecturer in 1972. and Professor in 1982. The Sixties were halcyon days for the new universities, affectionately satirised by Hollis's UEA friend Malcolm Bradbury in his novel The History Man (1975). Recruited before the first students. had graduated, when teaching was in temporary huts and administration in an elegant Ja-Martin Hollis was born into cobean mansion, the Hollises had the zeal of new converts. vants and Anglican bishops. His true believers in a system they were helping to create.

> Martin Hollis embraced Norwich life, serving as JP for 10 years and supporting Patricia's career in local politics. At UEA he performed every administrative duty, as bead of philosophy, Dean of his School and Pro-Vice-Chancellor of the university. His speed and efficiency left his less talented colleagues breathless, particutheory. Early in 1997 the symplarly as his output of distinguished research work never slackened.

> But by the time he became PVC in 1992 the young university had become middle-aged. With economic cuts the demand was to process more students for less money. Despite its innovations UEA had maintained a colleagues. successful system of final examinations (albeit tempered by continuous assessment) and an academic year of three one's own is growing ever rarterms. Hollis was given the un- er. Only a while yet and it will enviable task of "delivering" a be just as rare to have a death new regime of "modular" units examined twice yearly at the end of the two semesters that replaced the old terms. The home in the care of his wife and and disruptive. Hollis did his duty in what he called the ad- own. ministrative "bunker" with customary expertise, but little enthusiasm. His loyalty was unwavering, his sense of irony sharpened by the tasks now expected of him. Things had come full circle from his days at the

This story of intellectual achievement and corporate ser- Chancellor 1992-95: Editor, Ratio vice leaves much of the man in 1980-87; FBA 1990; married 1965 dow. Those who knew Holfound him as inscrutable as died Norwich 27 February 1998. | 1967. Harold, she told us, was - he had nearly lost his life at her Marjorie who had a photograph March 1998.

countered him. He loved chess, which he played at a high level and which he often used to illustrate philosophical moves. He played reckless bridge and invented countless board games of his own. Puzzles intrigued him. A collection of the brainteasers he set for the New Scientist was published as Tantalizers in 1970.

He was both intensely sociable and intensely private. He wrote as he talked, allusively, self-deprecatingly, teasingly. His clarity was deceptive. From his compressed epigrams his readers and listeners made their own plodding reconstructions. His favourite forum was the informal but regular meeting of people with shared enthusiasms. He was a founder of the East Anglia Philosophy Triangle which met in Cambridge, Colchester and Norwich. The gatherings of the Peripatetics, discussion group of local friends, were more intimate.

In August 1996 Hollis was still in brilliant form, teaching at the Philosophy Summer School near Guanzhou, China, luring yet another audience into the intricacies of game toms of a malignant brain tumour appeared, and before Easter he took sick leave. Most cruel for the master wordsmith. the capacity for language was the first to be affected. Though fading fast, he remained involved in meetings and discussions with close friends and

In one poignant paper Martin Hollis had quoted Rilke: "The wish to have a death of of one's own." He bore his last terrible days with uncomplaining fortitude. He died in his change was time-consuming sons he loved. Perhaps that is something like a death of one's

Timothy O'Hagan

James Martin Hollis, philosopher, born London 14 March 1938: Lecturer, University of East Anglia 1967-72, Senior Lecturer 1972-81, Professor of Philosophy 1981-98, Dean of School of Economic and Social Studies 1983-86, Pro-Viceted 1990 Bar-Hathaa Wels (cr



Marjorie and her younger brother Harold Wilson: 'I suppose he was a sort of birthday present'

# **Marjorie Wilson**

IT IS difficult to be the male spouse of a leading lady politician. I suspect it is no less difficult being the big sister of a Prime Minister. Marjorie Wilson succeeded in being a lady of considerable worth in her own right. After studying Chemistry at Leeds University, she became a teacher, later moving to Cornwall, where she spent many years as beadmistress of St Blazey's Infants School and, from 1966 to 1971.

of Biscovey Infants School. David Blackford, Secretary of the Cornwall branch of the National Association of Head Teachers, describes her as "caring". Nothing, he says, was too much trouble for her. She was respected by staff and parents alike and a keen member of his association. "Nobody would ever have been aware of the special circumstances of her relation-

ship with the Prime Minister." Marjorie used to bring their father. Herbert Wilson, a widower, to Labour Party conferences, where they both became something of a benign institution, I remember her irreverent

born the day before her seventh hands. Going for a walk along birthday. I suppose he was a sort the sea-front he and his sister of birthday present." Marjorie would talk about him as if he were half baby and half doil, someone to be protected.

Actually Harold Wilson owed Marjorie a great deal, as she it was who was to look after his father and carry many of the family responsibilities. Without her he might not have had the time so assiduously to climb the Labour Party tree.

All was not sweetness and light. As the secretary of the Labour Party Standing Conference on the Sciences and a young MP, Harold Wilson wanted me to talk at length to his father Herbert, who had been a chemist, about the science policy, during the white heat of the technological revolution. Later, when I told him gen-

uinely that his father had been interesting and his sister charming, he looked quizzically, in a if to say, "That's only half the story." Ever a gossip, he told me that Marjorie had buillied him and re-

had had a fight. Marjorie overpowered him and burled him with all his clothes on into the sea. He was terrified and his heavy garments were soaked through. He had to be taken to a shop to get new clothes.

This may have been Marjorie's revenge for all the attention that came to her young brother. As Ben Pimlott put it in his brilliant and perceptive biography, Harold Wilson (1992). Marjorie was expected to watch Harold's brilliant successes and to be enthusiastic about them. almost as a third parent."

Marjorie's successes were automatically regarded as less of an achievement. There is an oft-repeated story which Harold Wilson would tell against himself. When Marjorie told her parents excitedly that she had won a scholarship to Huddersfield Girls High School, Harold, particular Harold Wilson way, as then four years of age, complained, "I want a 'ship' too." When Herbert Wilson made a celebrated sightseeing trip to Longon and visited Lighting lis for a quarter of a century oness Hollis of Heigham; two sons); outpourings at Scarborough in holiday - I think in Morecambe Street, it was Harold and not MBE 1972; died Truro, Cornwoll 8

taken outside the door of No 10. The relationship between brother and sister, however, became very good. When Harold was called to Chequers to see ing with Marjorie at her St Austell

Clem Attlee in 1947, he was staybungalow (she had moved to Cornwall with her mother shortly after her father started to work there in 1938); they spent the evening making guesses about what Attice would offer. Marjorie wanted to know on Monday morning where her

brother was to go in the Goverament, so he arranged to leave a symbolic message on her breakfast table on his way back to Mullion Cove in Cornwall where he used to stay. A lump of coal would mean that he was to be Minister of Fuel and Power, a strip of metal would mean Minister of Supply and a slice of bread Minister of Food. Neither of them had imagined that he would be given the presidency of the Board of Trade.

Tam Dalyeli

Marjorie Wilson, schoolteacher:

# Judge Brian Walsh

BRIAN WALSH was widely hailed as one of Ireland's greatest judges. His abilities were reflected in the speed of his f., promotion through a profession where youth is not normally an asset. A High Court judge at the unheard-of age of 39, he was there just two years before being promoted to the powerful Supreme Court.

Early experience as a barrister was gained on the border circuit in Cavan-Monaghan where he displayed an enormous appetite for work. His arrival on the bench coincided with a period of discontent with the accepted order in the

post-Independence Catholicleaning state.

book Ireland 1912-1985 (1989), saw Walsh's elevation as part of the overturning of the monolithic state ethos fostered under Coserave, de Valera and Costello governments when dissidents "cither emigrated or were marginalised". Walsh was "the outstanding legal reforming mind of his generation", Lee wrote.

Perhaps more than any other decision, Walsh's 1972 ruling in Byrne vs Ireland, allowing the citizen to sue the state, altered legal history. It ended a Britishinherited tradition based on gradual improvement in the Dublin government to hold a be assaulted or injured by the

The historian Joe Lee, in his "the Crown could do no

WIONE". Other landmark judgments echoing this commitment to the individual's rights included his 1966 ruling that bail could not be withheld simply because of a belief that a defendant might commit further offences if freed.

McGee case, he ruled the 1935 ban on the importation of contraceptives was unconstitutionliberal social climate and a 1987 decision forcing the [to Northern Ireland] he would

ated with rearing large families on limited incomes

His 1974 appointment as Anglo-Irish Law Enforcement Commission, a creation of the Sunningdale Agreeement, sent in the state's most trenchant detreatment of prisoners in In the landmark 1973 custody in Northern Ireland.

He retained his indepen-

the presumption that, as the bar- status of Irish women after referendum before it could ratrister Seamus McKenna put it, generations of hardship associ- ify the Single European Act. Controversially, he also protected the "political exception" when the Supreme Court dileader of Dublin's side on the rected that suspects not be extradited where they were likely

to suffer ill-treatment. This came in the case of the Maze escapers Dermot Finufender of civil rights at a time cane and James Pius Clarke, the of international anger over latter having been a victim of alleged sustained beatings during earlier custody in Northern Ireland. The five judges all bluntdent thinking until the end of ly agreed on "the probable risk al. This encouraged a more his career, with a landmark that if Finucane were returned

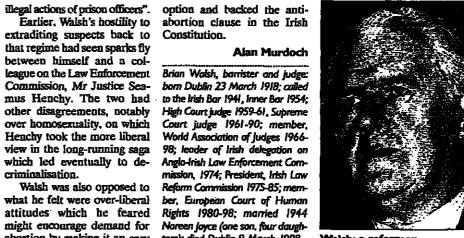
Earlier, Walsh's hostility to extraditing suspects back to that regime had seen sparks fly between himself and a colleague on the Law Enforcement Commission, Mr Justice Seamus Henchy. The two had other disagreements, notably over homosexuality, on which Henchy took the more liberal view in the long-running saga which led eventually to de-

Walsh was also opposed to what he felt were over-liberal attitudes which he feared might encourage demand for abortion by making it an easy ters); died Dublin 9 March 1998.

criminalisation.

abortion clause in the Irish Constitution. Alan Murdoch

Brian Walsh, barrister and judge: born Dublin 23 March 1918: called to the Irish Bar 1941, Inner Bar 1954; High Court judge 1959-61, Supreme Court judge 1961-90; member. World Association of Judges 1966-98; leader of Irish delegation on Anglo-Irish Law Enforcement Commission, 1974; President, Irish Law Reform Commission 1975-85: member, European Court of Human Rights 1980-98; married 1944 Noreen joyce (one son, four daugh-



Asnouncements for Gazetta BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS (Births, Adoptions, Marriages, Deaths, Memorial services, Wedding anniversaries, In Memoriasm) should be sent in writing to the Gazette Editor, The Independent, I Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL, telephoned to 0171-293 2012 (24-hour answering machine 9371-293 2011) or faxed to 0171-293 2010, and are charged at £4.50 a line (VAT extra). OTHER Gazette anyoncements must be submitted in writing (or faxed) and are charged at £0.2 line, VAT extra. Please include a daytime telephone number.

Lectures

National Gallery: Colin Wiggins, Painting and Sculpture (2): Anthony Caro, avant-garde and tradition ipm; Bruce Brucher. "The Search for Truth': John Pope-Hennessy and the study of Italian sculpture", 6.30pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Nancy Oshorn, "Developments in Dress and Dressmaking 1820-80".

London School of Economics (Lionel Robbins Memorial Lecture): Professor Daniel Khaneman, "Ratiopality. Utility and the Mind", 5.30pm.

ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS ROYAL ENGAGEMENTS
The Queen, Patron, an average deep to the of Religious patron of a version of St. Martin inter-Fields Chorch. Loradra W.C., to mark the terminement of the Society for Promoting Christian Geneticipe. The Dudge of Edinburgh, Homorary Fellow, attends a lumb at the fertilint of Marine Engineers, the Meatowal Budding, London EC, The Princean Report begins to view to Classa and Cite of House. The Dudge of Gloscopitos open of Medical Patron. The Dudge of Gloscopitos open of Medical Patron. The Contractive Thomas Patron. And Commission of the Commission of Commissio

Changing of the Guard

### Birthdays

Mr Dougias Adams, author, 46; Mr Terence Alexander, actor, 75; Miss Agatha Barbara, former President of Malta, 75; Sir John Batten, former physician to the Queen, 74; Dr Alan Berts, Emeritus Professor, Royal Veterinary College, 71; Miss Louise Brough, tennis champion, 75; Sir Kenneth Dover, Chancellor, St Andrews University, 78; Mr Dennis Enright, author, poet and critic, 78; Mr Peter Eyre, actor, 56; Mr David Gentleman designer and painter, 68; Mr Jonathan Gesteiner, chairman, Marlborough Rare Books, 58; Professor Thomas Gray, anaesthetist, 85; Viscount Hood, former chairman, Petrofina UK. 84; Lord Lawson of Blaby, former Chancellor of the Exchequer. 66; Sir Henry Marking, former deputy chairman and managing director, British Airways, 78; Mr Timothy Mason, director, Museum and Galleries Commission, 53: Mr Alan Montgomery, former High Commissioner to Tanzania. 60; Air Marshal Sir Alec Morris, engineering consultant, 72; Lord Mowbray, Seagrave and Stourton, former Deputy Chief Opposition Whip in the House of Lords, 75; Mr Rupert Murdoch, newspaper proprietor, 67; Miss Erica O'Donnell, founder, Centre for the History of the Fine and Decorative Arts, 78; Sir Malcolm Pill, a Lord Justice of Appeal, 60; Sir Keith Speed, former MP, 64; Sir Jain Tennant, former Lord-Lieutenant of Morayshire, 79: Miss Patricia Tindale, architect, 72: Mr Ron Todd, former general secretary, TGWU, 71; Sir Peter Walters, chairman, SmithKline Beecham, 67; The Right Rev John Went, Bishop of Tewkesbury, 54; Lord Wilberforce, former Lord of

Appeal in Ordinary, 91; Dr Tony Wright MP, 50; Mr Alan Yeotob,

### **Anniversaries**

Births: Torquato Tasso, poet and playwright, 1544; Sir Hemy Tate, sug-ar refiner and art collector, 1819; Carl Sprague Ruggles, violinist and com-poser, 1876; Sir Malcolm Campbell, speed record holder, 1885; Dorothy Gish (le Guiche), silent screen ac-tress, 1898; Lord Wilson of Rievaulx (John Harold Wilson), former prime minister, 1916, Deaths: Hannah Cowley (Parkhouse), playwright and poet, 1809; Rolf Boldrewood (Thomas Alexander Browne), author, 1915; Sir Alexander Fleming, bacteriologist, 1955; Erle Stanley Gardner. lawyer, author and creator of "Perry Mason", 1970. On this day: Chelsea Hospital for old soldiers was founded, 1682; the first successful English daily newspaper, the single sheet Daily Courant, was published near Fleet Street, London, 1700; the first performance of Verdi's Rigoletto was given, Venice 1851; the Bradfield reservoir, near Sheffield, burst its banks, and 250 people lost their lives. 1864: the first telephone call was made by Alexander Graham Bell, 1876; the Great Blizzard began in the United States, 1888; the British blockade of Germany began, 1915; Baghdad was captured from the Turks by the British, 1917; the first London performance of the musical show No. No. Nanette was presented, London 1925; following a prociamation by Hermann Goering, the Luftwaffe, or German air force, was created, 1935; the German army marched into Austria, 1938; meat rationing began in Britain, 1940; Mount Etna, Sicily, erupted, 1974. Today is the Feast Day of St Aurea, St Benedict of Milan, St Constantine of Comwall, St Eulogius of Cordova, St Oengus or Aengus the Culdee, St Sophrunius of Jerusalem, St Teresa

Margaret Redi and St Vindician.

### LAW REPORT: 11 MARCH 1998

# Resale of unexpired tickets amounted to theft

Regina v Marshall and others; Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (Lord Justice Mantell, Mrs justice Ebsworth and judge Martin Scephens QC) 6 March

unexpired tickets or travel cards from members of the public at London Underresale to other potential customers amounted to theft.

The Court of Appeal dismissed the appeals of Adrian John Marshall, Robert Peter judge and repeated on appeal Coombes and Birol Eren against their convictions of although there had been an astheft on pleas of guilty tendered sumption of the rights of the after a ruling by the judge.

Each of the three appellants of the public passing through the barriers, and reselling them to other potential customers. At a pre-trial hearing the judge through the third party buyer

whether or not the appellants were liable to be convicted of theft on the basis of certain agreed facts. He ruled that they were, and in consequence they changed their pleas to guilty. THE OBTAINING of used but Nigel Taylor (Registrar of Criminal Appeals) for Marshall and Coombes; Ionathan D. Simpson (Registrar of Criminal Appeals) for Eren; Roger ground stations and their Smart (Crown Prosecution Service) for the Crown.

Lord Justice Mantell said that the submission made to the was that in the circumstances, owner of the ticket which amounted to an appropriation had been observed and record- contrary to section 3 of the ed by video cameras at Victo- Theft Act 1968, there had been ria Underground Station no intention on the part of the obtaining underground tickets appellants to deprive London or travel cards from members Underground of the ticket. They had intended either to return them directly to London Underground or to do so loss in the virtue of the ticket when returned.

It was submitted that section 6(1) of the 1968 Act, which provided,

longing to another without meaning the other permanently to lose the thing itself is nevertheless to be regarded as having the intention of permanently depriving the other of it if his intention is to treat the thing as his own to dispose of regardless of the other's rights, and borrowing or lending of it might amount to so treating it, but only if the borrow-ing or lending is for a period and in circumstances making it equivalent to an outright taking or disposal

did not apply, as it was only to be resorted to when there was a resale of the property to the original owner, and, further, that the issuing of the ticket was analogous to the drawing of a chose in action was created, which in the first instance belonged to the customer, and in the second to the payee. So by parity of reasoning with that ad-

property acquired belonged to the customer and not London Underground, and there could have been no intention on the part of the appellants to deprive London Underground no one other than the purof the ticket, which would in due course be returned to the possession of London

Attractive though that sub-

Underground.

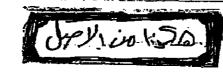
The region of the second of th

it could not be correct. A "chose in action" was a known legal expression used to describe all personal rights of property which could only be claimed or enforced by action, and not by taking physical possession. On the issuing of an underground ticket a contract was created between London Underground and the cheque in that in each case a purchaser. Under that contract each party had rights and obligations, which were theoretically enforceable by action. It was arguable, therefore, that by the transaction each party

had heard legal argument as to without resale to London Un- vanced by Lord Goff in R v had acquired a chose in action. derground and without any Preddy [1996] 3 WLR 255 the on the one side the right to use the ticket to the extent to which it allowed travel on the underground system, and on the other side the right to insist that the ticket was used by chaser. It was that right which was disregarded when the ticket was acquired by the appellant and sold on.

In the present case, howmission appeared at first blush, ever, the charges were in relation to the tickets and travel cards themselves and a ticket form or travel card was not a chose in action. The fact that the ticket form or travel card might find its way back into the possession London Underground, albeit with its usefulness or "virtue" exhausted, was nothing to the point. The appellants having acknowledged by their pleas that they had been acting dishonestly, there was no reason to consider the convictions unsafe, and the appeals

would be dismissed. Kate O'Hanlon, Barrister



# INDEPENDENT

EDITOR: ROSIE BOYCOTT: DEPUTY EDITOR: CHRIS BLACKHURST ADDRESS: I CANADA SQUARE, CANARY WHARF, LONDON E14 SDL TELEPHONE: 0171 293 2000 OR 0171 345 2000 FAX: 0171 293 2435 OR 0171 345 2435

THE INDEPENDENT ON THE INTERNET: WWW.INDEPENDENT.CO.UK

# Who is to blame for water scandal?

YET ANOTHER privatisation chicken flies home to roost on Labour's roof. Last week the way the Tories sold off British Rail landed on John Prescott's desk. This week we are told his Department for Environment. Transport and the Regions is liable for a huge pensions bill for the stateowned water industry - because, surprise, surprise, most of the choicest of the assets that were meant to pay for water employees' pensions ended up after privatisation in the coffers of the water ples.

The story is complicated, but it matters a great deal, not just to current pensioners, but potentially to hundreds of thousands of other state employees and to the taxpayers who may have to do the bailing out. Talk by ministers about tight belts and spending limits ceases to convince if - albeit unknowingly - they are presiding over massive profligacy. This imbroglio is not of Labour's making, but it is in the Government's interest to show that it is tidying up the mess. A few executions, figuratively speaking, would help.

This is a tale of divvying-up public sector assets in anyone's interest but the public's. When water was privatised in 1989 employees had the choice of moving to new employers' pensions or staying with existing arrangements. Those who stayed had their pensions guaranteed, they thought, from a fund into which various assets were put. But this "closed" fund got short shrift. Some of its assets were duds, such as a stake in a company that later went bust. This fund is now in buge -£400m plus - deficit, with a great and growing gap between what it can pay out and the obligations it has to pensioners now and to come. Guess who makes up the shortfall - taxpayers.

The story is told in a report today from the National Audit Office. This is the 800-strong team of accountants and specialists charged with ensuring public money is properly spent. It answers to the Comptroller and Auditor General, Sir John Bourn, who in turn answers to the House of Commons Public Accounts Committee. This is the ultimate mechanism to detect and remedy spending abuse. Taxpayers have nowhere else to turn. Yet this report instils a disquieting sense of how little we, or anyone, knows about the vast archipelago of state bodies spending public money. Here the NAO tells only half a story. The recent history of pensions for the water industry is a catalogue of mistakes, perhaps even recklessness with public money. NAO auditors have evidently followed the paper trail. But where are their conclusions? Where, most important, is their bill of indictment?

The public has suffered a huge loss. Who is responsible? Where do we look - to pensions advisers, trustees, fund managers, or to civil servants or Secretaries of State for the Environment? Does Sir John Bourn not know who is answerable - he surely cannot fear naming names, since his reports enjoy parliamentary privilege?

In another corner of the public empire there is the Audit Commission, which oversees council and health service accounts. The district auditors it supervises do name names; they sometimes even surcharge them and disqualify them from public office. Why is there such a disparity between local and national levels in the business of detection and punishment?

With this report Sir John Bourn has let it be known he is anxious about the custodianship of other public-sector pension funds, their assets totalling some £100bn. (If he really wanted to scare us he would also mention the pay-as-you-go pension arrangements for local authority staff which are seriously out of kilter.) But warnings only go so far. The Public Accounts Committee has the power to identify individuals responsible for this farrago. If they cannot be hauled before a court then they at least can be publicly named and shamed. The Government believes in that procedure for miscreant youth. Let us see it, not before time, applied to people who instead of serving the public have by their incompetence or negligence cost the public huge sums of its money.

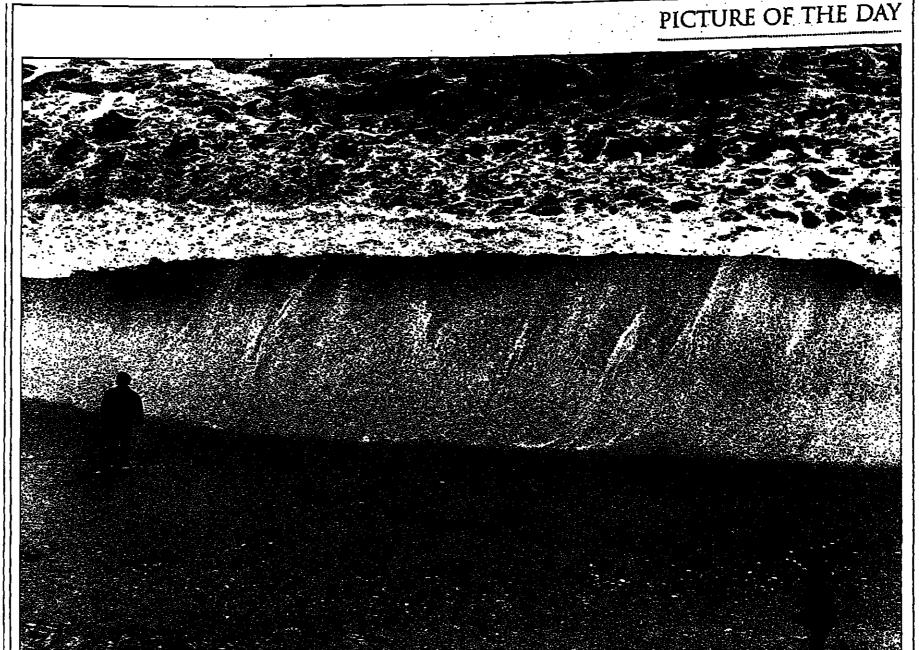
# Negative ads can work



KNOCKING COPY works. Forget comedy, romance or the sell based on science: people, it seems, are persuaded by nothing as much as hard-hitting criticism. According to a study in The Journal of the American Medical Association adverts directed against the tobacco companies and their political cronies turned out to be more effective in stopping people smoking than factual messages trying to persuade them of the health risks.

The key words were "deceitful and manipulative". If cigarette companies were made out to be dishonest and unscrupulous, they were "delegitimised" and people started to ask themselves hard questions about their own behaviour. Becoming aware of what lies behind the tobacco industry's own advertising, smokers measurably changed their ways. It is not an isolated finding. There is European evidence that on controversial issues such as the use of fur by the fashion trade it is the blood-on-the-pelt approach that works best. How many other institutions are there that might be targeted in this way as deceitful and manipulative ... pharmaceuticals, finance houses, certain food producers?

Yet knocking copy has its limits. People in this country say they dislike negative campaigning by political parties, though there is also evidence of its effectiveness. Consumers have an abiding sense of fairness. Shrill-voiced campaigns can be counter-productive, if they make people start to feel an industry or product is being victimised. But that is not something the public are ever likely to feel about tobacco.



Sand, sea and human figures: a view from the clifftops at Porthbeor beach on the St Anthony Peninsula in Cornwall

**LETTERS** 

A 9x12 print of this photograph can be ordered on 0171-293 2534

### Cancer toll in Iraq

YOUR leading article of 5th March spoke of the possibility that the cancers in southern Iraq could have been caused by "the use by the Americans and their allies of depleted uranium shells", or that "the huge refinery fires that burned for cept and acknowledge" their mission and less attention has yet been had telephoned a landline and there weeks during the war may have released cancer-causing fumes".

There were far more oil well and refinery fires in Kuwait than in all of Iraq. The retreating Iraqi troops deliberately set fire to 715 Kuwaiti oil wells and three refineries, which took months, not weeks, to put out. There were tank battles, in which depleted uranium shells were used by the coalition forces, in Kuwait itself as see the Bill amended. Governing well as southern Iraq. There were bodies should be required instead to also heavy air bombardments of draw up a home school policy, fol-Iraqi troop concentrations all over lowing a genuine consultation, which Kuwait. None of this has caused an epidemic of cancers in Kuwait.

cancers in southern Iraq is more dropped. Then, parents, teachers and probably due to the breakdown in Saddam Hussein's vast system of weapon manufacture. The low standards of safety in Iraqi chemical weapon factories and storage facilities shocked UN inspectors. Air bombardments on Iraq must have Alliance of Parents and Schools; also released amounts of these terrible materials into the air.

Finally, we must not forget the horrifying effects of Saddam Hussein's deliberate use of chemical weapons against insurgents in the southern marshes of Iraq during the period 1991-94. These marshes are located in the southern provinces of Basra and Nasriyah, precisely the areas that your reports cover. AHMED HUSSEIN London SW20

### School agreements

THE SCHOOL Standards and Framework Bill is due for its third reading in the Commons within the next few days. If this Bill is enacted all school governing bodies will be required to draw up a home school agreement" and a written "parental declaration". Governors will be required to ensure as far as possible that all parents sign the declaration. to put on record that the parents "ac- ject funded by the Millennium Com-

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number Fax 0171 293 2056; e-mail: letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity.

"parental responsibilities" and the school's expectation of its pupils". We believe this requirement could lead to division rather than partnership between parent and

school and will impose an extra administrative burden on schools. Rather than the Government imposing this detailed legal requirement on all schools we want to governors could decide for them-

selves at school level if they wished to have a signed agreement as part of their home school policy. MARGARET McGOWAN, Advisory Centre for Education; PAT BALL, MARGARET TULLOCH, Campaign for State Education;

ALAN DODD, Parent Teacher Association of Wales; PETER SMITH, Association of Teachers and Lecturers: NIGEL de GRUCHY National Association of Schoolmasters/Union of Women Teachers; DOUG McAVOY, National Union of Teachers; MARGARET JONES, Institute of School and College Governors; HADRIAN SOUTHORN, National Association of Governors and Managers; PAT PETCH, National Governors' Council

Beyond the Dome GRAHAM Wrathmell (letter, 27 February) criticises the Dome and asks where are the sports events, design, engineering and science, and arts projects for the Millennium. The Dome is the single biggest pro-

London SW20

given to the other projects which will take up the other 80 per cent of Millennium Commission funding. We are funding 186 capital projects including a new world-class stadium in Cardiff to host the Rugby World Cup in 1999, new art galleries such as the new late at Bankside (which I believe will be the best modern art gallery in the world) and many science centres such as the International Centre for

Overall, the Commission is investing £2,000m in projects all over would include parents and staff. the country for the millennium and The statutory requirement for a while the Dome will be the focus of This suggests that the increase of parental declaration should be international attention, we should not underplay these important projects already in construction across the UK. MIKE O'CONNOR

> Director, Policy and Corporate The Millennium Commission London SW1

### Phone 'rip-offs'

Life in Newcastle.

THE DIRECTOR General of Oftel, Don Cruickshank, is to be congratulated on referring mobile phone costs to the Monopolies Commission (report, 6 March).

The charges by Cellnet, BT and Vodafone, which Mr Cruickshank describes as a "rip off", involve another dimension not emphasised in recent reports. Of the five billion calls made from landlines to mobile telephones, a significant number connect to recorded messages stating "no one is available, please try later". For this useless service BT are charging the caller a premium rate of 32p per minute.

Last year my company received a bill from BT for over £190 for calls made by a temporary secretary frantic to contact her boyfriend, whom she was phoning every few minutes. Over a period of a few hours she incurred these exorbitant costs because he had turned off his phone and she was unable to leave a message. If she

was no reply no costs would have been incurred.

BT are required, as a matter of contract, to publish their charges but is made for every landline call made

I and millions of others are being charged for this ingenious socalled service which is quite useless. Perhaps the Monopolies Commission should investigate. **PAUL WINNER** 

### Art for all

DAVID RODWAY (letter, 9 March) in his comments on Paul Vallely's appreciation of the Gateshead Angel of the North does a disservice to art crit-

His implication, that only those art, ignores the popular and voluble interest in public works of art and the continued investment in them by local councils. Art is an expression, mirror and critique of a culture, and that culture embraces the man in the Gateshead street as much as the academic in London. JASON M REESE

Lecturer in Engineering University of Aberdeen

### Harmless dope

ANTONY ALEXANDER (letter, 6 March) fears the demotivating and dispiriting effect of cannabis on regular users. He couldn't be more Miss World wrong. A year ago I had the pleasure of living for a time with a Moroccan farmer and his family. He and his coworkers smoked dope from dawn till dusk and had done so for years. They showed no lack of motivation and were great fun to get to know. Newcastle upon Tynę

It's Latin to them

THE IDEA of Latin as a common European second language (letters, 3,4,6 March) would be quite justifiably opposed by the Greeks: first because they have a perfectly good classical language of their own; and second because they were never part of the Western Empire where Latin was the language of trade and administration. There is a temptation to assume that the new Europe is a recreation nowhere in their leaflets is it made of the Latin West, but this ceased to explicit that a premium charge of 32p be the case, if it ever was, when the Greeks came on board in 1983, and to a mobile phone that is turned off. will be even less so with the accession of (say) Bulgaria and Romania, which like Greece were first Byzantine and then Ottoman before their independence in the last century.

It goes without saying that Latin's associations with the Catholic Church would also be unwelcome in countries with a largely Orthodox tradition. Europe can no longer afford to be identified with one strand of its culture. HENRY WICKENS

Luxembourg

### Lively competition

trained in art are qualified to assess PAUL McCann says that "no one would seriously consider trying to revive Miss World in the Nineties" (report, 28 February).

America's t

Miss World is now arguably the most-watched annual television show in the world, with more than 2 billion viewers in over 150 countries. In this country, Sky believe that there... is life in Miss World, for they televise it. We are alive and kicking, and if British terrestrial television cares to show Miss World on television and it doesn't get top rating of the night, we will donate £25,000 to the Variety Club children's charity. ERIC MORLEY

Executive Chairman

### Watery Moon

SO WATER has been found on the Moon. Whatever else, please don't privatise it. RICHARD WINSTONE Stroud, Gloucestershire

# What really goes on at the BBC – an absolutely, totally genuine fly-on-the-wall report



extract from an explosive BBC fly-on-thewall documentary called The Beeb, which goes into the very heart of the BBC and shows the hilarious yet tragic things going on at the top. The programme was made inside the bunker of John Birt, the current Director General of the BBC, with his full knowledge. Here we go...

Birt: We have recently come under a lot of criticism for faking documentaries. Does anyone have anything to say to that? Man with Glasses: Is this the thing about

the Learner Driver? Man with Glasses: Oh, that. I can explain

Birt: Go ahead. Explain. Man with Glasses: We found it would be Birt: Should have brought your own. cheaper to recreate certain scenes. sir, BBC isn't made of money, you know. rather than film them at source. We got Where were we?

and then we restaged it and filmed it in a faked version. But it was cheaper, sir. That's what you've always said. Make it

Birt: I haven't said anything of the sort. What I have always said is, Let's have a leaner, more efficient, more cost-conscious Corporation! Second Man with Glasses: Same thing,

John. It's just that you clothe it in business PR language. Half the time we don't know what you're talking about. Man Without Glasses: (very softly) And the rest of the time we don't care. Birt: What was that, Will?

Man Without Glasses: Nothing, Sir. I was just wondering if there was a glass of wa-

TODAY I am privileged to bring you an the subject to tell us what had happened, Man with Glasses: Cheating in these fly-construction of the real thing. A wideon-the wall documentaries, sir... Birt: Right. Has anyone got anything to

say on these? whether fly-on-the-wall documentaries are recreated or not. Take an example. When we have finished this meeting, a summary of the minutes will go out as a record of it. It will be, if you like, a recreation of this meeting. It will be dreadfully inaccurate. It will be weighted to reflect John Birt's views. It will discard all the argument and feeling. But it will come to be accepted as authentic, even by those who were there, even though it's deeply

Man with Glasses: That's brilliant. Man with Itch: Similarly, a lot of TV is faked. The news itself is a rather vapid re-

screen film showing on the small screen is a vapid recreation of the cinema experience. I should think a lot of You've Been Man with Itch in Right Ear Which He Framed is faked, even though it's on film, Keeps Scratching: Yes, sir. Well, it strikes A lot of those stunts must be staged by amme that it's a load of hoo-ha about atems just to get Beadle's shilling. Indeed, there was a case the other day of two drunk young men who tried to stage a video clip for Beadle when there was an almighty storm hitting the sea wall of their seaside town. One took the camcorder while the other walked along the sea wall. He was taken by a huge wave and drowned, while his mate was filming the whole thing. This was an attempted stunt which went wrong - and became real!

Birt: What are you trying to say? Man with Itch: I'm trying to say that in fact the recreated, the faked, the rehearsed, the reconstruction all make BETTER television than the real and ac-

tual. Television is all the worse when it is not recreated. Father Ted tells you more about the Church and Ireland than a live relayed mass from Dublin would. On TV, the real is less genuine than the fake! Man with Glasses: God, that's terrific stuffl Man with Pen: (pausing and turning to Birt) What do you think, sir?

Birt: I haven't the faintest idea. I didn't see what he was driving at. If it's not in pseudo-managerial language, I can't understand it.

Man with Itch: My God, I never thought of that. We can't understand the Director General, because of the way he talks - and he can't understand us!

APOLOGY

I have now learnt that some of the above fty-on-the-wall, if not all of it, was in fuct recreated using actors and hack writers.



# Classe call

# Scaling seal

# Sex-case first

# gaders put icir own or corruption

# in Mezt Bank

# Failed your exams? Start a business in the playground

### HAMISH **MCRAE**

If AMERICAN education is so bad, why do foreigners flock to the US to study? The same question applies here. We worry about the quality of our education, but people come from all over the world to be educated in Britain.

There is one obvious and valid explanation - that the students who come to both countries do so because they are coming to the best universities. The problems in America and Britain are not with our élite universities which are excellent, but with the general mass of the school system. But I have seen several items in the last few weeks that suggest that there is a second and rather different reason for admiring both the US and the British education systems, the schools as well as the universities. This is that while we may be less effective at teaching "hard" skills, such as maths and science, than our Continental and East Asian rivals, we have become very good at fostering "soft" and "loose" skills, including creativity, intuition and entrepreneurship. Furthermore, the returns on these skills will be even higher in the next couple of generations than they are now. Most people could be taught to become reasonably competent scientists, it is vastly harder to teach them to be successful entrepreneurs.

On conventional measures the US and UK school systems seem to be about the middle of the pack. There was a squall of stories ten days ago in the US after a report on comparative standards in education put the States towards the bottom of developed countries in maths and science, with the UK doing only a bit better. This is probably right, for there are pretty good comparative statistics going back to the 1960s. I have just seen the results of one such study, discussed at a conference on "Excellence in Education" hosted by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York late last fashion and other design. But I sense that we year and published in the March edition of its Economic Policy Review.

This study looks at test scores for several years between 1963 and 1991. The main conclusion I would draw is that there has been a general convergence of scores over this period. Back in the 1960s there were enormous differences between Australia, Sweden and the US at the bottom, and Israel, Japan and ising, it asks people to look at themselves and Belgium at the top. But by 1991 all the coun- the world around them - and think of ways tries are clustered in the middle with not much of earning their living other than slogging up distance between China and Korea at the top corporate or government career ladders. and Ireland and Portugal at the bottom.

charts. We suddenly shot to the top in 1985 and have been above the US right through this period. But I think the bigger message is selves, testing received views, relishing argunot one about standards but one about comparative advantage. Given the narrowing of the spread of attainment, it has become pret- look at society's needs and desires and use ty difficult to retain a significant national advantage in the teaching of "hard" subjects. I'm not saying the teaching of the three "Rs" is Japanese think this is a good idea there must unimportant. Far from it. Rather the message be something in it.

is that any competently-run educational system is going to do this adequately well. Comparative advantage will be in "soft" subjects.

If that is right, educationalists are going to be asked a whole new set of questions, such as "How do you teach entrepreneurship?" To most people that very question will seem pretty odd. Imagine the University of Entrepreneurship of North London, Ridiculous?

Well, no, as two examples show. In Finland there is a government programme teaching people just this. There are lectures, seed funding for new ventures, even subsidies to new would-be entrepreneurs. Is this programme working? Er, not terribly well, I gather. A friend who lectures to these people reckons that it often simply encourages people to start businesses which only produce an adequate living because of subsidies from the taxpayer. But at least the Finns are trying.

The second example is Japan. There they have identified the lack of entrepreneurial zeal as one of the reasons why Japan has failed to recover from recession. They have adapted the word entrepreneur into an-torepurenah don't laugh, we don't have a word in English either - and are now running lectures, courses, foreign visits, study groups and so on in an effort to generate the appropriate spirit.

Well there is certainly no shortage of entrepreneurship in the US or even the UK. How

I suppose part of the impetus comes from



relatively low taxes on earned income, and an absence of regulations inhibiting business startups. But it can't just be that. I suspect that we teach it, sometimes explicitly, as in the business enterprises that schools run for sixth-formets, but sometimes without really knowing we are doing so. We certainly teach creativity: we have national prizes for creative writing in schools; we have tremendous emphasis on music and drama; we teach creativity in are also trying to link this creativity with earning money by creating a culture in which people, especially young people, are encouraged to regard setting up a business in their spare time as a fun thing to do.

We have managed to create an educational system that accepts, and even fosters, an element of disorder and encourages question-

Isn't this what education should be about? The UK does not do at all hadly in these Some people would be appalled at the idea of teaching people to become entrepreneurs. But encouraging people to think for themment and discussion - this is core stuff. It is not a long step beyond that to get people to ing these. Besides, if the Finns and the

# Spare the Teletubbies: they've dumbed-up Watch with Mother

Children are more media literate than adults, says Suzanne Moore. They don't need the protection of censorship

I HAVE tried, I really have, to remember the golden age of children's television, a time of intellectually stimulating, frightfully educational programming which have since given way to the psy-chedelic spawn of Satan - Tinky Winky, Dipsy, Laa-Laa and Po. Before the cleverly marketed mutant Teletubbies took over we watched and we encouraged our children to watch ... well what exactly? Those whistling socks - The Clangers? Those poorly drawn Ninja turtles? Those realistic male role models Bill and Ben? That horrid sexist Postman Pat? The classridden Thomas the Tank Engine?

The Teletubbies' biggest achievement is that they have become a symbol for those who want to argue that children's TV is "dumbing down". The fact that the Telembbies are designed to appeal to preschool infants: to babies in other words. seems to have been forgotten. If the Teletubbies appeal to toddlers and wacky student types this may be due to the hard truth that compared to grown-ups, toddlers are quite dumb. But of course you mustn't say that because in this game every child is a regular little tabula rasa ready to have its head filled with the encyclopaedic knowledge that "proper" children's programmes should be full of.

So let's, in the words of Mrs Merton, have "a heated discussion " about all this nonsense. There has already been one this week at the World Summit on Television for Children. Quite delightfully in the midst of all this concern about what it is correct and proper for children to watch, one female speaker. Alice Cahn of the American Public Service Broadcasting service PBS, called another speaker. Ada Haug, head of pre-school programmes in Norway "an ignorant slut" in an argument over - you've guessed it - the ments of Telerubbies. What a shame all this wasn't televised and put out just after Blue Peter. But then you can't have everything. An awful lot of tosh is spouted about children and television from people who should know better, yet the only way people will know better is if they sit down and actually watch what is on offer to their kids. No one expects to be a film critic without having seen any films. But everyone from stray MPs to right-wing watchdogs to concerned liberals gets to mouth off about programmes they have heard of but never seen, years of working at home have meant that I have watched a lot of kids' TV with my children. Years of lying in bed have also meant that my children have watched a lot of television without me present to monitor their every reaction. So that means that they are either terribly deviant or terribly average.

In my considered opinion children's television is getting better and better. Yes there are some pretty boring cartoons.



The Simpsons: Children cannot get away from being confronted with social issues

Why don't the people in cartoons ever change their clothes, Mummy?" asked my

youngest the other day, but there are also some good dramas, from The Demon Headmaster to Byker Grove to The Phoenix and the Carpet, which kids actually prefer to an unrelieved diet of cartoons. No kid these days can get away from being confronted with social issues, from drugs to abuse to prostitution. There is also a reluctance to admit that children after a

These princes of media literacy may be currently lauded - they are ironic and even writing. self-referential in their constant emphasis on the process of production itself. Now they stand out. Surely though, the

coming generation will be so media literate that they will eat these guys for breakfast. "Media literacy" is what much of the debate is currently about, but we get it all the wrong way round. It isn't children who need to be taught hard day at school have just as much right media literacy: it's their anxious parents

My kids have watched a lot of TV without me being present. So that means they are either terribly delinquent or terribly average

to be entertained as adults have. Pity the and teachers. Even the concept of Mechild whose every waking bour must be dia Studies makes people nervous. The filed with educational activity. The work study of literature is still regarded as far ethic now reinvested with Blainte zeal has more useful than the study of anything filtered down to our children who are new that emanates from a screen. Despite Brit er allowed to be bored or idle or any of Art and Brit design, we still place our those states that might encourage something truly creative to enter their minds.

The category of separate programming for children needs itself to be questioned. Who watches Hollvoaks, The Big Breakfast, EastEnders, Casualty and Top of the Pops if not children and teenagers? Zoo TV, that late-Eighties trend, was born out of the arranged marriage of Saturday morning kids' programmes and a generation of presenters like Chris Evans and Johnny Vaughan who instinctively understood how television worked long before they ever worked in the medium residue of our profoundly puritanical and anti-visual culture. The message of those concerned with the medium must be that media literacy is not the enemy of good old fashioned literacy.

If we cannot live in a world where we get information and entertainment both on the page and on the screen, we will not get very far at all. Likewise if we always see one medium as infinitely superior to the other then we will loose out. Anyway, even if your virtual teenager has turned into a virtual nerd stock in their virtual bedroom cruising the Net all eat my shorts.

night long, he or she is reading and maybe

I am not denying that there are genuine problems around children and the screen: the spectre of the global child who has no sense of locality or community has been conjured up. This is the child viewed purely as a consumer to be targeted by huge corporations. The mediated child also gets little exercise or direct experience of the complicated world that flickers before him or her and will have a different relationship to it than those who spend a mythical childhood climbing up apple trees.

The overriding concern continues to be censorship. Most parents act as censors of their children's viewing until the child reaches an age where regulation is no longer possible. Inevitably greater access - TV sets in every kid's bedroom means that parents demand more regulation from broadcasters. We have lost control over what our kids see because new technologies are outstripping our ability to censor them.

Perhaps then we should approach all this the other way round. If our children trust in words rather than pictures, a are seeing far too much, much too young we should make more of an effort to engage with what they do want to watch even when we forbid them to watch it. This is the opposite of dumbing down. It means entering into some form of critical discussion of the material available to them. When you listen to what they say, they are rarely duped and rather sensible about what they value and what they don't. When I used to watch with mother I got Andy Pandy. When my kids watch with mother they get The Simpsons. If that counts as dumbing down I'll

# Why America's teenage girls can't get enough of 'Titanic'



DEJEVSKY

The boat may sink, but a new feminist role model has risen on the silver screen

AS AWARD after award speeds towards James Cameron for his epic blockbuster and Oscar-favourite, Titanic, a handful of critics are professing surprise. Not because of the scale of its success, nor because of the records it notches up week after week for takings and audiences. Nor yet because of the contrast between the dire warnings of fail-

ure and the glorious reality. Almost three months after the film's release, the surprise comes from the complexion of the audiences. In front of cinemas across America, the winding queues comprise not laggardly first-time viewers curious to see if what everyone cise says about the film is true, but second, third, fourth and fifth-timers, the vast majority of them teenage girls.

Now the easy explanation is that they have come for the sole purpose of drooling over the gorgeous looks and cerily natural charm of Leonardo Di-Caprio, who plays Jack, the doomed hero from the lower orders. In other words, feminism -- in terms of self-assertion - is dead; long live romance.

Having belatedly joined the titanic queues myself, I would like to venture that the explanation is more complicated, and perhaps more heartening for those of us on the distaff side in the late Nineties, My bet, borne out subsequently by some gentle inquity, is that all these girls are not frequenting the cinema only, or even mainly, for the sake of the luscious Leonardo. They are there quite as much for the leading lady, the lonely, stubborn Rose, torn between duty to family, class and convention, and her contempt for the whole charade.

Rose (played by Oscar-nominee Kate Winslet), with her mixture of self-doubt and forwardness, sense of responsibility and lust to break free, holds a particular appeal for America's young women, so many of whom find themselves stranded between aggressive self-assertion and wistful longing for romance. Rose is even a little more phimp than your average American girl would like to be. but she seems comfortable with her body - another consoling thought for angst-ridden di-

eters for whom Barbie was the

The director. James Cameron, describes Rose as "muscle plus striking femininity". Her women fans are less abstract about it. "She was a daredevil. She went on to have adventures; she didn't waste her life," says Karen Schoemer in Time magazine. "She's so romantic, so real," says a young friend who recently saw the film for the sixth time. For America's teenage girls, Rose is the next

century's woman in the making. Something similar goes for the developing relationship be-tween Jack and Rose. By turns conspiratorial and reckless, respeciful and teasing, sexual (but always equal), it offers a fully acceptable road map in girl-boy relations to emotionally confused and sexually hung-up Americans. And Jack is the ideal partner: encouraging adventure and self-reliance, displaying leadership and resourcefulness but also restraint and need. His last words to Rose, as he sinks into a watery Liebestod: Tell her never to let go, to make something

Would not every Nineties American girl want a mate like that? A mate who combines chivalry and romance with unforced political correctness and pushes her to make the best of herself? No wonder the girls are out in force for Titanic. It's just a pity that the boys are not there too. They might learn about the sort of companionable devotion their girlfriends will now expect.

future Euro elections. The date set for

this carousing is the Friday before the

summer's first bank boliday. Whose

brilliant idea was this? Many of the

agents are blaming Archie Norman,

the party's new deputy chairman

and worksholic boss of Asda. Just to

make matters worse, in Hague's own

constituency of Richmond, the boy

# Now Look Who's Talking



Bring absent family and friends into your home and see those smiles for yourself with the new ViaTV Videophone

ViaTV Videophone is so easy to use. It plugs into your TV and touch-tone telephone, using your normal phone line. And when you call someone who also has a ViaTV Videophone you can see one another while you talk.

Ideal for keeping in close contact with family, friends or business. It's lightweight and compact, so take a ViaTV Videophone with you when you're away and call home to see your loved ones or colleagues at work.

Uses existing TV, phone & phone line Calls cost the same as voice-only National and international calling

 Lightweight, compact, attractive unit Really easy to set up and use

£399 inc VAT.



Special offer £699 inc VAT for 2. Prices include carriage in the UK. Freephone now for further information

0800 980 8889

8x8; Lid., Harleyford Estate, Marlow, Bucks, SL7 2DX. lease send me details of the ViaTV Videophone.

IT IS NO SECRET that Lord Archer wants to be the mayor of London. Perhaps nobody in British history has ever campaigned more vigorously for a position which, as yet, does not exist. "I'm not a candidate. Yes, I am running," he told Pandora yesterday. There won't be any candidates until after the 7 May referendum tells us whether Londoners do or do not want to have

an elected mayor. Of course the polls show that a majority of Londoners will vote in favour of having a mayor. In the meantime, Archer's effort is entirely made up of volunteers, he says, including his new treasurer, wealthy businessman Greg Hutchings. "I haven't spent a penny," Archer assured me. "And I have written to Lord Neill, the Commissioner for Public Standards, to clarify this question of campaign expenses. He wrote back confirming that you can't the running until you're running.

Inarray a total page. As with Pandora is accepting nominations for choose candidates from the region for these somewhat torturous linguistic.

qualifications are absolutely necessary, for Archer is aware that he has enemies in Parliament who do not look fondly upon the prospect of him becoming London's mayor. Yesterday a parliamentary tongue wagged near Pandora's car about a possible "snag" in Archer's plans.



At some point the Government, if there is going to be a mayoral election. establish

will need to guidelines for candidates, including a spent. (Prospective MPs are not ai-

lowed to spend more than £10,000 in contesting a general election. That's

parliamentary elections, it is expected that these mayoral spending limits will apply from the date a person first declares himself a candidate. According to Pandora's sources, some of Archer's opponents, reading of his "campaign trail" in the Telegraph on Saturday, licked their lips at the prospect of setting low spending limits that might have been exceeded by Archer long before the actual election in 1999 or 2000 came to pass. If they could prove something like that, they could move to have him disqualified from the race. But according to the master plotter of fictional tales, "We saw through that trap a long time ago." Repeat, he is not a candilimit on funds date, but he's running.

THE UNIVERSITY of Cambridge has recently announced its set topics for the Sir William Browne Medal for Greek and Latin poems: "Exploring the Inhardly a round of drinks to someone ternet" (Greek) and "Cloning" (Laim).



a new award (the Teletubbies Medal?) for people who make education absurdly relevant to our are.

RUMBLES from the ranks in William Hague's "brand-new" Tory party. The leader has summoned Conservative agents from all over southern meeting at glamorous London Docklands Arena. Their mission will be to

leader is soon to introduce his own loyal "new-brand" agent. PANDORA noticed that barrister

Tony Baldry was one of the Tory MPs who successfully filibustered against the anti-hunting Bill last week. In fact, he spoke for an hour. Could this possibly be the same Tony Baldry who, several years ago, successfully defended a woman hunt-saboteur, Caroline Wetton, who was charged with England to an all-day conference driving her car directly at have courser Sir Rupert Mackeson?

Pandora

or so the class finals, from which dim Wells, Call) Singles, first round: N Keler

# CWC snubs Microsoft with software plans for digital TV internet access

and Michael Harrison

The UK's largest cable company vesterday delivered a snub to Microsoft by choosing software backed by Netscape and Oracle to power its new digital television service.

Cable & Wireless Communications, which has 760,000 cable television customers in the UK, will launch its digital service this autumn with software provided by Network Computer Inc. a joint venture between Netscape, best known for its internet browsers, and software group Oracle.

Subscribers will receive a digital set-top box for their television sets, giving them access to 200 channels. But with the NCI software - known as the DTV Navigator - they will also be able to surf the World Wide Web. send and receive e-mail, and bets and do their shopping on-

Digital cable will be the third form of digital television to become available to viewers this year. Satellite broadcaster BSkyB will start transmitting a capacity network, and until now 200-channel digital service in June while British Digital Broadcasting, a joint venture between Carlton and Granada, plans to launch 30 channels in the autumn. Both suppliers also plan to offer interactive services. Graham Wallace, chief ex-

ecutive of CWC, said that customers would have "more control, choice and flexibility in how and when they access a whole range of information and entertainment services - all through their existing TV sets."

Industry analysts welcomed the move. "They're taking cable beyond being just a telephone serlike Sky." said James Ross, an analyst with ABN Amro. CWC shares closed up 3p at 351p.

The announcement is a setback for Microsoft, which has been attempting to corner the market for set-top box software through WebTV, the software company it took over last year. The UK market is seen as particularly crucial because it is leading the world in the introduction of digital television.

Microsoft has been talking to a number of British broadcasters, including BDB and Flextech, the programme packager, about supplying them with the capability to launch interactive services. Last night, a spokeswoman for WebTV said the company was talking to "a variety of people" but was not ready to make any announcements.

Mr Wallace said: "We've had extensive talks with Microsoft. and they effectively said there was no way they could provide a product for our launch in 1998." He added that CWC had "chosen the eventually play games, make best product available" though the company did not "want to be in anybody's pocket".

Mr Wallace said interactive services were the key to increasing use of CWC's existing network. "We have had a high have just chugged a few television channels along it." The DTV Navigator will provide CWC's digital customers with access to an electronic proform of teletext. From there, they will be able to access interactive services like games and on-demand movies as well as jump to sites on the World

CWC is expected to launch the service this autumn after conducting trials throughout the summer. One advantage will be that, unlike BSkyB and BDB, speed of the most powerful customers will not have to spend vice like BT or a pay-TV service £200 on the set-top box required to receive the service. CWC currently rents boxes to its



gramming guide - an advanced David Roux of Network Computers Inc (left) and Graham Wallace of Cable & Wireless

if they no longer require the

Mr Wallace said CWC was considering charging less than £10 a month - the current standard charge - for internet access even though CWC's service will offer connection at 20 times the modem available.

Yesterday Greg Clarke, CWC's chief operating officer, said the company was talking to customers and takes them back a "long line" of leading com-

panies about providing their cational, sporting, entertain-

services on-line next year.

CWC's service will compete with that provided by BSkyB, which plans to launch its own interactive services through a joint venture with British Telecom, Midland Bank and Matsushita. The venture, called British

Interactive Broadcasting, will provide internet access and a range of services from home shopping and banking to edu- the service and help subsidise

ment and public service information. The launch is subject to approval from regulatory authorities in Brussels.

BIB is in talks with up to 30 content providers including Sainsbury, HMV, Thomas Cook, Great Universal Stores and Dorling Kindersley, the educational publisher.

The four partners in BIB have put up £265m to develop

the cost of the set-top boxes needed to receive digital satellite services. The set-top box will be connected to an ordinary telephone line which in turn provides access to the internet.

This means that it will take longer to get onto the internet than through CWC's service. But BT is conducting trials with a range of nikine arivanced rechnologies that provide much greater capacity and quicker access.

# Writs may fly after Grabiner stalks out of United

By Peter Thai Larsen

Stephen Grabiner, the United News & Media executive who has been appointed to run British Digital Broadcasting, the television group, has left Unit-ed News without working out his contract and may launch legal action against the company.

Mr Grabiner is believed to have cleared his desk earlier this week after becoming increasingly frustrated with the delays in negotiating his departure from the group. He was named as chief executive of BDB, the joint venture between broadcasters Carlton and Granada, at the end of January. At the time United News said Mr Grabiner would work out his 12-month notice period, keeping him at United News until the beginning of 1999 - several months after BDB's planned launch date.

Marie to Cabrille 18 3 1 2

eli Lyonnau staff xue

giger looks mast

Mishell Notices

World Com de al

United News and BDB have subsequently been negotiating the release of Mr Grabiner from his contract. Industry analysts believe that Lord Hollick. United's chief executive, hoped to use Mr Grabiner as a bargaining chip to improve his po sition in the digital television market. United submitted a bid to operate Digital Terrestrial Television, but lost out to BDB.

The deadlock is understood to have frustrated Mr Grabiner, who was posched from Telegraph Group, the newspaper publisher, two years ago to run United's newspaper interests. His responsibilities were also reduced substantially last month when United completed the sale of its regional newspaper(\_\_\_ division, effectively leaving Mr Grabiner in charge of little more than the Express titles and the Daily Star.

Mr Grabiner is understood to be considering using the disposal as grounds for legal action. One industry source said: "You quarters of the profits sold from under you is akin to constructive dismissal. They certainly have not offered him a position of equivalent status."

It is unclear whether Mr Grabiner is preparing to take up his post at BDB ahead of schedule. The broadcaster, which is planning the nationwide launch, of its 30-channel service in the autumn, is currently being run by Nigel Warmsley, a Carlton executive.

Mr Grabiner could not be reached for comment last night. A spokesman for United said the company had nothing new

# Midshires wavers as board considers £780m Halifax bid

By Lea Paterson

THE BOARD of Birmingham Midshires met last night to give "preliminary consideration" to Halifax's attempt to prise the building society away from the grip of the Royal Bank of Scotland. The Midshires directors are expected to decide whether to break a legal agreement signed by both themselves and the Royal Bank of Scotland last August.

Under terms of that agreement. Midshires is not allowed to hold formal talks, or exchange information with, a third party, The most likely outcome is that Midshires will ask Royal Bank to release it from parts of the agreement, rather than break the contract, a source close to the discussions said.

It is believed that, if Midshires broke the contract, it could be hit by a penalty fee.

A Midshires spokesperson said the board would not immediately decide whether to recommend the Halifax bid to its members over the Royal Bank bid.

The Royal Bank agreed in August to pay a price of between ingham Midshires. On Monday members as soon as possible".

evening Halifax launched a E780m rival bid, saying that Royal Bank "significantly unde valued" the building society. The Royal Bank has said it will not raise its offer "under any circumstances". Halifax said that because of the agreement between the Royal Bank and Birmingham Midshires, its offer had necessarily been based on publicly available informa-

David Gilchrist, Halifax's group secretary, hinted his company could walk away from the deal if it could not talk through details of the offer with Midshires. He said: "They [Midshires would have to be released from this sort of restriction for this to proceed in

any sensible way". However, the Royal Bank gave the impression of standing firm on the legal agreement between itself and Midshires. In a statement released yesterday morning, the bank said it had a "binding agreement" with Midshires. It added: "Royal Bank Group and Birmingham Midshires continue to work together towards submitting the Royal Bank Group's proposals £605m and £630m for Birm- to Birmingham Midshires'



Peter George: Purchase of Coral was unconditional

# Ladbroke referral to the MMC looks like a sure bet

By Andrew Yates

Margaret Beckett, President of the Board of Trade, is poised to refer Ladbroke's £362.7m acchain to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission over fears it will give the group a monop-

oly in the betting industry. A referral could be announced this week after an preliminary investigation of the deal by the Office of Fair Trading. The Government could force Ladbroke to divest of hundreds of betting shops to overcome competition concerns

whole of the 833-strong Coral radius of another branch and George, controls 2,600 betting shops, or 35 per cent of the total UK market after signing an quisition of the Coral betting unconditional deal to buy 833 Coral shops from Bass on New Year's Eve. It had hoped to avoid an MMC inquiry by selling 133 of its betting shops to the Tote, Ladbroke claims disposal of these sites means it conforms to the "quarter-mile rule" laid down by the MMC when

Hill in 1989. This stipulated that a bookmaker could not have more or could require it to sell the than one shop within a 440 yard

Mecca merged with William

estate. Ladbroke, led by Peter was aimed at ensuring no one source said: "A referral now was able to establish a local monopoly. Until a few weeks ago, Ladbroke was confident this would be enough to avert an MMC inquiry. But sources suggest the group is resigned to the fact that its betting business will face months of uncertainty as a full-scale investigation gets under way. The acquisition has raised concerns among senior cabinet ministers. Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary and a horse-racing fan, has publicly voiced worries about the deal and Alan Meale, another

Labour MP, has led the attack

against the acquisition. One seems inevitable. Political pressure is growing for an MMC referral which is likely to lead to more divestments. The Coral purchase has also

Photograph: Kristian Buus

known as ADS, which com-presses significant makes the tra-

ditional copperwire pairwork like

"a modem on steroids" begin this

timated 1.8 million personal

computers linked to the inter-

net. But BT forecasts that within five years there will be 3.5 million set top boxes and inte-

grated televisions in use pro-

viding internet access and 14

million by 2010.

At present there are an es-

summer in west London:

caused an outcry from rivals in the industry, including William Hill, now owned by Nomura, the Japanese bank. Analysis believe there would be no shortage of buyers for any shops that Ladbroke is forced to sell. The Tote is known to be keen to expand its estate, as is Stanley Leisure, currently the third biggest player in the market, and

# Poor pay dearly for tobacco addiction and cough up out of all proportion on duty

tribution has fallen since 1993,

even though rates of duty have

climbed. The amount paid by

the 20 per cent at the bottom

Economics Editor

Higher tobacco duty falls more heavily on the poor because the richest third of the population has more or less given up smoking, while the bottom fifth are puffing away as heavily as ever, according to a report funded by the cigarette lobby.

The Fair Cigarette Tax Campaign, the lobby group financially supported by tobacco manufacturers, will use the claims as ammunition against further increases in duty.

The reports also claims the

increases in real terms - start- has increased over the same peed by the Conservatives and riod, and these households continued by the present govspend more every week on toernment - are boosting illegal bacco and tobacco tax than better-off households. imports from abroad, at a cost in lost tax receipts of £690m a

The poorest tenth of the population spend just under 14 The findings, based on reper cent of their income on tosearch by London Economics, bacco tax, compared to less than half a per cent for the richest a consultancy firm, suggest high tobacco taxes redistribute the burden from the rich to the poor. The duty paid by the top

The pattern of speading means that every increase in the 30 per cent of the income disduty makes it an ever more regressive tax, penalising the poor more than the rich.

The report was financed by

# Wetherspoon rues its TV-free ambience as World Cup fever threatens to drive punters to other pubs

The World Cup football championship in France this summer promises to provide a bonanza for the betting and leisure industry-but there is one person who will not be cheering.

Tim Martin, chairman of JD Wetherspoon, the pub chain that has banned TV screens and music from its pubs, yesterday admitted the feast of football will cost the group dear, with drinkers switching to rival hostelries who are willing to show the games. "If Gazza here." However the posters in-

sales will suffer. In 1990 sales standards offices, who quesit could be worse and it will have down. an effect on second half profits," he said yesterday. Mr Martin also admitted the group had fallen foul of the Trading Standards Office.

Wetherspoon has spend £700,000 introducing new glasses marked with a line indicating a pint measure. The pub chain started an advertising campaign with the slogan "We offer 5 per cent more beer breaks into tears again our curred the wrath of trading

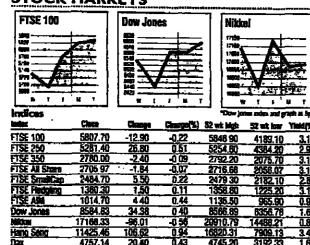
dipped by 10 per cent a week tioned the group's claims. In the during the World Cup. This time end the they had to be torn

Wetherspoon plans to open 50 pubs in the next six months, including what it claimed would be the first new purpose-built site in central Newcastle since Roman times. It is on track to have 500 outlets by 2001 after one of the fastest expansion programmes the pub industry has ever seen.

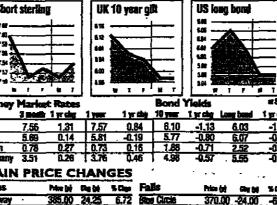
However it has shelved plans to take the chain overseas and open pubs in Paris,

Investment column, page 22

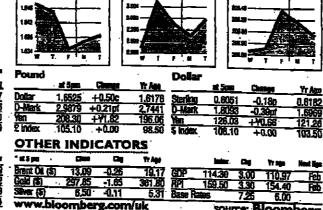
# STOCK MARKETS



### INTEREST RATES UK 10 year gift



# CURRENCIES



# TOURIST RATES

Austria (schillings) Belgium (francs) Canada (\$) 2 Cyprus (pounds) 0 Denmark (kroner) Finland (markda) 8 France (francs) 9 Germany (marks) 2 Greece (drachmel) 4 Hong Kong (\$)	Jayan (yen) Jayan (yen) Jayan (yen) Jayan (yen) Malta (lira) Jayan (yen) Malta (lira) Jayan (yen) Malta (lira) Malta (lira	12. [2 294.47 245. II 7.8000 12.78 2.3725 369,367 1.5964
--	--	---

# The hidden costs of pensions mismanagement

Almost everyday brings another shocker into fully funded water company schemes of a revelation about the previous government's privatisation programme, it seems. Last week we learned that no proper valuation was done ahead of the sale of the rolling stock leasing companies, with the result that the public purse was seriously short changed. Today we are told that the Government's privatisation of the water authorities in the late 1980s has left the taxpayer with a hidden £420m pensions liability. Whatever next?

Both these disclosures are made by the National Audit Office, the Government's financial watchdog. Its report on water privatisation makes particularly fascinating reading, if only because the NAO itself in the immediate aftermath of the water flotations said a fair price had been realised under the circumstances and everything was generally hunky dory. In the murky world of the public finances, it transpires, nothing is ever that simple; it now appears the taxpayer was ripped off after all.

The story bears some repeating. Prior to privatisation, the water industry ran a collective pension scheme which because it was largely unfunded was showing a hefty deficit. Since the water companies couldn't be privatised with unfunded pension liabilities, it was decided to break up the fund

and a closed fund that would be left in the public sector to meet the liabilities of existing pensioners. So far, so good.

The problem arose on the division of assets. What happened was that the water companies took all the decent assets - largely equities and cash - for themselves, leaving the public sector fund with a lot of dodgy property and underperforming equities. If this had been done deliberately by the Government it might have seemed bad enough, but in fact it was done by a process of subterfuge. The company that divided up the assets, Queen Anne's Gate Asset Management, was owned by the water companies themselves.

The upshot was that a public sector liability of less than £100m at the time of transfer was with dispatch turned into a much larger one when the bottom dropped out of the property market in the early 1990s. This was compounded further by very poor management of the fund. The end result is that by 2005 the public sector part of what remains of the water industry pension scheme will have run out of assets but will still have £420m of liabilities to meet.

All this may seem of little more than academic interest so long after the event.

Dividend per share

Shareholders' net assets

Notional full year dividend per share

We kind of already knew, or at least suspected, that the way these privatisations were accounted for in the public finances was a fiddle. But plainly there are lessons here too. The public sector has responsibility for managing pension funds with liabilities of well over £100bn. If the mismanagement of water industry pension assets is anything to go by, there could be can awfully large pensions tab in the making for future generations to pick up.

By mid summer, the Financial Services Authority will be largely up and running. Five of the nine organisations it will eventually encompass will have moved in togethat the FSA's new London docklands headquarters in Canary Wharf, and to all intents and purposes the FSA is already operating as a single regulator for the City and financial services industry.

All of which may seem rather odd given that the legislation that brings the FSA into existence and gives it powers won't by published until the Antumn and is unlikely to receive the Royal Assent until the following summer. Is this not putting the cart just a little bit before the borse? The Commons Treasury Select Committee is beginning to think it might be and has belatedly decided it ought to be monitor-

ing the progress of this at present almost wholly unaccountable beast.

Parliament is one thing. The advent of the FSA seems to be going largely unbeeded in the City too. What with all those sackings, restructurings and mergers, not to mention having to deal with the millennium bug and preparing for the Euro, City folk may have more important matters on their hands. Howard Davies, chairman of the FSA, is meticulous about consulting on all the FSA's initiatives. But if the City doesn't bother to make its voice

When Ladbroke bought the Coral betting shop business from Bass at the start of the year, it was effectively betting that the deal would not be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. So confident was Ladbroke's chief executive Peter George that the deal would escape regulatory scrutiny that he agreed to make the purchase unconditional and duly handed over £363m of the folding stuff to the vendors.

heard, it will only have itself to blame if Mr

Davies fails to get the structure right.

As an each way bet, however, Mr George also agreed to dispose of 133 of Coral's shops to the Tote, so that the deal conformed with the "quarter mile rule" the requirement that no single company

should own more than one betting shop within a 440 yard radius. The rule was established in 1989 when William Hill merged with Mecca to become number two in the market.

Even after the Tote deal, however, Ladbroke plus Coral still dwarfs other players in the industry with an estate of some 2,600 shops and a market share of around 35 per cent. This is the sort of figure that makes an automatic MMC referral an odds on favourite.

The Foreign Secretary Robin Cook, a keen race-goer and one-time newspaper tipster, has already intimated that the deal should be examined. With Margaret Beckett as President of the Board of Trade, he is pushing at an open door. Ladbroke could probably offload quite a few more shops to satisfy the MMC and not suffer a loss. But if the MMC orders a large-scale disposal then Ladbroke will be forced into a fire sale, made worse by the fact that William Hill, the other big player, would face much the same regulatory hurdles. When Bass was prevented from acquiring Carlsberg Tetley it at least had a fall-back position that allowed it to sell back the business to Carlsberg and Allied. Mr George has no such escape route. For a bookie, this is turning into quite a gamble.

### MCI acts to calm fears over WorldCom deal

OUTLOOK

MCI, the US telecoms giant, moved to reassure investors its \$37bn (£22bn) acquisition by WorldCom was still on track despite reports of competition concerns at the US Justice Department. Regulators have widened their probe into the deal, with particular regard to the Internet. The European Commission is also investigating the proposed deal. MCI said it still expected the deal to go through by the middle of the year. WorldCom made its bid after a 1996 offer for MCI by British Telecom went sour last year when BT lowered its offer.

### Crédit Lyonnais staff sue

Staff at Crédit Lyonnais, the French bank, are taking their emplayer to court to force it to reveal details of restructuring proposals. It has made proposals to the European Commission in return for authorisation of additional state aid. A representative of the staff union said it was "unacceptable" Crédit Lyonnais employees had been unable to obtain copies of the proposals.

### Independent Insurance surge

Shares in Independent Insurance Group surged by 10 per cent after it unveiled better than expected first-half results. Operating pre-tax profits rose by 38 per cent to £58.3m in the year to December. Shares closed at 1395p, up 140p.

# Kingfisher looks east

Kingfisher, the retail group that includes B&Q. Woolsorths, Comet and Superdrug, opened its Asian head office in Hong Kong and said it was looking for acquisition opportunities in the region. Geoffrey Mulcahy, chief executive, said: "The Asian financial crisis hasn't changed our faith in this partic-

### Transworld drops takeover

Transworld HealthCare has called off talks on a possible takeover of Healthcall Group, the UK healthcare-services provider. The healthcare provider, which last week said it was considering a £58.5m bid, said it had "no present intention" to make a bid. The offer would have been worth 105p a share. Healthcall shares fell 12p to 87.5p. Transworld's decision leaves HCMS, a company set up by Healthcall's management to acquire the company, as the only bidder.

## Williams sheds NuTone

Williams, the fire protection and security group, signalled its retreat from home-improvement services with the \$242m (£148m) sale of its NuTone subsidiary. The American door chimes to bathroom cabinets business has gone to US building products group Nortek. Further disposals from the home improvement division are being lined up by Williams. Strong organic growth and the speedy integration of the huge Chubb acquisition sent shares up 22p to end at 410p. Investment Column, page 22

### DTI bearing down

The Department of Trade and Industry said it would refer the proposed acquisition of T&N by Federal-Mogul Corp of the US to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission unless it was given suitable undertakings to allay competition concerns. Nigel Griffiths, competition and consumer affairs minister, said the merger gave rise to competition concerns in relation to "thinwall" engine bearings. He is seeking undertakings from Federal-Mogul that it will sell all T&N's European thinwall bearings business.

# LME tackles market abuse

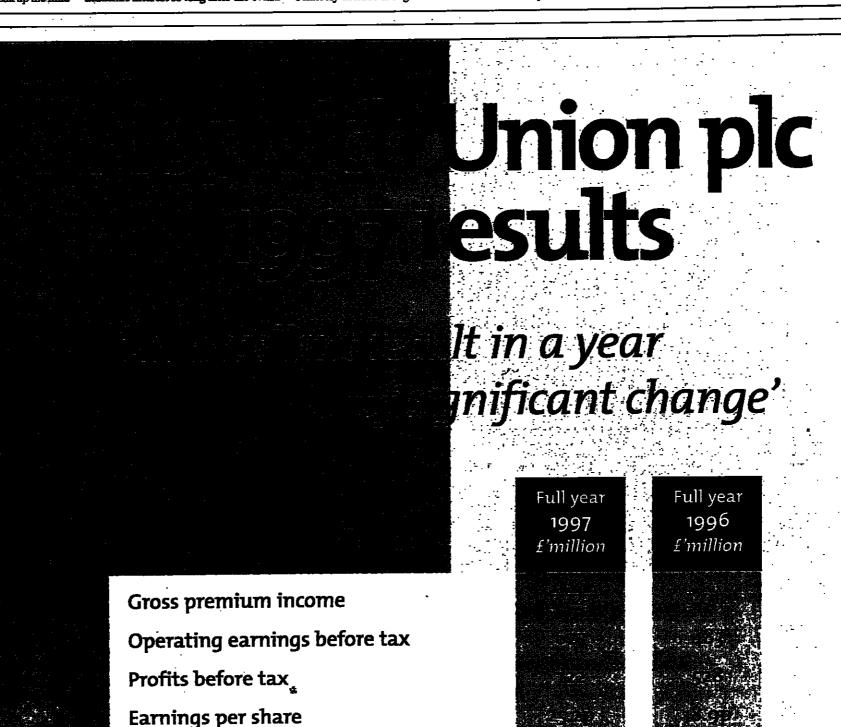
The London Metal Exchange issued a consultation document detailing steps already taken on greater transparency, and seeking views on solutions to market abuse. The LME set out various possible measures for tackling issue of how to intervene when there is possible market manipulation and abuse, which it classifies as market aberrations. The LME asked for views on market aberrations in October 1997 after a review by the Securities and Investments Board following the £1.6bn Sumitomo Corp copper scandal.

# London lures media group

Scottish Media Group, which owns the Glasgow Herald and controls two Scottish ITV franchises, is looking to increase its presence in London. The company, which recently sold its 18 per cent stake in Ulster Television after failing to get the ITV group's approval for a 240p a share bid, said it was looking at a wide range of potential deals.

# **Profits of doom**

The flotation of Guardian iT, which helps rescue damaged computers and keep systems running after a disaster, has attracted City interest. The company yesterday said it had raised 144.4m through a placing and employee offer which values the exempany at £130.5m. Guardian, which was bought out from computer giant ICL by its management for £21m in 1995, provides standby computers and alternative workplaces to companies who have suffered a disaster.



million up 19%, in local currency terms eas results sed by 22.4% to £49.2 billion



y Street, Norwich NR1 3NG dress: http/www.norwich-union.co.uk

# **PIA** attacks 614 firms for mis-selling transgression

THE WATCHDOG for the personal investment industry yesterday said he was "very disappointed" that 614 firms had appeared to fail to meet the December pensions mis-selling

Joe Palmer, chairman of the Personal Investment Authority (PIA), yesterday said the companies accounted for 4,604 cases - 2 per cent of all the most urgent cases.

The PIA required the firms it regulates to complete 90 per cent of their most urgent pension mis-selling cases - "priority one" cases - by the end of last year.

Most of the 614 firms, all independent financial advisers. appeared to have completed less than 30 per cent of their priority one cases, Mr Palmer said.

"Although they account for a relatively small number of cases, each and every investor deserves a quick and efficient conclusion to their case and should not be let down in this way." he said.

The PIA said it was investigating the apparent failures absolutely clear that Norwich "with a view to commencing disciplinary action". The disciplinary action is expected to take the form of fines.

The news came as Norwich Union, the insurance group, said it was on track to complete virtually all 6,000 of its priority mis-selling cases by the end of April, in line with its regula-

tory target. Norwich Union is among the companies unlikely to face PIA key factors driving the share action. Richard Harvey, Norwich's chief executive, said: "We are confident we can stitutions are underweight in achieve results which are satisfactory to the PIA".

delivered a strong set of full year figures, its first since flotation

On a like-for-like base, operating profit before tax rose 11 per cent to £627m. The results which were roughly line with City expectations - had little impact upon the shares, which closed 5p down on the day at 510p.

One analyst commented: "It was a solid set of figures. The results were very close to what we expected."

Norwich is to seek authority at its annual general meeting to buy back up to 10 per cent of its shares. However, Mr Harvey said the insurer had "no intention in the imminent future" of using this authority. He added it was simply "an option every company should have".

Mr Harvey declined to comment on whether Norwich, which is widely seen by sector watchers as a candidate for takeover, had received approaches from potential acquirers.

The Norwich chief said: "It would be inappropriate to comment on rumours. As far as acquisitions go, we've always been Union regards itself as a positive acquirer who could play a useful role in consolidation.' Norwich said it had sufficient spare capital to make smaller acquisitions.

Norwich announced a dividend per share of 7.75p. Its investors have seen their shares increase by about 50 per cent in value since the company converted last summer at a cost. Two price rise are hopes of merger activity and the fact that many in-Norwich Union. More than 50 per cent of the company's shares The insurer yesterday also are currently held by individuals. | per cent in gas. Mr Jamieson

Williams: At a glance

Profits by business activity

Williams vs the FTSE 100

Turnover (£bn)

Fre year record \$ 5000000 1004 1997



Waterford Wedgwood, the Irish luxury crystal and china group, yesterday แกveiled a 15-per-cent rise in pre-tax profits for 1997. Brian Patterson, chief executive of Wedgwood (left) and Redmond

O'Donoghue, chief executive of Waterford, said this year would see consolidation in the china business but forecast another year of record crystal sales. Tony O'Reilly, group chairman, said: "We are confident that our sharpened focus, and our scale as the biggest premium crystal and ceramics player, will lead to expanded growth opportunities and increasing earnings momentum."

The group made £40.0m irish pounds, excluding a one-time restructuring charge of £27.8m in its ceramics division. The figure was in line with analysts' forecasts of £39.5m-£40.8m and was up from £34.9m in 1996. The one-time

charge arose from restructuring and consolidating the Wedgwood china brand and the company's recently bought 82.62 per cent stake in German porcela firm Rosenthal. During the early months

of the year, both Wedgwood and Rosenthal will continue with heavy investment,' Dr O'Reilly

# Connex set to slam door on ancient carriages

By Randeep Ramesh Transport Correspondent

Connex South Central, the French-owned company which runs commuter services in London, said yesterday it would make "a significant investment" in rolling stock as part of plans to lengthen its franchise.

Connex is unique among rail companies in having an option to extend the franchise written into its original contract with the Government. Geoff Harrison Mee, the company's managing director, said Connex's 300 four-carriage ancient "slam door" rolling stock could be completely replaced as part of the deal Mr Harrison Mee made his

comments at the unveiling of a train, the Adtranz Classic. This uses an old-style slam-door carriage frame to which a more crash-resistant top has been added and would only cost haif the price of a new train.

Adtranz also say that the Classic can be in service about nine months after being ordered vital for those operators looking to replace slam-door car-

riages. One problem for prospective buyers, identified by Mr Harrison Mee, is the lack of air-conditioning on the new Classic. "It would certainly not be able to replace all our stock," he added.

But there are some obvious advantages. For train companies worried about overcrowding. the new trains can offer up to 30 per cent more scats than older stock. Connex has a good track record in investing in rolling stock. Last year Adtranz supplied 30 new trains to Connex for £150m.

"It is time the railway industry was able to demonstrate not only its commitment to providing high-quality services for customers, but also its commitment to good quality design and safe products," said Labour MP Gwyneth Dunwoody. whose constituency of Crewe and Nantwich is home to one of Adtranz's plants. Mrs Dunwoody, chairwoman of the 😘 House of Commons Transport Committee, added: "People deserve good quality railways and to be able to travel in speed, comfort and safety."

# Premier shifting focus from oil to gas

By Terry Macalister

Premier Oil yesterday outlined a new strategy to transform itself from a North Sea oil company to an Asian gas group, despite the economic turmoil in emerging markets. Charles Jamieson, chief executive, said that by the turn of the century his company would have 70 per cent of its production com-

ing from gas rather than oil. Currently Premier has 85 per cent of production in oil and 15

economic strength of the area, saying this should not affect the kind of gas business Premier intended to concentrate on.

Alan Marshall, energy analyst at Robert Fleming, supported the new strategy, despite the uncertainty in South-East Asia. But other industry watchers were sceptical, and Premier's shares fell 3.5p on the day

Mr Jamieson said much of new gas focus after reporting a the new focus towards Asia was already under way as Pre-increase in pre-tax profits, from

mier put increased resources into Indonesia, Burma and Pak-months to 31 December. istan. Last year Premier made Turnover rose from £138.8m

four significant discoveries and

ploration and production com-

with Petronas, the Malaysian

small but better than expected

Mr Jamieson unveiled the

state oil company.

to £166.2m but the company was hit by lower oil prices, particutook over as operator of the Anoa field in Indonesia. The ex- larly in the last quarter of the year. To mitigate the effects of pany also took over as operator the current oil price of below of the Yetagun field in Burma \$14 (£8.50) per barrel, Premier and signed a strategic alliance has hedged 25 per cent of its production at \$18 per barrel during the first half of the year.

Cash flow rose 45 per cent to £90.5m and the dividend was hiked 10 per cent to 0.6p

,	Turnover 4	Pre-cax 4	EPS	Dividend
William Beird (F)	596.4m (867.2m)	33.4m (-6.1m)	19 4p (-6.5p)	10.3p (9 35p)
EPLA Green (F)	1.19bn (1.19bn)	154 3m (141.1m)	23.7p (20 6p)	8.0p (7 Op)
==: C-1,,,	79.98m (75.54m)	9.04m (9 7m)	17.0p (22.9p)	16.0p (13.0p)
Breat hal (F)	134.0m (140.1m)		8 Sp (9.1p)	3.5p
Contees (1)	9.1m (4.3m)	-9 1m (-4,3m)	-5.9p (-4 3p)	
CAC (F)	12.7m (10.57m)	0.932m (0 974m)	6 72p (5.91p)	
DRS Data & Research	(F) 6.76m (4.82m)	-0.828m (-1.73m)	-1.990 (-3 430)	
independent Ingerance		85.0m (62.8m)	99.8p (80.2p)	16.5p (13.25p)
(I) Wetherspoon (I)	89.93m (64.97m)	11.06m (8.12m)	5.5p (4.1p)	0.75p (0.68p)
Kales Brace (F)	472.1m (524.8m)	45.16m (19.32m)	7.4p (3.14p)	6.20
Keller Bresp (F)	241.1m (234.7m)	73.8m (12.5m)	15.9p (13.9p)	
Lambert Howarts (F)	109,5m (98.7m)	4,59m (2.21m)	21.0p (11.8p)	
Narvick Unice (7)	· · - (-)	722.0m (528.0m)	25.2p (18.9p)	11.6p (10.5p)
Present Group (f)	31.0m (26.0m)	1.27m (0.181m)	5.5p (1.4p)	1.25p
Prime People (P)	-⊖	0.344m (0 127m)	0.94p (0.35p)	
<b>PSD Group (F)</b>	32.2m (19.26m)	9.13m (4.54m)	26.0p (16.3p)	8.4p
Qualcornes (7)	#18.6m (7.3m)	R1.76m (1.64m)	11.88p (10.8p)	3.0p
Redrow (I)	148.5m (128.3m)	23.2m (16.4m)	7.3p (5.2p)	1.35p (1.2p)
RichardsoneWedger D	F) 128.5m (117.4m)	. 6.1m (5 60)	11.3p (10.1p)	4.5p (4.1p)
Scottlish Media (F)	197.0m (127.3m)	41,0m (28.0m)	48.40 (31 Op)	22.5p (18.7p)
500 Group (F)	304.5m (281.6m)	16.9m (13.4m)	16.6p (12.3p)	3.5p
Spendez (F)	101.3m (98.5m)	9.0m (9.9m)	17.3p (19.5p)	2.7p
Thorniese (I)	80.3m (65.5m)	11.46m (9.94m)	11.7p (11.55p)	1 <b>6</b> p (1.65p)
Voltad Carriers (F)	133.8m (138.0m)	2.187m (2.07m)	5.7p (5.3p)	3 Sp (3.40)
Waterland Waterland	( <b>9</b> )#417m (378m)	IR12.2m (84.9m)	0.88p (4.0p)	1.8p (1.4p)
William (F)	2.23tm (1.62be)	254.0m (240.2m)	19 Sp (39.1p)	15.8p (15.1p)
WSH Group (P)	49.88m (28.13m)	3,25m (2,9m)	7.3p (5.4p)	2.8p (2.4p)

# THE INVESTMENT COLUMN

EDITED BY ANDREW YATES

### **Upbeat Williams** calms the City

ALARM bells finally stopped ringing yesterday at Williams, the fire protection and security group. Bears had been worried about problems inside Chubb, which was acquired by Williams for a steep price tag of £1.3bn last year.

Critics were also raised concerns about Williams exposure to trading woes in South-east Asia. This had helped to depress the share price but upbeat results yesterday brought out the Williams said Chubb was on line to

deliver £40m of performance improvement benefits by the end of this year while the tiger economies accounted for only 4 per cent of its sales. Williams' stock rose another 22p to 410p yesterday after a similar rise the day before. The positive response from the City

was also generated by better than expected group profits plus confirmation, finally, that the home improvements division was up for sale.

Demonstrating this further commitment to further focus activities, Williams announced details of a \$242.5 (£148m) cash disposal of its US door chimes and bathroom cabinets business. Analysis say Williams could raise another £800m hiving off its home improvement division which takes in household names like Polyfilla, Polycell and Hammerite. The group insists there will be no rush, pointing out that sales from this division have been increasing on the back of strong demand in the US and expansion into Eastern Europe. But there is no interest in second division activities. Future global market leaders.

Group pre-tax profits fell from £340.2m to £254.m but analysts had their eves on underlying earnings. This showed a rise from £248.5m to £285.1m in 1997, higher than many had predicted.

Turnover increased from £1.8bn to £2.2bn while the dividend was increased 5 per cent to 15.8p. Management said the bigger pay out was justified by confidence in the growth prospects for the group which has already seen sales rising strongly in the first months of 1998.

Roger Carr, the chief executive, said the proceeds of forthcoming disposals will be used in the interests of shareholder value. That could mean acquisitions, but more likely share buybacks. Williams hinted at the possibility of buy- underperforming stores and relocating ing back at least 10 per cent of its shares. others to larger, more high profile Analysis at Panmure Gordon expect

£340m this year putting it on a forward multiple of 16 times. Compared with blue-chip rivals in the support services strategy is to concentrate on fire and se-sector, Williams looks extremely cheap, curity where Williams can claim to be but then the former conglomerate still has something to prove. Hold.

### Thorntons sweet after shake-up

late retailer and manufacturer, must be delighted with the performance of the company since Roger Paffard took over as chief executive two years ago. The shares have motored from a low of so there should still be more room for more than double the size of its estate 135p in early 1996 to a new high yes- growth assuming the right sites can be by 2001. Margin pressure should also terday of 292.5p, up 5p on the day, after a big shake-up of the group.

Thorntons has been closing smaller sites. In the six months to 10 January Williams to produce a pre-tax profit of Thorntons accelerated its opening pro-

gramme with 61 new or re-located stores. The current total of 327 branches is 31 higher than the 296 a year ago and the aim is for 500 stores by 2001. Sales have been encouraging with the

Thorntons non-franchised stores achieving like for like sales growth of 12 per cent. This boosted first half profits to £11.5m, an increase of 15.5 per cent before exceptionals of £11.5m. Current trading shows sales growth in line at 8 per cent. This represents a slowdown which management says was expected INVESTORS in Thorntons, the chocoas the stores are now up against tough sales comparisons which include the first upgraded outlets of last year.

Thorntons still has more than 100 stores to re-fit or move to better sites found in a competitive market.

The concern is that the company might be taking on too much. It is also testing five new initiatives but says it will probably only roll out two or three. These include a new coffee shop for- 21. The shares deserve their premium mat, travel locations in railway stations rating. Hold.

and airports, mail order brochures and more franchise shops. Some of these have already made good progress; there are eight coffee shop formats and a "barrow" style unit at Waterloo station is tak ing as much as a full size shop. Even so management must be aware of the dangers of spreading itself too thinly.

Assuming full year profits of £12.9m the shares trade on a forward rating of 23. This is quite racy even for a company set to improve earnings by 15 per cent next year. After a good run they look too pricey to chase now.

### Wetherspoon dips in growth glitch

Has the JD Wetherspoon bubble burst? A darling of the stock market and the drinks sector its shares have raced away ever since it floated. However, analysts downgraded profits figures at the start of the year after the company indicated that a slowdown in new pub openings and higher costs associated with introducing new lined glasses to give customers a full pint, could affect first-half profits. The result: the shares have underperformed the market by a

quarter since January. Yesterday's first-half figures, showing a 20 per cent rise in underlying pretax profits to £9.7m for the six months to February, reassured investors that Wetherspoon's growth had not stalled and its shares rose 15p to 301.5p. But doubts remain. Wetherspoon has proved it is fallible and it will find it increasingly difficult to keep up the same rate of growth it has achieved in the past. The World Cup is bound to hit sales during the summer as football fans flock to pubs with televisions, competition is hotting up as the big pub chains pump billions of pounds into the market and sites are becoming harder to find.

While Wetherspoon should still be able to fund its ambitious expansion programme without issuing more equity, its finances are looking a bit tight and it has been forced to sell pubs and lease them back to buy new sites.

That said Wetherspoon will open 50 new pubs in the second half alone and be short-lived.

Panmure Gordon forecasts current year profits of £22.9m rising to £32.8m in the following year putting the shares on a prospective p/e ratio of 28 then

# PEOPLE & BUSINESS

IOHN WILLCOCK



IS IT a bird? Is it a plane? No, it's - BugWoman!

Gwynneth Flower has won the coveted post of full-time Director of Action 2000, after beating off hundreds of rival applicants to head up the DTI-funded initiative to tackle the Millennum Bug problem.

Ms Flower, an electrical engineer by training, has been picked by the Chairman of Action 2000, Don Cruickshank, the current director general of Oftel, the telecoms regulator.

Our heroine will receive a salary of £100,000 as she leads the fight against the date change problem, the result of the inability of computers to tell the difference between the year "2000" and "1900".

Mr Cruickshank welcomed her on board yesterday saying: "Gwynneth Flower has a wide range of professional experience - as an emment electrical engineer, public administrator and communicator that will add great strength

The doomsayers in the IT industry insist the existence of the Millennium Bug means that come the year 2000, computers all over the world will go the binary equivalent of bananas, unless they get reprogrammed first.

In response Action 2000 was set by Barbara Roche, Minister for Industry, last October, and the top job aroused intense interest because of the kudos it will bring to the holder throughout the business world. Ms Flower will quite literally be attempting to prevent The End of Civilisation As We Know It

Ms Flower was, until recently, head of the Central London Training and Enterprise Council (Centec), the biggest such body in the country. She has been a member of loads of worthy bodies, such as the Central London Economic Development Partnership. She started her career at BP in 1979 as manager of communications development, and went on to work for Plessey and GEC Marconi.

She is also a visiting lecturer at the Royal Military College of Science and the Civil Service Staff, College.

Lets hope Bug Woman gets it right, for all

THE NATIONWIDE Building Society is girding itself for another assault by carpetbaggers seeking election to its board, as the agm in mid- July hoves into view.

Last year Michael Hardern, a self-employed butler and self-proclaimed king of the carpetbaggers, ran for election to the board on a platform of immediate demutualisation and windfall payouts for the Nationwide's 8 million-odd members.

In the event Mr Hardern lost by a margin which would have made even Michael Portillo blush, and Brian Davis, the Society's bespectacled chief executive, was able to declare a famous victory for the forces of mutuality.

This year the Nationwide is facing a much more serious threat. The carpetbaggers' new candidate is Andrew Moir, a recruitment consultant from Slough. Mr Muir wants the Nationwide ( to pay all its members a £500 handout, and he doesn't mind whether it demutualises to do so or merely pays it out of reserves.

A spokesman for the Nationwide acknowledges that they have received Mr Muir's nomination, along with the required 50 signatures from existing Nationwide members.

Help may be at hand, however, in the unlikely form of Mr Hardern. The butler has just decided he's going to run for the Board as well as Mr Muir, thus threatening to split the carpetbagger vote. Mr Hardern cheerily admits: "I've got a

snowball's chance of getting in. Last year I thought I was a dead cert, so it would be lovely to be equally wrong this time around."

Nationwide itself is maintaining radio silence over Mr Hardern's potentially beneficial candidature. There again, the Society might see its own vote split. A spokesman tells me a number of customers want to stand on a promutuality platform,

If you feel like throwing your own hat into the ring, nominations have to be in by 4 April.

PREMIER OIL announced its first set of full year results yesterday following the recent retirement of Sir Barrie Stephens, 70, who has jetted off to his home in Florida to enjoy the sun.

His successor David John, who is also nonexecutive chairman of The BOC Group and a non-exec at British Biotech, presented a good set of figures. Which didn't stop the market marking Premier's shares down 8 per cent.

There again, the oil industry has always had a turbulent relationship with City analysts, with the moguls suspecting that the teenage scribblers don't really understand the world of Black

Just last week Pierre Gungley, chief executive of Enterprise Oil, said to journalists as he started his own annual results presentation: "I hope you ask some better questions than

Lars Andersen has joined Cavendish Corporate Finance, a corporate disposals boutique based in London, to head up the firm's IT sales division. Mr Andersen's impressive CV says: "He speaks French, German, Norwegian, Swedish and Danish."

I still think his lack of English may be a problem in London.

# Double insurance strike rumours send shares soaring

MARKET REPORT



DEREK PAIN

swirled that an overseas group planned to barge into the comfy £15bn merger arranged talk of a major clearing or between Commercial Union mortgage bank descending on and General Accident.

1,120p; GenAcc jumped 57p to say, Barclays or Lloyds TSB.

The rumour - astonishing even by the often outrageous standards of the market suggested that a predator was about to block the merger by pouncing on the two insurance

Idea, it was said, was the creation of the world's biggest insurance group. A theory supporting the take over yarn was that CU had rushed into the arms of GenAcc in order to avoid a hostile overseas. venge with a double cash bid which would have to be in the region of £16bn.

Possible bidders with such earning fat fees from the urge achieved record highs. a hoard of ammunition are few to merge, the City is in no.

Insurance shares measurerised and far between. A couple of mood to allow this particular the sale of the Nu-Tone build- Pannure Gordon producing a Crosthwaite investment dinner clutch of banks.

CU shot ahead 62p to strike would make sense for,

But it was the rumours of put on 10p to 566p. an overseas assault which caused the excitement. Although two giant mergers -Glazo Wellcome and SmithKline Beecham and Reed Elseon bid alert, convinced the round of big corporate adventures is far from over.

Regulators are getting Diageo, which has emerged as the world's biggest spirits strike. Now the thwarted group without enduring too predator was preparing its re- much hardship, is put forward as an example of official

tolerance.

the stock market. Rumours insurers and, of course, a gravy train to be shunted into the sidings.

The CU/GenAcc story There has for long been talk of a major clearing or brushed other insurers with GRE up 22p to 458p; Royal an insurance group. Such a Sun Alliance 27p to 808p and Prudential Corporation 20p to 934p. London & Manchester

The financial sector made a major contribution to Footsie's push to a new peak. Schroders, ahead of results, gained 95p to 2,395p. The figvier and Wolters Kluwer have ures are expected to be imcrashed - the market remains pressive but in these bid happy days there is a feeling they may be accompanied by some form of corporate action, such as a deal with Morgan Stanley. more and more inquisitive but - Halifax, on its Birmingham Midshires guzumping, firmed 17p to 942p. Positive noises

Footsie ended 9.6 points higher at 5,828.5p. The mid With corporate advisers and small cap indices also

Williams, which announced

from HSBC Securities helped

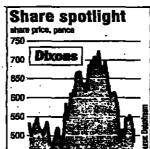
the banking sector.

today from Footsie, fell 22p to 490p. Finance director Robert Schrager denied a profits hardened 32p to 1,091p. warning was planned. Kingfisher rose 33p to 1,030p with SG Securities suggesting the shares would reach 1,100p.

.Dixons, due to be removed

193.25p.

Carlton Communications added 17.75p to 454.75p with



ing materials business with its 560p target; Schroders sug- at London's Claridge's Hotel, gested Reed International was jumped 17.5p to 325p. HC rate results, gained 22p to 410p but heading for 570p - the shares the shares a boy. BTR, strong with Williams on Monday, fell 16.75p to fell 12p to 608p.

Take over speculation continued to haunt Zeneca, up 48p to 2,743p, and Reckitt & Colman, results tomorrow.

possible arthritis treatment, BPB, the building materihad another run, up 23p to als group, allegedly jumped 286.5p. The shares were 106p 57p to 400p. It looked like yet another order book hitch with in January. the last order book trade going through for 9,000 shares at group, was another still on the high road, improving a further 400p. The last normal trade 42.5p to 275p. John Lusty, the was at 348p and the final food group, hardened anoth-

spread was 353p to 360p. Independent Insurance, on results and director share buy-

ing, jumped 140p to 1,395p. dropped its 105p a share offer. Carrs Milling fell 42.5p to 182.5p on a profit warning Healthcare's management, had and recruitment group Prime People fell 2.5p to 10.5p on earlier made a 90p a share bid, pricing the company at £50.1m. a denial of take over activity and figures below best expectations.

Oxford Instruments, the subject of a Henderson the HCMS offer. TAKING STOCK

Queens Moat Houses, the

slowly recovering hotel chain

which has results soon, was

heavily traded, ending 1.5p

KS Biomedix, with a

PolyDoc, the information

Healthcall fell 12p to 87.5p.

Transworld Healthcare has

HCMS, partly owned by

Healthcare's chairman,

Christopher Stewart-Smith, is

recommending acceptance of

higher at 21.25p.

er 1.5p to 12.75p.

MDIS (McDonnell Information Systems) climbed to its highest for more than a year. rising 5p to 54p. It has an appalling record. Floated at 260p four years ago it made heavy losses in 1995 and 1996. Since then new management has arrived and a £24.3m resone cash call completed. Last year's figures are due soon and hopes are growing they will demonstrate MDIS is at last on the mend.

Keller, a foundation and ground strengthening group which worked on the controversial Millennium Dome, lifted profits for the tenth year running, scoring a 10 per cent gain to £13.8m. Sterling's strength cost some £1m. Profits this year should be around £16m. The shares, floated at 130p in 1994, rose 11p to 226.5p.

Philippine Gold, up 1p at 23.5p, is described as a "highly attractive package of gold mining assets", by stockbroker T Hoare & Co. which regards the shares as a speculative buy.

Owing to techn	cical problems at Bloo	mberg, the clos	sing share prices li	sted below are for 10 March							
52 week High Law Stock	Price Cor YM Percoda in	52 week figh Low Stock	Price Chg Yld P/ECode	52 week High Low Stock - Price City 194 PMECed	Si week le High Low Stock	Price Chy Yld PiEC	j 32 week ode   High Low Stock	Price Chy Yiel PRECode	Si week High Low Stock	Price City Yid PIECod	Share Price Data
Alcoholic Bever Stil 408 Allet Domeon Qi 25 Balmer(147)	Temporary and the second dis-	49 275 Prests: Cp 275 291 Heading Cp 776 486 Minn Co 489 266 Minn Co	76.50: -1.50 2.6 7.3 222 77.50 -1.50 2.2 23.2 23.9 55.00 2.6 5.8 6000 76.50 -1.00 2.6 5.4 600	52 week High Low Standt Price City Yist PRECed 257 NF Seg Citin City 257.50 +52.05 5.8 — 8  — Impair (2) 5.52x +00.04 — 5.  5.59 Minoron (2) 5.05x +00.04 — 5.  5.59 Minoron (2) 5.05x +00.04 — 5.  5.50 Minoron (2) 5.05x +00.05 — 5.  5.50 Minoron (2) 5.05 — 5.  5.50 Minoron (2) 5.05 — 5.  5.50 Minoron (2) 5.  5.50 Minoron (2	5 20 6 Feet Ada W 5 107 44 Feet China 3 40 8 Feet Chin	6 1025 - 425	0 74 4 Schroder base 400 10 Schroder LK	57.25 -0.25 2797 58.00 2.7 _ 16.65 24.50x +0.50 3.1 _ 1624	7 27 28 Inches	2LS0 22.9	S LANCE WAS IN THE SECOND AND A PROPERTY AND ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT AND ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT AND ASSESSMENT AS
626 255 Balmer(HLP) 72 28 Sumfour Disc 740 540 Diagno 040 755 Germannigh 374 270 HyblasDusCo	29.50   K4 89 462   663.00 +8.00 3.4   190.00   2.0 20.1 2779	309 EF Incheson 136 EF SA Inc 397 ZIB Kade-Pc	223.50x -9.00 53 H9.0 7525 13 5447 36.50 +1.50 1.8 23.1 087	27 % Randisconii 18.00 3.00 455 100 Rid Holm; 193.50 26.6 1.4 30 1029 455 Rio Tiero 907.00 + 8.50 1.8 16.0 46	O SA 455 Fran Caz Su O SA bir Frang Bage for O K Frang Shie V	540.50 +4.50 00 _ 3 5 02.75 +0.25 3 7 24.75 3	216   128   104   Scot Engra 146   136   220   Scot Inva 160   271   223   Scot More 1604   190   12   Scot Value	3550 +225 21 _ (49	125 940 144a) Bulleyin  - 25 Hill Hidbard lad Nos   222 970 Histor Group	20.50 -1500 2.8 25.8 258 20.50 24.5 108 84.00 +7.05 2.4 8.8 602	Gill: Prices are Bloomberg Generics.  Source: Bloomberg
35 S Penter Cut	201.00x +7.00 0.4 6.3 156 2	190 225 Lac Service 299 206 Litho Supplies 473 251 Pleasies) 9 4 Pliddings	70.00 4.20 47 日7 B02 77.00 47 1.1 会 41.30±+0.00 3.5 日 日4	460 387 West Blake Bo 420,00 -2-20 4.8 H.4 Ve 18 9 West Deep (2) 10.91	2 308 236 Fen Beterpe 0 146 (Il Respublicate 448 372 Fean Redg	# 26.75 3 365.50x -0.50 1.2 _ 1 H6.50 +0.50 0.6 7 467.50 +0.50 0.6 7 157.00 -1.00 1.0 2	902 - 377 258 See Weig 948 - 22 See Weig 948 - 22 See Weig 341 B4 - Second Cossel 957 92 500 See See See 958 950 See See See 958 950 See See See 958 950 See See 958 950 See See 958 950 See See 959 950 See See 950 See See 950 See See 950 See See 950 See See 950 See See 950 Se	109.25 +0.25 0.6	IOG SS2 More Group IOZS 658 Pearson 898 778 PorcelSond	190.00 +6.00 20 228 22 972.00 +60.00 23 _ E 872.50 +5.00 0.9 2.3 270	The Independent Teleshare - Tel. 0891 - 201 200
728 778 Close Bros 365 306 Gertard Gp 277 28 Hambros	7850 +6.00 22 244 288 2 340.00 55 E9 350 2	7 4   Pictions. 364   BO Nortain 20 45 Nortainber 13 69 Novers.	175 +025 26 7.9 EVO 2630 -5.00 45 13 265 2750 - 12 HJ 264	10 20 According 20,00c -0.50 5.6 74.5 34 40 25 Abort Pater 27,75 -0.25 5.2 6.9 36	340 220 Flora Georte 341 55 Flora 446 Ci 102 108 Flora 196 Inc	35200 -1.00 1.02 311.50 +1.00 101.00x -2.00 1.73	1997   123 402 Second Harbert 1997   108 100 Seco Tot Seco 1904   197 140 Seb HYMASINGO	125 + 0.5 14 - 125 125 + 0.5 14 - 125 128 - 12 10 10 + 125 128 - 128 10 + 125 128 - 128 10 +	740 478 Read Incl 901 560 Reviews	60.00 +7.00 2.6 23.3 19 60.00 +7.00 2.6 23.3 19	To access Real-Time Share Prices, 24 hours a day, call 0891 - 201 2 To You will hear the current, FTSE 200 Index followed by a Stock Market Summary Rep
4X 475   annual 1	48.00 41 95 9990 7	13 69 Novera 140 206 Perazo Go 390 250 Pendragon 224 MB Perry	900 _ 04 00 2130 +100 34 62 000 2650 +300 45 kii 907 800 +150 £1 10 757	21 63 Angio Ent. 62.50 _ 55 _ 56 654 42 Ann: Brit Feb	9 Bt 14 Floor 1645 W 2 19 12 Floor Inclinc 1 68 59 Floor Inc Uts 0 86 14 Floor Inc Uts	2 7450 5 18,00 +0,50 4.2 _ 1 66,75 +0,25 5 85,00 +0,50 2.7 _ 5	259 409 255 Shima lay 259 59 603 Smother Co 0 355 345 St Andrew		70 629 Scott Med Gp 464 336 Scottsh Radio	19,5000-1.00 _ 14 680.05 +28.00 3.4 10.3 142 +40.50 _ 24 85 589	27 By You can incerrupt at any time to hear a Real-Time Share Price by keying * plus a 4-digit 'code'
2364 M26 Schroders Ord 00 St Singer & Fried 426 30 Westrust		540 272. Pressier Fernell 12. 83. Ryland Gp 274 207. Sanderson Bad 140 487. Tribat	99:00 +150 &( 1 %) 277 404:90 - 33 203 207 155:00 - 200 52 43 403 155:00 - 200 52 43 402 40:00 - 7.0 203 207 40:00 - 100 203 60:00 +4:00 - 203 75:00 +5:00 15 27 467 75:00 - 100 16 203 75:00 - 203 15 27 467 75:00 - 203 15 27 467	300 240 Barle Syd C 255.00c _ 54. 40 M 45 325 Bar A G 455.00 _ 28 2.5 Bar A G 45.00 - 28 2.5 Bar A G 45.00 + 25.00 4.20 2.8 _ 8 B Si Cadary-Schor 800.00 +16.00 2.3 2.8 D	2 639 Remindos	4475 +100 2	200 102 72, "Missem Inv 1006 556 370 Texp! Star Inv 1025 170 103 Texp! Englishes 165 125 22 Texp! Landon	9490	55 365 Southeaver 10 45 Tolor Netson 222 173 TV Corp	95.00 _ 28 201 749	the listings on this page.  To get a Membership Number to secup your Portfolio facility, please call the Help Desk on 0
Banks, Retail	WHAT 120 33 BO THE	49 489 Trifas 62 728 UMBCO 105 50 Utd Ohmes Cp	49.60 - 20 23 26 26 40.50 - 12 246 269 51m +40 - 204	BB SI Carbory-Steve 800,00 +800 0.2 2.8 to 35 25 Carry-Hilling 25.00 -6.00 6.4 7.3 to 16 59 Complete 14.50 - 4.0 2.2 to 246 25 Carry-side 26,00 - 3.5 - 18 366 280 Dejarty 26,00 - 3.6 - 18 465 264 Devro 42.59 -7.00 15 24 26 18 51 Rebry 26,00 +100 3.6 57.0 26	25 139 Plans Japan 93 9 Plans Jap Wr. 408 339 Plans Plans 15 77 Plans MacRas		SER ST Throntone	83.00x _ 13 _ 53	26 G Use TV	229.00 -1.00 29 IP9 IV	$rac{72}{40}$ For help with the service, including the Portfolio facility, call the Help Desk on 007-729-8298.
1007 SIS Alkanon Laic 804 402 AdB 985 SIS Bit of Ireland	972.00 +26.50 2.8 20.8 2233 3 766.50x +3.00 _ 1972.4	236 228 Verdy (Reg) 200 590 WF Becz 40 26 Wildow	275.00 +5.50 3.5 0.7 4677 755.00x -8.00 2.6 243 2269 30.50 2.8 0.7 6708	46 34 Devo 42.99 -7.00 25 72.4 324 8 8 Reby 26.00 +1.00 16 730 25 64 20 See 20 25 75 76 400	409 322 Rem Oheas 164 BB Rem Smir C 52 45 Rem Wild Zu		1750 B1 660 TR Euro Gwyh 1678 48 35 TR Propey 1666 164 137 Undrake Assas 166 258 178 LS Srat-Cos	19850 +2.00 0.6 688 47.50 +0.25 24 38.4 152.25 +0.25 22.44 256.00 +2.00 3800	190 236 WHP	34:00 +14:50 0.7 20.0 328	(TIS pic, London EC2A 4P). 9971 cmts cast 50p per min
740 309 Bit of Scot 1796 767 Barcleys 1802 577 Hallins	67840 +8:00 14 215 3958 E	Aversified Indus 69 300 Anobests	trials 2000 . as 398	64 250 Genet 69.50 - 25 362 49.60 29.70 Genet 32.00 - 86.51 22.70 Genet 32.00 - 86.51 22.70 Genet 32.00 - 86.51 22.70 Genet 32.00 - 86.50 12.70 48.51 22.70 49.61	129 200 Flow Wid Un 78 58 Flow Worlds Ul St. RAC Broghto		0 47.35 WarrangaWal 987 363 277 Ween by	5400 _ 34 _ 300 4625 676 36,00x +1,50 14 _ 3266	965 668 BP	570.00x -7.50 34 6.4 00 070.00 -6.00 54 6.6 63 425.0 -6.50 34 241 356	
2370 USB HSBC (75P) 239 EXOB HSBC (HKSB) 270 447 Lloyds 158 Gp 220 864 Nac-que Br	84.90= 0.00 3.4 M.7 913   3 737.00= 23.00 3.6 8.6 5829   2 95.50= +6.50 2.3 21.0 695   2	37 23 Ascot Hidgs 89 60 STR 85 167 Coolsts	CTIALS  2000 - 84 968  2000 + 80 14 84 968  2000 + 200 44 44 90  2000 + 200 46 74 96  2000 - 200 43 8 98  2000 - 20 43 8 98  2000 - 20 43 8 98  2000 - 20 5 84 783	Pig 142   Hittodown   16500 7.0 10.8 bid   400.365   Lingua Park   400.00 5.4 10.2 205   142.87   Mischark B   94.00 5.5 7.4 30   225 48 Nikhola Vao   28.00 -1.50 4.4 12.5 248		26.00 +1.00 2.0 _ 68.00 +1.25 1.5 _ 179.00 +2.00 0.4 _ : 172.00 -0.50 1.9 _ :	267   Leasure & Hotel	577-56 +2.50 _	Oil Exploration	79.50 -0.50 I.5 _ 459	Market Leaders: Top 20 volumes at 500 at 500 will stock
670 449 Northern Rock 1905 508 Rul Bk Scot	94.00 -050 _ 228 0 1 95.00 -000 29 kg 229	24 39 Consk 20 35 Grampter 59 7 Louris	75.00 - 2.00 t3 t3 59.00 75.00 - 43 f.3 59.00 75.00 + 2.00 - 34.7 158	235 10 Nichola Vec 2000 -1.50 4.4 0.5 24 296 RP Nedern Foods 278,00c +3.00 4.2 18.2 18 HB 78 Periods Fd 08.00 +3.00 3.4 HLD 25	1 4 1 3 2 5 RC 5 m	429.50 +2.50 0.4 140.50 _ 2.5 _ 6	226 499 202 Almourt 203 45 27 Alfied Lais 226 68 38 Amadiss 549 127 60 Asson Villa	27.00 _ 47 90 956	521 299 Br Borneo	125 - 150 10 461 PH	Danie Perroleura 19.34m Minner PLC 4.64m Televierz Comm 1.32m Abert Fisher 25  And Witnesse 2.75m Pure Many Test 3.95m Water Clause London Piterra by Test 2.5
014 48 Sindured 318 264 Woolwich Breweries Pubs	200,00 +10,00 3.1 24.4 3377 5	SM 392 Forel Dell MR 108 Streeter	550 TAI 04 00.1- 00.002	107 of Roma Serie 75.00 _ 6.0 4.4 207		12.00 -0.50 6   _ 10 10     - 10 10 10.	708 201 68 Shebird Toys 842 1075 675 BosseyNH-bis	62.00 - 163 Mg 1200		2025 -025 334 67-50 +126 345	44 Rage Software 9.11m Queens Mose House 325m Hickson Ind 25 67 Mirror Group 5.90m 3.94m Medera PLC 3.21m Emerald Energy 2.5
100 724 Biss 50 13 Barronwood 56 10 City Car Ret		88 57 Sermegers 124 257, Tondelee 188 242 177 Grp 65 250 Wardle Scrys 85 286 Wheeld		280,67 Uel Becales 263,01 -10,00 4.11 23.7 104	232. Há GT Jupan 200 201 Garr Eng Pa 200 204 Garr Engo 100 10 Garr Fledy In 102 205 Garr Hab Sa	25.00 -2.00 2 56.00 -0.50 0-1 _ 6 26.00 +2.50 0.6 _ 2	267 29 28 Capital Corp.		TO NO HAND ON	\$4.00 4.00 19 24.9 66 475.00 -1.50 22 22.4 237 0.25 42.8 377 281.50 -1.50 0.4 \$4.5 68	FTSE 100 Index hour by hour 14:00 5785.4 Up
151 S76 Contracts 305 260 Behrings 7 306 221 Enterprise Sets 465 402 Fir Snethill from	298.90 24 142 4870	M (2) Whitecroft	37.00 +3.50 22 5.5 44.9 05.50 _ 4.1 6.4 22.6	Gas Discription   16.56 Contact   15.00 - 4.00 - 15.00		4 10.00x _ 15 _ 3 F 81.50 +1.00 0.1 _ 4 - 408.50 +0.50 1.1 _ 2	תשומו מוש מו לעונוים	ם וא צוף שבווי אמושפ	200 20 JASHO 100 20 JASHO 10 Manufact	40.50 476	E Open 5782.9   H:00 5778.6 Down 4.3   5500 5794.3 Up 1
340 255 Gabba Mare 540 355 Greenith Go	39'30x _ 37'228' 294' 2 460.56 _ 48 84 628 3	Rectricity 20 CA Br Burgy 75 24 National Crist	454.00 +23.00 3.9 4.4 454 328.00 -3.00 5.2 8.5 448	Health Care 40 27 Alless UsiChen 28 00 +450 25 278	Gen Con Co	3	722   377 325 Phra:Lebyrni	18350x _ 24 383 556 39050 _ 34 804 726	25 R Parent 38 35 Presior Oil 675 WS Rever Cel	44,00 -125 L5 180 04 357.50 252	200
770 6ED Greens King 237 153 Greensor Inst. 302 229 Chat Gerard 279 254 Hardys & H		IF 400 Nig Power 60 SEI PowerGen 78 353 Sent Hydro 70 352 Sentilik Por	9730 -700 61 83 605 6000 -600 40 33 663 500-300 44 63 607	39 or 8G   30625   1.50 2.5 72	24 40 Gont Ade S	189.00 +0.50 l.1 _ 2 dr 180.00 5 eCo 180.00 +0.50 3 de 84.00 +0.25 0.4 _ 3	750   16 in Friandy Hzb 188   78 40 Games Witship 184   95 708 Gressit, Grp 181   48 30 H-Tec 162   460 260 Houslock Grp 750 250 Julys Housl 255   3 7 Zeptet	65.00 +1.50 1.7 299 200 97400+16.00 1.9 82 025 4.00+13.00 55 9.1 0 357.50 -1.50 4.0 7.8 6500	Other Financial	56.50 -4.50 _ 9720.5 723	High Low Stock Price Chg Yid P/ECode High Low Stock Price Chg Yid P/EC
2850 2315 Holt (j) 70 56 km Bushess	450 - 17 DJ 255 W	70 322 Sestable Por 00 378 Southern 00 464 Th Sneggr Gp 46 352 Vindige Gp	97.00 -5.00 5.4 0.2 626 88.00 -1.00 2.0 2.2 1899	Care First 165.00 10 _ 465 10 40 Cabin lad 45.50 236 47 37 County Hosp 486.50 32 262 10	92 74 Gover Hilling 199 80 Gover Oracl 42 334 Gover Surg	. 97.50± 82 7 20.50 -0.75 0.8 ( 49.00 +0.50 2.3 (	709 58 320 jerys Hosel 255 3 27 Kestch 772 259 Lactrole	25.80 2488.9 446 20.75 +0.50 21 34.2 788 27.00 +5.00 28 25.7 \$42	16 31 Amescap	60400 - 4.7 38.7 205 60400 - 11.00 1.2 26.6 12 352.50 - 3.4 17.1 204 801.50 +400 3.0 11.7 19	24 07 752 Land Sets 1080.00 - 4.00 3.1 3.2 105 28 07 Fexto-Me 204.00 - 3.4 34.3 4 4 3 Line & Autor 35.00 - 2.6 5.2 5.6 44 0 Provident 77.75 +0.75
357 280 Manshell 304 255 Menson T 65 428 Mortand	27:00 -12:03 37 13 03 E			50 79 Care Print 151.01 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 -			1		822, 539 Chiedonia 927 234 Cazzles 276 Bi Chas Taylor 593 460 Edin fet Migra	#0.50 +400 30 H.7 M #7.50 _ 22 293 #2 26.50 _ 20 _ 06 #7.50 +2.50 4.6 %9 202 #5.50 _ 13 87 57	27 But 10 har for 10.50 +0.50 52 11.4 245 1 683 241 PSD 42.50 +20.00
, 653 60° Pizza Suprem 408 308 Ramadonh (90 359 260 Ragnot Pres 468 369 Sepull New (1) 265 222 Value Gry	35.00c _ 1.7 26.7 6066 4	G ID4 Autor (SER)	250 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	\$10.000 berren   \$27.50   1.5 24.1 225 \$2.160 Leader Int   74.50 +1.00 2.0 3.7 150 201 151 theor-live   24.00   24.0 3.4 697 202 203 http://www.backbook-6.10   1.4 697 205 205 http://www.backbook-6.10   1.4 697					870 ES BOno Maliferal	200 4050 74 13 78	223 40 Mineros : 281.50k 13 258 655 30 40 America Sec 40.00 - 12 45-
340 23 Westerno C	March At the St At	th and Made	4879, 4670 71 300 . RP 4800 * 470 71 300 . RP 3800 * 470 40 90 . RM	200 205 School 204.00 -7.00 1.5 - 256 560 305 Sepan Hours 550.00 +2.00 2.0 2.0 12.1 201 109 362 School Chapp 675.00 - 449					45 365 Exploration Co 4 29 Guianess Pt 1705 1710 Hand 438 320 Intern Capital	3400 _ 07 61 04	20 20 25 Paccessor 4
1025 405 Whiterest 705 400 White & Darby 703 620 Years & Coh 408 520 Years & Coh	HOM -150 10 22 1 205	B K Cared High H M Chinds B K Cathing Go	100 - 12 14 EM	RC 162 Seath-Mingle 17825 +0.25 1.5 16.4 169 127 40 Taponi Life 50.50 -0.30 685 48 227 Wassen Filters 284,004, 4.50 2.3 27.1 680					49 320 interes Capital 92 444 Uharry hr. 494 343 Lda Fortig 226 965 London Pincilic 125 965 London Pincilic 125 965 London Pincilic	-9250 _ 46 N.9 265 582,00x -9200 18 20.7 626 582,00x -9200 18 20.7 722 68,00 -120 _ 38 6405x +2200 32 285 265	77 78 522 Feet 655.50 - 1.50 1.5 22.5 2765 5763 Februs Walmars 52.53 - 6.00 1.9 34.00 1.0 32.
Building/Constru	uction 34		24.55 -1.00 L3 22 1920 25.55 -1.00 63 92 175 45.56 - 35 53 176 75.00 - 35 53 176	48 27 Wesn Harr 38.06. 4.50 13 72.1 680 Household Goods 25 16 Abrahag 145.9 _ 13 2.1 58 26 17 Abr 167.0 _ 45 62 682	$\mathbf{U}$				24 FI Man ED & F	3000 -300 C3 110 700	77 73 S Seefer Gordon 48.00x 5.5 35.2 142 (67) 330 Seefer Appete 468209 +4.50 0.7 327 700 10 00 Seefer H 18.50 -1.50 13 22.7 788 2300 146 Seem Gp 200.30 -2.50 0.4 227 0.4 20 10 See Feb 200.30 -2.50 0.4 227 0.4 20 10 See Feb 200.30 1.50 0.7 40.0 10 See Fe
405 205 Alien	68.50 +2.00 24 325 387 25 54.00 +2.00 24 325 387 25 57.50 +2.00 24 325 387 257	or Donald Hidge 27 The Don	2010 - 10 34 200 825 - 24 N. 250 5700 - 11 47 69	15 Amount 1s. 5.25x 40.25 £1 50.8 (6.27 54.25 £1 50.25 £1 50.8 (6.27 54.25 £1 50.25 £1					229 1/6 Paragon	2750 -250 - 88 54	0 455 26 Sough Est 39400 _ 2.1 328 AG3 755 277 Sharred bed 75000 + 0.00 0.9 3.5 8
345 355 Amery and 460 Andrews So - 773 07 Aktood of 4 Serven 30 27 Bernet Dev	50.0 1.0 12 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		24,55 - 1,00 - 1,5	19 82 Buds Arrest (53.9) 40 BA 4 42 325 Buds (Feer) 44,00 13 227 let 75 285 Convold Chin 32,50 43 15 Bb 779 68 00 Columniformer (55.0h 459 15 Bb 779 25 142 Convold For Ph. 90 21 83 RP 26 142 Outby Group 55.00 -230 14 63 28	0				3300 255 Perpetusi 99 537 Prov Red 538 308 Rejhbone Bros 64 44 Resiend 445 202 584/	19000 +2500 23 724 569 957.50x -2.00 25 725 68 5600 +120 25 725 68 5600 +120 25 725 68 5825 +225 31 143 73 387.50 +120 40 +9 287	7   101.79 TBI 97.25 +0.75 _ 23.2 2556   245 25 Sublegroup 262,00 _ 2.0 34.5 10   59 MD Tarr Sussess 50.50 2, 200 1,7 52.9 3472   246 Na Sustain 15.00 7,3 h 5
M M Server	2450 -050 18 08 944 0 3650 -050 25 02 105 1	20 26 Ind Cool Sees 50 00 Upon Princing 20 105 MTL loss	44.50 -1.00 4.7 7.4 9.97 80.50 - 14 0.4 629 20.00 -1.50 3.1 8.4 77-0	26 10 Outly Group \$1.00 -1.50 3.0 6.2 355 144 00 Edges Shelps \$50.00 - 3.7 1.2 89 302 349 Heritge Bateries 25.50x - 3.5 55 478 20 250 MVP let 35.00 - 446.9 360		ao y	ou wa	nt	46 302 58U 70 53 Secure Trust 97 65 Union FLC	70.00 - 37 K.1 457 70.00 (	97 BE 82 Town Clears 955.00 +0.50 4.5 0.5 305 DC 53 Town: 979.0 _ 2.7 22.7 10 DD Traffied P. 54.50 -0.50 1.2 0.7.4 3000 20 10 UD 00 00 00 00 0 0 6.6 M2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
25 07 Behrinch 197 550 Bertaley 05 05 Bec Bree	207-50 +3.00 1.7 MA 1875 47 1890 13 427 1890 13	77 285 Cheford Inst RD 24 Page Micro RM 220 Pressure	207-50x+H,00 3.1 10.0 100 41.50x 45.00 5.4 7.8 0 290.80 _ 1.5 20.2 4867	20 250 M/P first 35.00 168.9 367 16 9 juyes 07.50 1.6 M.2 ( BM 97 Kaprosod App 17.50 404	S	a ha	nk wit	hout	Paper & Printing	6000 _ au3 350	255.00x _ 3.8 13 229 348 14 Ways Ge 36.00 -2.50 2.1 22.8 13 27 Wass City 97.50 -1.50 _ 46.1 328 370 380 Warmer Herrid 20.00 _ 2.4 9.6 29 22 Wass Reptile 5.00 0 _ 2.4 9.6 29 22 Wass Reptile 5.00 0 _ 2.4 9.6 29 22 Wass Reptile 5.00 0 _ 2.4 9.9 29 28 Wass Reptile 5.00 0 _ 4.9 9.9
36 360 Scot (Henry) 30 DS Bryun Go	27.50 +7.50 27 R.1 200 5 H4.50x +1.00 44 6.5 104 25 H4.50x +1.00 44 6.5 104 25 H4.50x +1.00 44 6.5 104 25	13 296 Polon 90 201 Resi 62 258 Reniglaw	38.00 +8.00   0 3.0 770 288.50 -1.90 2.4 40,1 286 262.00 +2.50 3.0 20,1 270	233 36 Mayteem Group 104,50 9.5 5.4 257 15 15 MgBrids 166,50 42 143 49 265 546 Ostoma & Lei 560,60 47 13 27		a Na		inout	208 H6 Arlo Wigns Ap 24 8 Bush Press Gp	200.00 +1.50 6.9 h.1 286 202.5 - 13 88 377	2 22 255 ASDA 87/00r 45.9 2.0 EA 100 326 Williams 380.00 420.00 4.5 2.2 2 70 70 472 Brake Bras 89.00 42.50 1.9 224 3507 107 75 WSS Group 100.50 44.57 1.1 8.6 2 71 37 Budgers 48.754 2.5 6.0 3574   mg - 1   m
DS II Countrymin DS IV Cres Nights DS IVE LLSon	15.50 12 12 15 60 2 17.00 29 61 165 2 12.50 41 54 0	IN SIN Readorn IN 166 SIN Bus Sys IN 185 Servence	20.50 +1.50 +2. E.1 1605 20.50 - 1.1 3.3 +65 27.50 - 42 2.0 429	465 370 Passesen Z.A. 45,000 - 3,2 73, 27, 27, 20, 40,000 - 4,5 10,9 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27,		the	hassle	?	205 GO Shapten to 327 254 Source incl	HASO -LSO 22 340 MS 30650 _ 13 23 528 44.50250 54 82 200	2 20 20 Fregue BIJD 25  44 462   1444620
106 90 Gleman M 300 10 Handock burn 65 U? Handock burn	005.00 22 64 2201 62.00 •7.50 35 E.J 2271 94.00 •1.00 24 232 2253	P. S. Spierning C. J. Techniq Tech D. S. Telepotek D. M. Telepotek	7.50 +1.506.22 6.00 +2.00 4.0 _ H9	540 225 Portsmirton 225.00 - 7.0 5.8 345 p.67 23 Redstalf 1090.00 -1.00 2.5 20.4 604 555 230 Ration 555.00 +77.50 3.4 F23 345					179 44 British Grp 177 88 Bussi 209 19 Capital Ind	26150 - 31 81 404 26150 +050 28 62 80 2500 - 59 83 340	2 275 575 Gregor 225.00 *25.00 2.2 V.5 2276 363 229 °C.1 W Comes: 340.05 - 1.05 - 44.4 9 55 77 Ensimel 51.00 *2.50 45 11.4 DS 522 52 Ensys 446.50 3.30 - 1.05 - 4.4 9 57 26 26 Kel-Spec 345.50 - 7.2 (2.5 086 20, 78 Gen Cable 64.00 *1.50 1.05 - 1.05
10 10 Inc (0 v 23 de pripe. 10 10 jeun	35.50 +3.00 2.0 5.5 072 0 26.50 +1.00 2.0 07 074 2	AR TIG	10700 +   50 4.8 00.8 3386 1850 +   50 5.5 167 308 77.80 - 0.25 194	29 80 Rept Doctor (815) _ 46 85 13 97 36 Shoote 275.00 _ 47 0.7 306 36 25 Scient 286.05, -250 32 F.0 406					91 56 Crest Pt. 379 245 Cropper (f) 622 234 De La Rec	250x _ 11 10 69 2650 _ 24 45 84 2850 -130 104 14 17	2 2 3 Pert Food Gry 4,00x +100 9,1 105 222 374 9 Crarge 23,000 +100
35 ED Ling(I) 35 SA Mandeta) 15 Ri TriAlphot A	8400 +050 47 19 267 1 8400 +050 54 81 227 1 8600 +050 54 81 227 1	NO 78 Vero Ge 72 Veleo Logic 18 31 Vigleo Tests	08.50 4.50 6.7 7.4 4002 40.50 4.50 - 250 350 - 971	774 SV Septembel 29750 40 B.1 334 BB 86 Vyrnura 14750 +450 42 B.4 349 66 40 Welfer Glank 4.50 107 87 327	for 2	4 hour b	anking c	all free	268 206 Dolphia Pt. 223 70 Forgoson Gi 739 Read Group	77.00 - 32 64 64 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 64 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	7 30 kB SomerSeid 300,00x = 0.50 4.4 10.2 1077 557 269 Voctobre 546,25 + 6.75 1.2 +6.5 350 370 Textor 540,00 + 97.50 2.5 27.5 105 370 kB Thomston 207.50 _ 2.5 21.8 xb Textoffee & Apparel
37 ISB Margan Smill 38 273 Mornesm	25.00 +2.50 11 0.3 4055 20 22.50 +2.50 21 20.2 4400 50 61.00 42 15 050 6	25 53 Vision 54 400 Voles 16 94 Vasch	220 700 63 4200 +100 21 62 333	Insurance		0800	2/1/2	121	25 7 Imeresk 29 78 Janus Forer 40 205 Love & Bonto	72.50 +1.00 10.0 10.4 2023 86.00 -0.30 5.0 0.7 2366 386.00 _ 5.0 5.0 88	90 40 Warson & P 577.50x - 500 4.1 24.2 MR PA Alexandra W M0.00 _ 5.8 63.6 Recallers, General 200 Alled Text 80.50x _ 5.9 0.3 5.2
26 63 Perstamen 16 83 Perstag 16 07 Redrew Gp	0250 - 40 37 770 El	ngineering	50.00 52 25 Hg2	127 % Augustain 22.00 +0.53 10.3 - 100 128 05 Benhild & Rus 126.50 - 5.6 - 478 150 S. Stratemet Go 55.00x - 8.0 7.3 48		0000		are on to red Bit state	19 66 HY Heldings 39 HS Historiane 35 85 Prossistion	77.00 +0.50 4.4 ft.0 2534 142.50	26 97 Albert 28:50 - 1.00 - 1.00 1.00 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 1
Will Suspe Hall Sid Cil Tay Homes 25 Mil Taylor William	0.50 -700 70 75 379 3 2000 - 20 k) 87 1	M 15 Aleman Gp 72 15 Ale 72 15 Ale	67.55 47 62 356 14.05 40.50 3.1 16.1 148 17.50 +2.00 45 163 254	M 12 CLM layer first M0.00 _ 2.6 _ 486 106 600 Comm Unt	For full written d	stalls of our services w	rite to Pirst Direct, Free	post, Leads LS98 2RF.	10 Hi Physis 32 20 Forger Chebern 35 221 REXAM	30.00 32 9.7 6475 264.50x •1.50	5 755 385 Arges 60.00 +4.00 18 87 7000 23 86 Develor G 23.00 43.00 25 70.0 25
10年 NO Tabury Doug 名 お VME 84 点 Varceions	9.50 _ 23.850 440 2 7.00 _ 7.1 _ 7725 3	ME NO Ash & Usey SI 20 ASW SE SE Subpock Incl	10.50 -1.00 57 85 074 38.00 +2.50 76.35 78.00 _ 20 - 2890	80 400 Dom & Gord 540.00 +5.00 2.3 28.4 749. 12 20 Findury 50.00 +2.00 1.8 482. 144 772 Gen Accel: 023.00 -4.00 2.3 9.3 309.		rvasion or rescensi cases. for you. To maintain a c ents must be 18 or ove		ty be monitored end/or HSBC  Group	HE SE Seday 263 MA Small Ded S	2500 - 27 319 290 23000: +030 44 500 2960 2100 - 200 24 64 3864	3 35 326 Beats 201.50x 2 36 11.4 407 360 227 Helding P 297.50 1.7 6.4 6 7 140 Beats 10 10 12 10
278 225 Whathery 14 7 Wiggins	27-10 +030 )1 60 235   6 275   62 237   4 6(30 +(30 2) 209 546   3	25 % Repos (C) R) 34 BRA R) Q4 Berteforni	800 - 45 77 800 4450 - 150 76 72 107 7000 - 450 76 76 76	94 27 GBC	El week		St week	The Carrie Becate	157 X3 Tinday Robor 55 16 Water 208 23 WateRepton	10'00 _ 17 5.6 763 34.50 +200 _ 65 322 2650 _ 5.4 4.6 323	5 - Becommenter 69:50 - 4.1 Mei 305s 90 fit kannent 146.00 - 13.7 67 52 300 Blacks Lefs 99:50 - 1.2 202 209 164 05 Lees Gp 51.50 + 10.50 + 10.7 5 7 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
HI HO Witten C	MARO -150 17 M5 504 7 M30 +150 14 R3 605 06	N G Bermanner O M Bodytota 7) 1000 light Auto	80.00 13 81 80 80.00 13 81 80 80.00 13 81 80 80.00 13 81 80 80 13 81 81 80	205 St. juri Lloyd The \$2.50 _ \$1.1925.0 QCD BB DD Louist Footers 10.50 +1.50 163 _ 279 F7 E5 LIPST	24 Gote 8 M GT le Ga	49.75 - 425 42 _ 34 65.90 _ 3.75 _ 55	279 479 262 London Clubs 185 177 197 Has Utgl	288.50 _ 14 80 229 64.00 +3.00 13 20.7 4380	46 05 Wesselds 258 9 Wynda fran Ebstern Court Cole	75.50 _ 19 E5 D40 256.50 _ 26 50 257	0 700 8 8000 6700 - 200 13 4 100 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
St D Agreement	\$4.50 +0.50 44 215 788	21 SR Bellough 21 SR SWA 21 SS Cardo	72 LB 077 230 -100 L1 06 408 830 -73 LP 408	25 95 Plasthead inc 1012br 43 7.3 689 10 8 New Land Cycl 2200 9.1 221 484 31 67 October 2010 +200 43 2464 382	29 29 Hand Bac & C Sh 45 Hand Grade 17 18 Hand Hiller	in 1700 +100 L5 _ 2 r 5900x +100 L7 _ 2 R5.5b= -100 L4 _ 24	SSS HS SV New-cases Und 200 SOO 220 Natura Leisura 220 SSS SSS PGA Baro Your	97.90 +1.00 _ 0.7 205 477.90 _ 16 398 499 33.90 84 445	SI 29 Alexandra 255 65 British Blooch	15.50 1043 85.00 -3.00 5902	50 399 Cherch & Co 79700 1.50 5.0 224 653 77.3 Sector 61.00 1.13 &8 15 78 Chenn Cha 62.0 1.00 24 65 17 70 4.2 Sector 81.00 7.4 9.5 15 78 64 17 78 78 64 17 78 64 17 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78
(2) 2/7 Bird Circle	2000 -180 +3 57 267 26 2000 -406 34 67 694 26 2000 -406 48 346 2	10 64 Camps 65 570 Carrer 10 65 Chambre	25.50 30 5.4 52 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62	27.77 Chair Carbon 27.500 2.2 7.1 444 80 429 Royalidian 78.00 +23.50 2.9 31.2 40.0 87 45 Sadgeston 680.00 +32.50 4.4 12.4 405 10 40 Sandron Carl 177.00 +43.00 9.5 488	73 3 Hand by Sec. 50 49 Hand Street 134 S Hand TR Pact	975 -075 45 94.50 +2.00 0.1 - 3 k 64.50 -025 0.5 - 1	20 II Queens Host 003 36 20 Queentboro 103 II Bags Selt	77.5 9.4 965 77.00 - 22 - 606 10.25 - 6.25 0	RS SES Centab Frama 658 245 Cetrach Gp 400 245 Cetracheca	75.00	635 400 075 44750 4250 15 80 634 483 97 Debentages 4050 4.50 TObsacco 7050 480 07 M3 800 70 467 BAT Inst
IS ID? Cape 301 259 Caredon ICS 980 CARH	200.00 +1.00 +3 0.0 5572 200.00 +1.00 +3 0.0 5572 200.50++4.00 - 76974 7672	2) 10) Concepts: 2) 10) Concepts: 2) 15) Conset Brown 3) 552 Coopers	10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	NS IS WAS Correct MASTE 450 57 & SII Investment Trusts	54 80 Highest Section 150 High High Control Section 100 High LIX Seek Control		925 429 286 Poek 929 63 36 Regal Hocal 922 36 42 Ryan Hocal 931 931 Survey Hocal	45.00 +1.00 3.5 8.7 5690 46.00 - 1465.0 3.57 46.00 - 1465.0 3.57	482 JG) Galen Hidge 2000 757 Gloca Wilcon 122 42 Hawdington LS	48.50 +140 _ 60.2 2909 1672.00x+640 23 32.2 124 46.00 _ 66 536	9 20 Sectionspie 3.30 - 4.50 - 27.1 2000 389 244 Galbber 25.00 +8.00 - 1.2 4 63 En Gp 4.55 0 44 38 impe Tob 45.00 -5.00 6.3 ft.4 1 69 60 Boar 03.50 - 1.2 - 200 Transport
MR M Derby Ge 250 MV Epoch ISO 40 Here	1050 - 12 67 750 1 1050 - 73 93 5750 1 4000 - 35 2272 1	61, 207 85 24 # Beco Hidgs 01 14 Ellect (14)	20150 -100 th D.4 200 84.50 - 17 44 204	49 400 31 SHAO +100 2.1 377 MR PR MS 31 Shar Quil Co PM, 50 40 50 2.7 — 34 M 02 60 Abrell Surpe : 20.25 40 5 L.1 — 300	56 18 BASCO ALL 19 ME RASCO By 11 25 BASCO Ken	5475 - 650   5 - 4 19750 - 69 - 22 4 - 4000 - 150 - 4	7M 268 25 Sechir (W) 877 82 9 Seion 710 200 236 Scooley Leis	20.50s 47 80 307 18.00x 1.00 28 68 140 25.50 +0.50 21 23 554	23 To Hi, Laba 446 B3 Ce Moleculer	1959x +330 34 75 626 1750 +250 _ 2550 6890 20590 -150 1739	36 ES Pered Earth 289.50 - 2.00 1.1   203 M. Anter-Port Set 2750 +1.00 2.1 10.7   409.255 French Comm 402.50 - 0.9 22.9 260 13 207 A B Ports 352.50 40.50 2.2 Plan 366 230 Goldensides 272.50 130 131 24.6 461 449 300 Arrise. 404.00 - 4.0 1.8
g) N Graham GP yet gg, Hajarand   yet 230 Hanson	76.50 45 74 225 7 70.00 +6.00 224 080 24 70.00 430 43 24 256 3	Q 500 Expenses 10 (46 Fember 55 36 First	MO 478 12 24	722 25 Abertoffs 22200 = 13 = 175 97 17 Abert Aghen S0.00 = 13 = 175 25 5 Abert English 0.250 = - 195 01 T. Abert Habber 1750 = 7.1 = 184	4 % INVSCOTOR 19 % InvSt of InvS 176 Its Invest Capital	。 26.5 - 4.5 2 - 15.00 +1.00 36 2 - 15.00 +1.00 36 2 - 15.00 +1.00 36	162   5   Sunleigh 146   64   21   Thissis Hals 122   64   60   Texanologic	275 - 18 8 8930 - 28 64 96 8700 - 19 92 3086	494 178 Fowderjet Pera 97 32 Protest lat 694 238 Stock Hidge	40.50 40.50	18 55 GU Univ
34 at Helmon Co 2 45 getoch 2 45 getoch	22100 _ 7.7 01 228	10 HO RG 30 92 GB 10 RA Com-ed	10.00 - 15 20 000 10.00 - 17 0.5 025 140.00 53 64 64 121	25 PA Abrel N Des. 17 50 435 17 50 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51	90 FD 40 FD 40 30 Klein Charter 640 552 Klein Delp Fa 19 74 Klein Sen FE	42.55± +400 (3 . ) 42.55± +400 (3 . ) 46.50 - 49 - 49 1 44.00 5	78 105 Version 22   266 85 VC	MADE: - 100 18 724 600 88.50 +2.00 13 45 295 89.50 - 11 295 207	96 GA Streets 9 46 StylParrie 96 GA Streets A	##550x -1.30 1.3 40.7 1663 80.00 +7.00 _ 6694 80.650x -1.50 1.8 40.9 593 806.00 +27.00 1.8 40.9 593	3 8M M/ 17 Sports 785.00 -1.00 0.8 54.1 227 0.8 0 (Frigar H 00.00 -5.0 9.3 1 0.8 0 0.8 1 0.9 1 0.9 1 0.8 0 0.8 1 0
HO 45 Kingpon H 60 Marry H) 00 Marrials	9130 -100 50 50 702 0 0130 - 47 71 220 2	5 18 Huden Mach 70 160 Half Eng 19 19 Halfas	200 +400 12 03 254 2000 +220 12 99 225 000 +150 27 64 254 000 450 44 44 45	EP 491 Angle Chies. 149.00 -0.50 1.3 - 146 67 386 Bell Gilliph 461.50 -7.00 - 105 27 26 Bellersier 271.25 -125 24 43 146 144 Marchaellich 171.60	174 SA Klain Gran N 182 277 Klain O'ren 187 182 Klain Gran	y 1630 +030	Life Assurance	00250 -150 3-4 KO 12	Property	F50 - 47 EL B4	27.26 Linealight   39.50 -1.00 - 1.5 1690   22.50 Devicegroup   255.00 +1.00 - 1.5 1690   27.50 Devicegroup   255.00 +1.00 - 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1.50 - 1.50 + 1
417 127 Projet Hall ga el Norceon gg tipe Pillergeon Tip, gal Bybone	#20 -130 14 #2 040 #20 -130 49 #30 #25 0700 -130 24 #31 276 22	74 SP Hanneton 1840 Hanning 18 279 and	4 55 - 100 LJ 55 57 200 - 25 344 405 - 20 11 53 54	360 - Bar Senten 36000 - 344 554 465 Bar Tidhana 540,00k +1,50 13 344 24 144 Bess Gallind St. 35500 +1,00 - 660	209 103 Law Dab 165 18 USG Recov III 209 105 Law Sec Co	19630 +600 25 _ 2 19630 +600 25 _ 2 19250 _ 22 _ 3	v / (10 3/ Linguages 55   577 3/7 London & Man 50   530 209 Norwick Un 51   544 45 Free London	94.00 + E.S. 21 21 32 308 35.00 + F.S. 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	FB US Auch Prop 267 208 Bonciestrik Gp 263 224 Billione	10,00 22 275 800 24730 +120 25,1 250 26,00 +030 42 83 105	2 SSF SR0 Next NO.00 + H.00 25 344 025 65 20 Ferrir Arcts 04.50 12.00 27 KL 1 98 Proces 04.50 12.00 27 KL 1 98 Proces 04.50 12.00 27 KL 1 98 Proces 04.50 12.00 20 Ferrir Arcts 05.50 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.0
HE TO PTO GO SS N. COMPANY UNE TO REC	550 -450 - 35 - 35 - 35 - 35 - 35 - 35 - 35 -	M 400 johnson Mt 07 20' i Gurden Go 46 24 Locker (T)	200 20 11 12 460 200 - 11 12 460 200 - 11 12 207	W 90 Bets Asset Gat 16.50 38-0 GI 102 Bets Asset Tits	200 M Ldn 4 St Law 273 299 Lawford 251 267 Majodo Iw	2000 - 40 - 20 2000 +200 19 - 20 2000 +000 24 - 25	56 22 23 2 jms R Cpd 60 62 7% SunLin 1 mm 42 63 43 Und Angela	99.50 - 23 32 98.50 - 130 41 32 865	20 For Striby 64 39 Bree End Prop 320 270 Bradford Prop 78 SSA Br Land	38.50 -1.00 54 72.1 255 38.50 -1.00 24 72.1 255 38.00 - 25 23.6 269 76.00 +2.00 15 47 199	2029 Accepts 202.50 - 3.6 (2) 525 77 6 Hill Hav (2) 0.7 10 (3) 24 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
of // Released on the Regist Co 238 234 Sharps & F	02.50 .00 15 20 160 2 22.50 - 13 85 470 8 22.50 - 13 85 470 8	15 100 Mediga 15 100 Mediga 16 100 Mediga 16 10 Mediga 16 M	200 -520 33 243 554 200 -520 33 243 554 200 -520 33 243 554	98 650 Cardower 902.50 35.00 24 - 556 24 84 Chy of Loreton 28,750340,75 3.1 - (6 86 82 Caylindac Hintir 88.00 +2.00 6.2 - 294	MA HI H Conta No.	- m-10 *050 01 _ 7 	Media	346.00 +1.50 2.1 28.7 E32	255 NO Britain NO 99 Barlard GO 357 Cap Shope Cin	290,50 •130 •15 20.9 09.0 17.50 •040 23 25.6 09.0 450,00• •450 24 29.4 00.0	9 50 30 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
per enn 394 25 EV Spering Ram 194 ES Tarmake 198 OV Toronia Romann	850 330 48 92 464 90 80 30 48 92 464 90 80 30 48 92 345 346 5	OF THE PARTY CASE AND	双的 - 10 42 20 4000 - 41 P2 204 200 - 70 P7 720	284 225 Core, America 289,00x -0.50 0.5 855 84 87 December 92,00 -0.50 9.5 765 26 25 December 1007 275,00 +0.50 4.3 575	407 273 Harrisons 14s 10 Proyects P 22s 840 Many Keess	36.50 +0.50 44 B	26 26 Adams, Telepan 24 37 28 Acade Carray 24 35 28 Acades	7130 4275 05 220 669 2550 +800 202 2700 _ 20 04 204	SI 27 College 27 208 Cords Prop H 9 Cortos Go	278.50 - 1.4 201 0 278.50 - 1.4 201 0 10.75 - 405 - 24.9 2765 250 - 405 0 27.5 27.5	107 72 Style
IS OF Unit Coronic	17 JD 14 200 34 550,000 400 24 P.4 728 34	M 12 Feversone 12 19 Pressur lost - Pressur	20.50 +4.00 12 6.4 459 20.50 +4.00 12 6.4 459 20.50 - 3.4 82 394 00.50 - 22 88 82	377 26: Daniella SanCox 272.50 +1.50 3.3 - 200 205 28: Daniella SanCox 272.50 +1.50 3.3 - 200 205 28: Daniella Winda 201.25 +0.05 1.3 - 360 08 105 Banley 177.00 - 1.4 - 200	77 62 Horis 70 62 Horis	76.55× 425 1.4 — H 76.50 +1.50 6.7 ; H 76.50 +2.00 1.6 , G	230 25 Berbar Index 51 Bridge 15 25 Border TV	2800k -350 58 247 530 150 - 50 6 2650k - 27 84 3406	45 39 Chemids 60 50 Chemids 8 - Chemics lad	44.50 0.9 71.5 1096 603.50 +1.30 2.6 18-7 36.00 72.6	204 88, The Rack 88,50 -4,7 83, 607, 625, 625, 625, 625, 625, 625, 625, 625
Chemicals	0250 +050 47 24 3856 2 26350 - 20 259 400 2 25350 - 32 77 580 2	to S4 Quadrantik Q 36 Taxonies Q 22 Taxonies	BSD - 248 550 200 - 14 RJ 004 200 +200 7.1 75 2844	\$1 40 556 Deegon \$2.75	D. B. Harding	- 14 - 15 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16 - 16	27 45 State Utd 87 64 37 65g6 73 64 46 Captal Rado 24 54 46 Captal Rado	45 215 772 46,606 49,50 17 240 302 67,00 ' 27 24 464 47,00 4,50 11 02 24	23 Mi Compos Mili Mili Dealen 26 M Deres	25.00 +0.50 22 25 404 445.00+22.50 19 15 150 1700 - 24 0	36 B3 Wilder 28:50 +150 B9 I9.1 575 B0 40 Ued Cembers 57:50 - 7:6 ID3 37:28 Wyeels Can 360:00 +8:50 23 24.1 7754 Watter
in fil house of	97700 .400 14 83 1000 2 9750 .430 13 84 10 28400 .500 15 83 687	n ga Recorder ** 27 GF Table-Feyer Ng 720 Record Ng 90 Tablese	29.08 425 27 81 444 20.08 27 20 48 27.00 27 20 43 142 540	24 S Edu New Tiper 5.00 500 10 10 See See Con 10 25 - 125 01 - 902 24 100 See UK Timeder 200 500 14 - 500 24 100 See UK Timeder 200 150 14 - 500 24 100 See UK Timeder 200 150 140 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 15	500 360 Perry Section 500 400 Perry September 500 340 Perry Seat Pile	48.00 - 16 - 8 44.00 - 16 - 8 19.00 +230 17 - 24	S2 S7 77 Chirte Corness 54 78 556 Chrysels 40 89 51 CA Gross	4490 - 425 44 645 246 70006 - 65 145 25 00 + 450 14 578 180	20 197 Denomin Tev 585 478 Denomin Val. 306 223 Denomin Ser	20150 - 25 141 677 20150 - 25 141 677 20150 + 120 14 218 318 31250 - 13 209 186	39 30 Andrei 575 2000 0.4 528 568 665 657 Frank 847.00 +2.00 5.2 0.4 4 58 568 657 557 Frank Water 550.50 +2.00 5.2 0.4 4 58 58 668 657 Frank Water 550.50 +2.00 5.3 0.5 10 5.3 0.4 6 58 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68
TO SEE COMMENTS	25507 -150 42 074 953 7 27100 - 41 24 86 8 36250 -200 44 05 500 8	75 E3 Septor Eng 20 305 Septor Schleson 30 EEF Subs	9400 - 15 37 784 9400 - 15 37 784 95000 - 100 12 25 100	(0) 45 Becom 94.0 - 1.0 1.0 - 20.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	50 Di Namet Stu C	900 - 47 - 26 90508 - 22 - 3 9739 -150 6	HP 88 Cordine 76 248 80 Dising Corp 148 125 Dy Hallingen	183.00 _ 9.4 1409 183.00 - 9.4 1409 1452.50 +2.50 1.2 26.5 3871	77 Ovyer Osta 20	305 10250 +250	73 70 Selec Gp 7000
450 245 Crosts AS 264 Doubles 236 of December	201.00 - 27 71 380 7 201.00 - 47 71 380 7 88.50 - 1.50	in 10. Simple pol fi. 20. Simple pol fi. 10. Simple pol fi. 10.	500 - 10 X ED 100 1750 - 41 54 294 1750 - 20 X ED 100	ES 03 Bas Cap Tax 87.50 1.9 2 30 D4 Baser Part Capt 209.00 +0.50 QA - 553 34 340 Reby Ear Val 32.50 +2.50 Q2 - 653	42 380 Chais lev	47.00 +150 L0 - 25 57.75 - L0 - G 1 2000 - L5 - 44	80 76 940 75 41 B1	0730 400 14 442 88 5400 42 30 444 88 75000 77 87 88	9 / Fine Oxids 584 451 Fragmann 365 356 Grainger Tax	59.50 +4.00 47 HJ 287 28.00 - 29 _ 228	720 406 8PF 720.00 -55.00 24 3.4 2500 389 725 5004 5675 379000 - 15 8.3 5 - 824 6-9 80.59 - 50 86 646 305 64 5005 White 880.504 -1.00 54 95 97 800 876 78250 3-3 2 - 4027 98,601 876 78,601
17 219 He & Serie 77 SD Lamps Colf 84 SD Michigan Inci-	1000 - 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	19 49 11 Gra 28 G Trendisc 28 16 Triples Lyd UF 22 Line Becoming	#150 - 41 97 PM 9750 - 12 244 344 38000+030 - 87	90 24 Raty ley Val . 31,00 - 0.50 - 575 140 E00 Patry Spel Val 142.00 - 0.25 1.1 - 340 206 HF Patr Genetic 202.00 - 22 - 200 206 HF Patr Genetic 202.00 - 22 - 200	19 72 Pychro	27.50 - 28.50	100 PG Secretary 105 20 AB GGT Group 107 238 55 GWA Group 107 238 259 Hayees	75000 - 11 BF 660 55000 - 250 45 - 250 66.50 - 17 29.5 765 2000 - 52 124 225 2000 +1400 18 6.1 239	2% SQ Gt Portland 2% HB Greycom	0850 541 E22 29450 -150 40 274 036 23456 +150 07 2245 2234 0800 _ 24 62 573	780 GS Barbonn Poot 1055 — 1.9 Mg 282 7 Mg 27 Thomas 884.00 -3.00 5.00 3 4 4 7 7 4 4 7 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
The Part of the Color of the Co	H500- 1200 29 H500 2	N PO Videos	300,000 + 0.50 = 10.7 20,000 + 1,00 45 0.0 571 50,000 - 2.7 0.1 320 770,000 - 41 0.4 7.65	HO ESD PROTING AND THE STATE OF	DIS State Adults		73 200 Hayes 94 240 80 Hadder Halloy 05 485 231 Hayes Come	2000 _ 52 04 228 2000 +H20 38 61 278 4600 _ 18 23 200 3730 _ 21 H3 369	52 64 Harrierson 42 25 (Ampson Tix 45 43 Halled Bar	66.00 +120 23 242 7260 72.00 +250 13 82 700 86.00 +250 13 82 700	200 M Coloreda: \$4.00 +3.30 1.1 45.6 552 55.00 5 Westerne. \$4.00 4.9 24 4.0 4.0 22 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
er (2) Kabu Ge 19 97 Laporto Mandro	NOB - 230 19 21 65 2 24.00 - 57 24 35 3	S 26 April 20 27 April 20 20 Month (N)	70.00 - 40 70.00 +050 15 167 164 168 173 12 140	64 356 Flore American 402 Sin + 1,00 O.5 _ 1444 E2 44 Flore Adds		# MEDO +0.50 1.5 _ +0		397.50 _ 3,1 H.3 3539	40 % Hosingway	42 42 5 FE WA	40 200 Compel 42200x 4500 1.7 257 2075 200 00 Corporate 5 25.99 45.50 1.3 to 4 2070 207 26 Debt Serv 51.50 - 1.3 8.7 100 507 28 DCC Gep 50.00 40.00 04 50.0 2607 206 450 Debt 5 20.00 40.00 1.3 24.5 600
G1 200 Placent to 1 Placent tro 126 Perceir	2000 - 20 29 24 687 24 685 26 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68	S 22 Millions 6 53 Millions 1 Millions	780 100 25 262 262		\$ 0	Governme	ent Securities	_	El week	Red	98 20 Degrad 95250c — 0.3 816 659 66 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
3 / Santa-Sa	800 4050 77 73 3000 E 800 4050 77 73 3000 E 8050 53 83 300 8 30750 51 45 300 8 30750 15 44 408 8	weinsschie von	C465 P400x 4130 35 301 000 40750 +150 35 301 000 40750 +150 35 301 000		Sign Low Stade RF RM Cor 13	Price Chg YidCo	\$2 week de fligh · Low Stack 06 #0,67 #0,98 Toy #0.01	Price Cig YidCode	High Low Stock grad H1.10 Toy H.7574.0	Price Chy YidCode	400 PS Harvey Nach 380.00 200
177 265 Tale Cales 177 265 Tale Cales	3030 - 15 HJ 300 7 12000 - 38 HJ 408 H	10 % Briss 14 328 Basedon 10 239 Desch Ge	47.50 +1.50 2.5 1.5 2.4 2.50 1.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	Index: Links of the control of the c	MAN MAN WAR IS MAN MAN CONTR	XPap 5737 046 604 12 Pap 6034 634 637 18	30 0873 0X30 757 14% 03 156 102-44 90-3 Top 7% 03 103-14 90-30 Top 7% 02	1256 619 609 155 1225 029 629 5287	図M 165章 7ッA5%の MAD 94.77 7ッ7.25%の	1728 0.49 4.05 205 1893 0.52 1.57 220 123.38 0.34 1.58 5.04	700 dg pA Help 65500 -500 12 X8 239 Recent lessues  75 27 Jan Go Charles 12 X8 239 Recent lessues
Distributors 170 07 About febr	1280 - 35 11 530 H	of 30 Plant Tech 34 PGY CRUN 55 NG Belle Tech Co	7949 - 15 24 23 1540 - 100 25 - 100 1540 - 100 25 - 100 1500 - 54 14 125 1600 200 - 16 125 1600 200 - 16 125 1600 200 - 16 125	DL-0 1750 Tg VL 4275 04 125.70 0.00 1.00 605	1		22 102.56 109.56 109.975%(	DEN 012 FE 180	切引 日本 72.86	PEAT 0.53 6.00 38M	0.00 (Administration Cape 49.50 - 13 27.20 Book (RL25 0.61 77.81 SE Knotl Syr 69.50 - 13 27.2 Syr Book (RL25 0.61 78.50 Sec. 13 27.2 Syr 69.50 Sec. 13 27.5 Syr 69.50 Syr 69.50 Sec. 13 27.5 Syr 69.50 Syr
20 gr Abbgont er 30 Abbgont er 30 And Capin 4 2 no 6 log 20 T Bet Faring 27 10 Capin Sery 10 7 Capin Sery 10 7 Capin Sery	045 *000 15 *1 400 26 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	P. M. Labyron. P. M. Frankrigh. D. M. Frankrigh.	2019 - 459 21	# 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	620 426 Tyle	(7) 10,2 0.2 (A) 1	24 Hat 18.55 Toy 15.55 To 18.55 Toy 15.55 Toy	H 10.64 0.58 4.45 3.59 04 10.08 0.44 4.78 2.68 04 18.08 0.46 4.8 807	07.59 109.52 Cno 72.11	08.28 0.48 4.08 58-6 07.0: 0.57 6.08 608 00.0: 0.53 6.00 671	783 St. Colonia Syr 65.00 - 1.3 9 2 795  THIS ST. Colonia Syr 77.50 + 28.50 - 7.5 92  HI 78 12 100 Helps 10 77.50 + 28.50 - 7.5 92  HS 76 100 Helps 10 7.50 1.30 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0
(5) 77 Bet France (7) ISS Constitute (8) 63 Constitute	100 to 10	OF UT C	29 40 11 MGA 20 75 54 259	72.5 16.55 16.15.25 17.20 0.00 2.07 17.4 16.74 17.25 16.14.25.21 144.57 0.00 3.04.651 16.44 18.35 16.14.45.30 17.250 0.06 1.06 3.05	1 Mars 4 are 47	X 17 10128.0 X 627 3 19 19.5 0.18 6.2 6 15.7 15.4 0.18 6.5 18	104 1540 Tell Try 2754	M 1835 8.9 606 6499 5 1938 949 6.8 6499 8 19572 840 6.27 340	94.07 8.0 Ty 5.5% C	97-9 (2) 575 385	[ 말은 [명한 - 42.86 - 42.81 200]
140 73 Descende	100 .00 1 1 1 1 1 E	structive indust	7495	Perpetual	Mediums		15.29 103.03 Tay 8.3% 0	. 1499 042 464 7755	Ha.31 196.77 To, 7.75% & 122.36 101.70 Toy 85. 5	12.75 2.72 5.86 300 1 12.00 6.74 5.67 386	60 38 Hours Abby 600k - 13 34 277 350 80 Pero Fous 8700 4750 - 27 287 350 80 Pero Fous 8700 4750 - 27 287 350 80 Pero Fous 8700 1750 - 10 187 350 100 Pero Fous 8700 - 10 187 350 100 Pero Fous 8700 - 10 187 350 100 Pe

SCHOOL STANKE ST

London, EIS 48) 148 522 4900

According to the control of the cont

Laurente Lau

LIC Screen have been a common to the common

4150 4457 066 9150 1074 577 4588 44240 214 16430 15839 593 1874 586 000 X

Ners Led
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:50
50:

| Vermesteinschaft | Vermesteinschaft | Vermesteinschaft | Vermesteins |

Georgia Golden
Georgia Golden
Georgia Golden
Georgia Golden
Hardina Golden
Hardin

\$25.00 45.70 15.00

協

an European St. Marting Plan B. Marting Plan B. School Plan B. Sch

Foreign Exchange Rates Oollar Spot (GD49 14711 12.732 37.345 14831 10835 5.493 60600 18035 7.7445 13775 12.673 12.6735 12.675 12.675 12.675 12.675 12.675 12.675 12.675 12.67 Spot 0.3343 0.8517 70367 20647 0.78344 3.8122 0.8133 3.0353 3.3527 0.9000 984.63 0.7580 0.758 \$pet 10000 2.43222 234646 11,433 15,15 29,93 47,25 20,53 22,54 21,47 30,51 31,53 32,72 32, 0,6058 14716 12,725 37,225 14852 1,0946 5,4856 6,0544 18059 286,30 7,7475 1,5708 1,5708 1,5708 3,7930 05076 14723 12.725 37.725 14965 6.3669 10973 5.4511 6.0335 5.7396 292.87 7.7796 1.3700 1782.6 124.39 3.8180 UK
Australia
Australia
Belgium
Cenada
Dermiark
ECU
Franci
Franci
Franci
Germany
Greace
Hong Kong
reland
baly
Lepan
Malaysta
Meado
New Zealant
Norway
Portugal
Saudi Arabia
Saudi Arabia
Saudi Arabia
Sungaprie
South Africa
Spain
Swetzentand
Swetzentand
Swetzentand
Swetzentand
Swetzentand 20283 16979 75134 18459 3,7543 16505 50840 15298 79586 14507 20357 1,7007 7,5345 18498 3,7525 16448 4,9680 153,28 7,9721 14616 Switzensing 2420 2442 US 16533 16533 16533 16533 16533 16533 12632 12633 12632 126333 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 12633 1263 Sterling 05364 72,745 65,388 5,7593 60,99 100289 24,75 52,849 71,505 382425 60,726 Dollar 10000 1300 82790 83905 33907 2302.5 208.58 39.440 90000 03050 84000 0.3850 44,000 39,550 3,4835 3,6408 60660 1498,70 31,966 43,250 231310 3,6730 350% 3mh chg
490 -002
382 000
488 001
434 000
000
353 000
047 000
440 000
440 000
449 000
508 000
508 -008 5 yr 5.88 4.45 5.37 4.59 4.57 4.53 4.89 4.67 5.15 9.83 7.72 6.14 5.06 5.00 5.06 5.02 4.98 5.30 1.88 5.00 5.17 5.48 6.10 5.76 Austrelle Belgium Cemeda BCU France German Italy Japan Niande Spein Sweder Stand UK US 527 412 510 424 400 389 477 082 403 429 490 147 680 582 7.000 (1.000 ( Money Market Rates 7,67 7,53 7,50 7,56 7,32 7,26 7,50 7,42 5,61 416 4,22 7,67 753 750 756 732 726 750 7,42 561 418 429 753 750 756 756 750 756 725 7,42 7,47 738 #1 Lad | 5445 | 5445 | 4025 | 1824 | 1824 | 1824 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | 1825 | Liffe Financial Futures Volume 178400 238500 2738600 2738600 308600 273800 309600 9193200 12000 1437800 198000 986000 1750100 1750100 1750100 129210 1292 122.47 10194 10738 1869 12982 9238 9246 9634 9409 9521 9839 9639 98370 9588 9570 9588 9570 9588 71951 72297 10729 122.47 101.97 107.45 18.73 129.96 92.46 92.36 92.46 96.35 -94.14 95.12 96.53 96.53 96.53 96.53 96.54 95.58 95.58 3 Mth ECU FTSE 100 ri Prior: 580770 Ner Call Imp Vol Put Imp Vol 182 21 47 19 124 18 62 18 94 19 83 17 67 18 108 17 Apr Call Put 231 103 201 123 171 142 141 163 May Call Put 289 144 258 163 227 182 195 202 %chg -014 -036 018 000 -096 -112 Chg -0.23 -0.82 0:10 000 -1.56 -4.56 %chgYTD -2348 -283 -3352 -501 -565 -322 31 Dec 215.26 231.23 85.86 168.79 19103 463.54 Energy \* prices at 5:30pm Effect Sy

Brett Crude(\$/berrel) Gas o8(\$/tonne) WTI Crude(\$/b

PE Close Chg Vol PE Close Chg Vol NYM Lest
Arr 1486 008 8971 Arr 13375 -0.25 4842 May 1448 008 8971 Arr 13375 -0.25 4842 May 1448 008 272 May 13825 -0.50 1089 Jun 1522
Jul 1482 006 272 May 13825 -0.50 1089 Jun 1522 Products(\$/tonne) Spot CIF NW Bur Gasoline 95 18300 Nephrita 15000 Gasol 13000 Chg 006 008 008 007 Industrial Metals Life (s/tonne) Aluminium HG Aluminium Alloy Copper A Lead Nickei Tir: Zinc Cesh
1445 1446
1288 1273
1730 1731
5395 5405
5225 5280
5435 5440
10305 10315 Chg LME stocks Chg
-7 564700 -2025
-5 42880 80
-7 3725 -3725
-1 106900 500
-45 65790 78
-100 9660 -70
-5 489575 -7100 Precious Metals | Press | Pres Day's Yr's trade chg 29705 -65.20 69.80 374.05 31105 -61,45 Lge Potatoes.
JGN 2,225k lg.
Aprile 65000
May/66 65550
Juni86 66150
Vob: 40259
Solya Beans\*
CBOT 575k batis
May/86 2850
Juli88 2850
Juli88 2820
Vot: 341

Learn from the

Jim Slater, Terry Smith and Alvan Hall are just some of the speakers at The 1998 Private Investors Conference.

Sponsored by Charles Schwab, and supported by Bloomberg

Money, this unique event is on Saturday 25th April 1998.

Tickets start at only £15, but places are limited.

Call 0870 606 4444 for details, quoting ref. IN150.

**Charles Schwab** 

| 1988年1月 | 1988年11月 | 198

Sell Buy Yell

SEON SECTION COST X

SENSON SECTION COST X

SENSON SECTION COST X

SENSON SECTION COST X

SENSON SECTION COST X

SECTION COST X Trust Humany 1 Lid

| Continue |

معامن الاجل

| Series | Prosper | Security | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120

... jookmake

# **Bookmakers windy about Blowing**

By Greg Wood

PUNTERS are often dubious about just how much money the bookies have taken when a list, but the whole process reached its logical - if somewhat bizarre - conclusion yesterday when the odds against a rouner in Saturday's Imperial Cup at record in the Imperial Cup is Sandown were cut almost in half, even though the book-

a single penny for it. Blowing Wind, trained by Martin Pipe, who was an 8-1 chance race at the Cheltenham Festiin the first list issued by William Hill yesterday, with the book due to open this morning. On a subsequent press release, it even seemed that he had drifted out to 10-1, but by yesterday

### Carlisle card under threat

PROSPECTS for tomorrow's meeting at Carlisle have deteriorated and the course will hold an inspection at 4.30 today.

The course has been waterlogged after heavy rain and snow and clerk of the course Jonnie Fenwicke-Clennell, who walked the track yesterday af-

RICHARD EDMONDSON NAP: Mr Busker (Bangor-On-Dee 4.20) **NB:** Elton Ledger (Southwell 4, IO)

ternoon, reported the going as heavy, soft in places, Fiddlers Pike, the oldest horse to run this season, has been retired. Rosemary Henderson's 17-year-old was fifth in the 1994 Grand National, Henderson said: "He's off team chasing on Sunday and is also going eventing."

### Results

EXETER

EXE I ER

2.20; 1. LOVELARIK (M Griffith) 14-1; 2.
Golden Lily 20-1; 3. Bonny 8-1 18 ran, 3-1
tov Urben Lily Bith, 22, 1 (R Brotherton), Totec
C290; 5:30; 2560; 1220; C290; DF: 528090;
GSF: C28343; Ticcat: C222150; Tic: 522890;
Z-50; 1. NOT REALLY (Mr K R ORyun)
12-1; 2. Emperor Buck 9-2; 3, How To Plun
33-1 18 ran, 6-5 fav Bold Buster (pu), 18, 4.
(Lady Enlys Smith), Rote: C550; 5800; 5400;
19: 520; 1. WORKUNSFORPEANNES (V
Saitasy) 4-1; 2. Ballytood Caudia 3-17; fav;
3. Full Of Oats 11-2, 8 ran, 3-1 ij; fav; Hill Tito
(pu), Das, Ind. (C Smith), Totes: C300; 5100. (pu) Dest hd. (C Smith). Tota: 2200; 210, 2190, 2110, DF: 2570, CSF: 2181 Ticasi: 25108. Tho: 21300. NRs: Mensmy's Choice, New We Know.

ow We Know. 3.50; 1, GARETHSON (J Culbry) 7-2; 2. 3.50: 1. GARETHSON (I Culty) 7-2; 2. Handwind 7-4 fav; 3. Holdmaclose 100-30. 8 ran. 14. 1 (Mas H Knghi), 184: 0-20; 1.50. 0-16. 0-1

Jackpot: Not won. Pool of \$12,628,52 car-

ned forward to Catterick today. Placepot: £91720. Quedpot: £780. Place 6: £450.57. Place 5: £7720. LFICESTER

2.10: 1, REIGN DANCE (NT McCerthy) 11-4 (tav. 2. Shigh Song 12-1; 3. Delami-tre 11-4 (tav. 7 ram. Del. rik. (Mrs. D. Mc-Carthy, Bose (2.20; C.50, C.56) DF: £-680. SF: £2563 SF: 12563 2.40: 1, JUST BRUCE (Mrs F Needham)

T 2.06: J. JUST BRUCE (Mrs.F. Needham)
3-1: 2. Nether Verbore 11-2: 3. Haveslike
Verbore 11-2: 3. Haveslike
Verbore 11-2: 3. Haveslike
Verbore 11-2: 3. Haveslike
Verbore 11-3: 4. Haveslike
Verbore 11-3: 4. Haveslike
J. 10: FISSO CSF: 245.61
J. 10: J. PONTABULA (Nr. A CharlesJones) 2-1: 2. Cookrawn Lady 11-8 fav; 3.
Red Light 25-1: 5 ran. Dat. da., H. Harrisch
Rober (23:0) C150 CF: DF: D230 CSF: 2466
J. 40: 1. TEETON MILL (Nr. B. Polock)
1: 10 fav; 2. Lord Reille 4-1: 3. Procariam
6-1: 8 ran. 1/4. dat. (Mrs. C. Belley), 70th:
C220: C10. C200 C200 DF: D330 CSF: 2566
J. 10: 1. TRUE FORTUNE (Nr. J. Jules)
9-1: fav; 2. Grecian Lark 15-6: 3. Wolver's
Pet 7-1 7 ran. 3. dat. (John Moor), Rober
C770: C150. C120. DF: C120. CSF: C235
J. 4.40: 1. PRINCEPLE MUSIC (Nr. A
PRINCE) 6-4 fav; 2. Swordelle 10-1: 3. Halham Tarn 9-1 9 ran. 9. 3. (Jases K. Marles)
Tore: C260: F120. C190. C300 DF: C490.
CSF: C1648. Tro: C3220 NR: Searii
Place 06: C3818 Place 8: C1488
SEDGEFIELD

SEDGEFIELD SEDGEPHELD
2 00: 7. BRAVE EDWIN (G Los) 14-1; 2.
The Booking Brief 5-1; 3. Relation 25-1; 12 rat. 17-4 for Members Welcome (Sin.) 14, 4 (C Corott Yote: C550; C340; C190; C380; DF C5830 CSF: C787 Tricest: £(60832.
The C7680 NR Proce 8e.
2.30: 1. KITTOCHSIDE LAD (J Suple) 7-1; 2. Dockmaster 2-1; 3. Noddle 5-1; 11 rat. 9: 2 for Artoc For (Sin.) 27, 174. (Mrs. A Swenburk) Tota: £(30; E190; C320; £(30) DF C5430; CSF: £(330; Tricest: £(2372; His.) CV530.

DF CS-331 (SF CS-30 Rices): C62372 [MD: C1030]
3.00: 1. LAST TRY (A S Smith) 12-1; 2. Batterwhildden G-1: 3. Shining Edge 4-1; 3. The Bandloberry [Mh] 11/4, 18. [H Richwell] Bate: CT-40: CH90, C2-0, CH90, CS-1: CS-1:

140 The £3820 5.00: 1. KIT EMARTIE (N VOICEMENT) 4-1 S.00: 1, KIT SMARTIE (N Velichtern) 4-1 cm. 2, Old Heath Wing 8-1, 3, Rotem Fole 6-1 15 ma. 17, 22 (D Fester) Tota: CS80: 6-20 0220 0240 De Cricto CSF: E3404 7-a 0740 NR: Netrodale Placepot: 230700, Quadrot: 2030. Place 6: 624833, Place 9: 64823

INDEPE	NDI	ENT
RACING	SERV	ICES
0891	20 I	TESILUS.
CATTERICK	971	981
BANGOR	972	982
SOUTHWELL	973	983
ALL COLURS	S RESUI	15

0891 261 970

Coral cut Blowing Wind to 4-1 frantic seconds of trading. yesterday after after initially quoting him at 6-1.

stand by it and lay it, if only for with their original price. Pipe's outstanding, and he is also the only trainer to have claimed the maker in question had not laid £50,000 bonus put up by Sunderlands, the race sponsors, The horse in question was every year for a horse which can

val the following week.
Blowing Wind is clearly being targeted at the same lucrative double, and will be ridden by Tony McCoy, the champion

1.50 Kadou Nonantals

2.20 Aghawadda Gold 2.50 Avanti Express

3.20 Riot Leader

Bangor-On-Dee

HYPERION

GOING: Chase course - Good to Soft, Hurdies - Good.

Usti-hand, unclusting course; run-in 325/ds.

Course is 4m SE of Wesham near junction of AS26 and 65068, Buses from Wresham station. ADMISSION: Paddock 210; Course 55 (u-16; fine all enclosures). CAR PARIC Fine.

LEADING TRAINERS: M Pipe - 25 winners from 86 runners gives a success ratio of 80,2%; G Richards 13 from 77 (197%); N Twiston-Davies 21 from 67 (179%); P Hobbs 8 from 27 (296%).

LEADING JOCKEYS: A P McCoy 12 wins from 50 rides gives a success ratio of 247%; C Llewellyn 11 from 59 (188%); W Marston 9 from 50 (18%); T Eley 9 from 93 (8,7%).

FAVOURITES: 169 wins in 442 races (38,2%).

BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Carm Arctic (4,20), Specialize (visored) (4,50).

1.50 CHIRK NATIONAL HUNT NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS E)

2.20 CHIRK 'NATIONAL HUNT' NOVICE HURDLE (CLASS E) (Div II) £3,000 added 2m 1f Penalty Value £2,285

S Nicibal

SELLEIN LAD (S Bodily) J Upson 6 11 2 Mr S Dureck (S)

O-P NOBLE ACT (11) piles C Codiny B Burgh 7 11 2 Gary Lycos

RADDINGTON JONES (John Shrighting) D McCain 5 11 2 AT Dureck (S)

TREMALIT (SKY) (Social Statistics) D McCain 5 11 2 AT Dureck

OOD ADVENTURE PROCESS (82) (A Norman) G Barnett 5 10 11 Str K R O'Ryan (7)

OC CRIME STOPPER (84) (J Points & Social Vides S Witton 5 10 11 B Powell

TO CRIME STOPPER (84) (J Points & Bethrourne 8 10 11 Mr R Walday (2)

10 NESLEYMOUR (Miss M J Brown) W Bethrourne 8 10 11 Mr R Walday (2)

BETTING: 8-13 Aghrenous, 25-1 Packlington Jones, 33-1 others

1997: See Division One.

FORM GLEDE

1/45F A(HAMADDATGOLD (T2) (D) (The by Syndome) Then 6 to 8.

Of ALTHREY LENDER (1949) IF Loyd F Lloyd 8 to 2.

32844 DAMEN'S CHOICE (193) (M Sweet) May M Jones 6 to 2.

4.20 Mr Busker

4.50 Murray's Million

evening, he was down to 9-2, af- Blowing Wind this morning is take part following a useful all is reckoned a 50-1 chance, Pipe will also go to the Fes-

tival with a predictably strong Punters may complain that team - one of his horses, horse shortens in an ante-post if a firm takes a view, it should Tamarindo, is entered in no fewer than eight of the meeting's five minutes, although it is hard 20 races, and would no doubt be to see how Hills ever came up in the other 12 if he were qualwhich has so far chuded him, he will be represented by Cyborgo and Challenger Du Luc, but the strength of the challenge facing his runners increased yesterday when it was confirmed that win the Imperial and then any Suny Bay, the Hennessy Gold Cup winner, will take his place in the field a week tomorrow.

will also be two-handed, with Couldnt Be Better, who was

3.50 WISHING WILLIAM (nap)

ter the firm's odds-setters had 7-1 with the Tote, but that too piece of work with Suny Bay on a long second look at the race. is unlikely to survive the first Monday. Suny Bay is best priced at 11-1 for the Gold Cup with William Hill, while Couldnt Be Better is among the outsiders at 66-1.

At the other end of the market, See More Business and Dorans Pride are disputing favouritism, although if the Irish ified. In the Gold Cup, a race runners - particularly Istabraq and Florida Pearl - go well on the first two days of the meeting, Dorans Pride will surely start favourite as bookmakers with multiple-bet liabilities try to reduce their potential loss. The renewed strength of

the Irish challenge is clear from the prices offered about the to-Charlie Brooks, his trainer, tal number of winners the visitors will have. Ladbrokes issued their list yesterday, and make eithird behind Imperial Call two ther four or five winners their jockey. The best price against seasons ago, also expected to favourite, at 5-1. No winners at 

while the Irish bookie Sean Graham is even more bullish, at 66-1 about a blank.

Another Gold Cup candidate, The Grey Monk, was also the subject of encouraging reports yesterday, although it is still not certain that Gordon Richards's chaser will shake off the effects of a virus in time to line up for the race. "He's schooled over three

fences this morning and done three little bits of work," Nicky . Richards, the trainer's son, said, "but whether he gets to Cheltenham or not is still another matter." Punters will thus be wary of taking the 10-1 against The Grey Monk which is offered by Ladbrokes. Ladbrokes takeover of

Coral likely to be referred to Monopolies & Mergers Commission, page 20

- 6 declared BETTING: 7-4 Wishing William, 2-1 Foxfrot Romes, 6-1 Do Rightly, 7-1 Merfer's Lad, 8-1 Jacob's Wille, 10-1 Persons Boy
1997: no corresponding spok

FOXTROT ROMED failed by a short head to hold Orswell Lad on heavy ground at Newtron Abbot first time out lest season, so an absence of a year need not be a problem. He wound up last season in good form, winning a Towester novice chase and finishing second by Ladicious Captain in a valuable Utowster novices' handlesp. Wathing William landed a

1937 PRESURES BUT (18) (19) (19 Properties 9 to Proceeds 9 to 0
1929 On Redemy (12) (19 Properties 9 to 19 Proceeds 9 to 0
1929 PACORTS WIFE (49) (C) (The Black Steep Flock) PR Welder 8 to 3
1932 POSCHIUT ROMEO (361) (D) (87) (Lety Cobbarry C Books 8 to 0
1931 MERLINS LAD (29) (D) (H Means-Bernetts) T Forster 9 to 13
19-12 WISHERS WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) Mes H Kright 8 to 0
1931 Proceeds WILLIAM (48) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) William (48) (D) (87) (D) (87) (Deputies Resing) William (48) (D) (87) (D) (

Imperial Cup Handicap Hurdle (2m 110yds)								
		_6	H					
141-22 CADOUGOLD (66) (0) M Ppe 7 12 0.		144	<u>11-1</u>	12-1	14			
1922 STAR RAGE (21) (D) M Johnston 8 11 9	D Carlogian	21	#1	14-1	18			
F-SP21 L'OPERA (18) (D) D Nicholson 5 11 2		18-1	16-1	18-1	12			
02-153 GALES CANALIER (100) (D) D Gerabilo 10 ti 2		33-1	<u>Z-1</u>	20 <u>-1</u>	<u>ක</u>			
12903 SLOWING WIND (46) M Pipe 5 11 0		41	92	6-1	7			
1050 HOSTENCE (26) (D) kin J Plente 7 (1 2		46-1	40-1	38-1	33			
-1204 NAFFRENDLL (28) (1) G.L. Moore 7 fb tl		10-1	<u>10-1</u>	10-1	9			
11-252 ALABANG (49) (D) (85) Mas J.A.Carracho 7 (D.S	6 Bassley	8-1	10-1	8-1				
0-1143 SEPERIS (19) (D) N Haudeaun 5 12 7		16-1	14-1	14-1	14			
FORMS DESIGNATE DAYS (14) (CD) Mas H Kright 6 107		14-1	18-3	16-1	10			
80-231 KNRSSFOLD PET (7) (0) N Hayons 9 12 6	Climates	141	14-1	10-1	12			
2:12 NSHAMFA (21) (D) D Nobban 6 10 6		16-1	12-1	14-1	14			
12-21 MORDANCE PRINCE (18) (CD) Miss V Williams 7 10 6	N Williamon	<b>B-1</b>	7-1	8-1	6			
5-3428 STAR SELECTION (42) (D) J Medde 7 (0.4	Husband (3)	16-1	20-1	16-1	20			
PEORI DOCTOOR (6) (CD) M Pipe B 103		20-1	16-1	18-1	16			
110-8 MORE DASH THANCASH (19) (D) Mrs M.Jones 8 10 1		16-1	74-1	16-1	16			
PSPS2 DAMEGOLD (21) (D) M Chernon 69 T3			25-1	25-1	25			
ZZZZI. HOUSE OF DREAMS (ZE) (D) G M Moore 8 9 11			20-1	2-1	20			
0-1223 REGIENCY RAKE (72) (BF) A L Moore (4) 89 9			24-1	10-1	12			
189/00 RUSHANIRANISH (44) (0) M R Booley 78 8			<u>50-1</u>	40-1	50			
26-14P SELENT CRACKER (61) (6P) M Planen 8.9.8			40-1	40-1	40			
D-180 BALLADUR (30) (CD) (SF) Mas J Filmen 597			33-1	33-1	33			
531 HOH EXPRESS (SS) (D) Mas J Paraster 6 9 8			10-1	14-1	12			
1-0902 FARRY SHARP-(18) (D) J MacNo 595			25-1	25-1	25			
12111 SADLER'S REALM (72) (0) P Hoths 595			16-1	14-1	20			
-32/25 ALKA DITERNATIONAL (42) (D) Mrs P Townsby 6.8 7			156-1	100-1	100			
Only 24 care e.m. Minimum weight: 10st. Each way a quader the	odits, places, 1	. 2, 3,	4, fSanci	747 SM	رخما			
C - Cost H - Willem Hil, L - Lack								

meiden and a handicap chase at Plumpton in November and December and ran Mountain Path to five lengths at Windsor lest time. He carries just 10st and will be a danger to all. After almost two years off following a hat-trick in the spring of 1986, Mertin's Lad del at the first at judiow last month and ray still nead the nun today, Jacob's Witte gave no encouragement when pulled up on her Huntingdon reappearance, while Pansons Boy is out of form. Do Righsty, third at 40-1 in Nahthen Lads Sun Alienca Crises at the 1996 Chelsenhem Pestivat, was hashig his first run since and carrying 30to more than his long-handicap mark when pulled up in Haydock's Edward Hennmer Chase in November. He has not been out since POXTROT ROMEO

- 6 declared -BETTING: 10-11 Mr Busker, 6-4 Highway Five, 12-1 Mount Serreth, 14-1 Cwm Arctic, 25-1 Finch's

4.50 SANDY LANE NOVICE HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS E) 53,500 added 2m 4f Penalty Value £2,980
1 25-460 JOE SHAW (25) (BF) (F Gilbergie) Mrs M Perreley 5 11 10
2 -40054 CORALETTE (25) (S.A. Brookshaw) S Brookshaw 8 11 4A Dobblin
3 123SU4 BLATANT OUTBURST (124) (J Pointon & Sons) Miss 5 Willon 8 TI 4
4 P-0332 MURRAY'S MELLION (26) (Colswold Connection) J Smith 6 to 12
5 083 SHBLLING (28) (Million in Mind Pertnership (7)) Mess H Knight 4 10 12
6 38236 ZAHAALE (USA) (26) (C) (Christian Wros) J Pictering 8 10 11
7 8052/1 LITTLE SERENA (23) (D) (birin Herringri) J Herringri 8 to 10
9 P680-0 PALLADIUM BOY (55) (Falladum Ltd) M Pipe 8 107 A P McCoy
10 QF50 ARIF (22) Oirs Jerry Cestington) Mrs H Walton 6 10 6
11 0036/ CLUBS ARE TRUMPS (1658) (1 Partit) P Fich 7 10 2
12 0050-6 MCLLEE SILVERS (119) (JKS Cresswell) JK Creaswell 6 10 C
13 O-OP ENGER BEAVER (40) (The Mulley Crew) N Twiston-Davies 6 10 0
14 SEP JOLLY JAMES (126) (Brigadiar Pacing) May M Jones 7 10 0
5 -LRGPO PENNYAHE (26) (Mis N Crow) S Brookshaw 7 10 0
16 GIOSP SPECIALIZE (PZS) (Ales Diane Smith) K Burke 6 10 0
17 DF-00 JUPITER PROBE (12) (R Waley-Cohen) R Weley-Cohen 7 10 0
18. SOPO RECINETAL LOW (13) Georgical State Parint State Parint State Parint S 110 F Parint B

TORALETTE has run well on his last two starts over hundles. First-time blinkers scenared consults that the well on his last two starts over hundles. First-time blinkers scenared was the finished a highly creditable fifth of 22, beaten 48 lengths, with Ariff and Eager Beaver pused up. Cornistie pulled hard when again wearing blinkers at Catteriok last time but still managed to finish eight lengths fourth to The Khoinoa despits not jumping well. The blinkers are left off and, dropping in trip and with Tony Dobbin coming in for the ride, today could be its day. Shilling, third to Polar Prospect at Taunton, not surprisely was well beaten behind Zaterabed at Newbury lest time but is interesting in his first handcap stepping up in trip. Pattedium Boy was 7th out of the handcap when only seventh to Wellon Arsenal at Wincanton, but he can do better and is Tony McCoylt only booked ride at the meeting. Little Serana overcame a 27-month absence to win a Herestond clarking hundle by helf a length from King Of The Stues, but it was a very weak race. Doverto, a heavy-ground winner at Exister on New Year's Day, again ran well at Hereford lest month to be second to Furny Genie and can pose a timed So can Murrary's Million, beaten a length and three-queriers by Jennie's Prospect over course and distance last time, with Zahasilia eighth and Peranyshel well back in ninth of 16. FORM GUIDE

BETTING: 10-11 Mr Buster, 64 Highway Five, 12-1 Mount Serren, 19-1 Value Figure, 19-1 Val

	3.20 WREXHAM LVA NOVICE HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS D) 55,000 added 3m 110yds Penalty Value 53,713  1.40P4 HODDWINGER (28) (D) (PA Howell W Juris 9 11 10	good chance to stage a repeat. He had returned with a six-length second to Busman over an inadequate trip at Ludow (Cwm Anctic abith and held) and the more emphasis on starring the better as far his chance is concerned. In receipt of 7th, MR BUSKER could just prove too strong for Highway Five. That rivel was pulled up when Mr Busker finished a five-length second to Nodform Wooder over course and distance on his first start last season (Orion House well back in fourth) and he showed his well-being by scoring on soft ground on the point-to-point course at Wolverhampton on his reappearance. Mount Serrath at least managed to complete when well held by Merry Chieffah at Erw Lon last time.  4.50  SANDY LANE NOVICE HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS E) \$23,500 added 2m 4f Penalty Value \$2,980
	10 2717 FEIGHE (122) (MS LC Bytz) MS L Bytz 9 10 0	1 25-460 JOE SHAW (25) (BF) (F Gilbepte) Mrs M Reveloy 5 11 10
BK,	Minimum weight: 10st. True handicap weights: Bouston County Set 11th, Captain My Captain Set 11th, Boro HB Set 10th, Feicim Set 1th.	2 -40054 CORALETTE (25) (S.A. Brookshain) S Brookshain 8 11 4 A Dobblio S 1235U4 ELATANT OUTBURST (129) (J Pointon & Sons) Mes S Wilton 8 π 4 M Plageabl V
۳-	BETTING 2-1 Seymourself, 4-1 Flot Leader, 5-1 Hooderinker, 6-1 Into The Web, 10-1 Boro HII, Bour-	4 P-0332 MURRAY'S MELLION (26) (Colswold Connection) J Smith 6 10 12
Ď	box County, 12-1 Just One Carestion, 14-1 Charlie Hawes, 15-1 Captain My Captain, 25-1 Felcim. 1897: Carbon Gold 8 12 2 J Osborne 4-5 tav (K Balley) 14 nan	5 083 SHELLING (28) (Million in Mind Partnership (7)) Mass H Knight 4 10 12
.5 	FORM GUDE	6 38236 ZAHAALE (USA) (29) (C) (Christian Whos) J Pictering 6 10 11
nu od	BOURBON COUNTY could be the one. Winner of a makien point in Ireland a year and	
·	and number-up in his previous two, he failed to complete on his first four nums over requ-	8 -6402 DOWETTO (23) (JT Price) A E Price 9 10 10
Ē	lation fances but managed to get round at Leicester lest time, besten about 12 lengths	10 OF50 AREF (22) Dates Jerry Contingion) Mrs H Welton 6 10 6
n-	in fifth of six to Colonel Stazer. That should have given his considence a boost and, proven	11 0036/ CLUBS ARE TRUMPS (1058) (J Parith P Rich 7 102M Griffiths (7)
<b>C</b> -	on soft ground and with improvement to come, he could go well at a price. Seymour-	12 0050-6 MOLLIE SILVERS (119) (J KS Cresswell) J K Cresswell 6 10 0
	swift, winner of a heavy-ground novices' hurdle at Newton Abbot last season, has run	18 O.O.P. ENGER BEAVER (40) (The Mutley Crow) N Twiston-Devies 6 100
þ	well on his lest two starts, going down by half a length to Neltsgrity off today's mark at	14 SFP JOLLY JAMES (126) (Brigadier Facing) May M Jones 7 to 0
	Huntingdon and then being beaten 11 lengths by Cartriglord Galle at Uttowers. That run	5 -LRGPO PENNYAHE (26) (Als N Cow) S Brookstew 7 10 0
-	seemed disappointing, but the winner followed up by 12 lengths in a Windsor handicap and Seymourswift has an obvious chance. Your George, trainer of Carlingford Gale, runs	16 GIOSP SPECIALIZE (PZB) (Ales Diene Smith) K Burte 6 10 0
3	Rict Leader. The eight-year-old has been running self-over hurdes, last time in third to	17 DF-00 JUPITER PROBE (12) (R Waley-Cohen) R Waley-Cohen 7 to 0
	Arctic Fox at Catterick, and has a future over fences, into The Web also makes his de-	18 50P0 BRONHALLOW (13) (Feerick/Cleak/Parks/Piper) Mas B Waring 5 10 0 E Byrne B
,	but over fences and has been progressing in novice handicup hundles, last time finishing	= 16 declared =
	Afth of 15 to Jenniels Prospect here, bestern eight lengths. Hoodwinker was besten a long	Minimum weight: 10st. Taxe bandicup weights: Eager Beauer Ost 11th, July James St. 10th, Pennyehel
¥	way in South to Hand Woven on his chasing debut at Lucious Hergives away weight all	Set 76. Specialism Set 6th, Applier Probe Set 5th, Broadwillow Set.
Ē	round. Boro Hill has run well from out of the handcap before, including when winning at	BETTING 92 Downin, 5-1 Marsaya Million, 13-2 Pallagham Boy, 7-1 Shilling, 8-1 Little Stream, Corabite, 12-1 Blatant Octhurst, Eager Beaver, 14-1 Job Stream, Zabanile, Specializa, 16-1 Joby James, 20-1
	Ludiou. Selection: BOURBON COUNTY	Arii, Clabs Ara Thumps, Hollie Silvers, 33-1 Others
9		1997; Loudh Tuly 7 to 10 J Osborne 6-4 fay (F Jordan) 13 ran
•	3 50 HOLYWELL HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS D) 26,000 added	FORM GUIDE

# FORM GAIDE AGHAWADDA GOLD can make amends for his recent early Haydock fell. Fourth to French Holly on his debut at the same course, he scored easily from Snooty Estimo at Kalso next time and should not need to improve. Dannien's Choice, placed in bompers test seeson, showed promise on his hundling bow at Chelstentem in October when a number on fourth to Blowing Bock, but he has not been out since. Themalit was beaten just helf a length by Barrier Express on his debut in a 17-numer Exeter bumper almost two years ago. Gilben Lad could prove best of the rest. Selection: AGHAWADDA GOLD

Catterick HYPERION

2.00 Fassan 2.30 Flutterby Lady 3.00 Cuthill Hope 3,30 Recruitment (nb) 4.00 Danegeld 4.30 Callernoy 5.00 Kilcreggan

BY THE STATE OF TH

INDMEN NUCL	CE HURDLE (CLASS
12.00 HONIES NO.	
2.00 HORNBY NOVI	210:
	lesMiRamelles7117
A PROPERTY BOY ON C.B.	rt 5 71 0 E Callage
2 00 SOROTEX BOY (30) C GO	Morgan 8 71 0
	House I Const
4 COOPER CHAN MOVE (48) WEST	
5 CHARMWOOD JACK #4	5) M Todaycier 5 Tl OM Michol
6 OB COURSE DOCTOR (12)	G M Moore 6 11 0 Callegi
- ASSOS CACRAN (AG) M HATTIMEN	Y? 6 TL C
a cour engreewher MAN (95)	B 9athwell 7 11 D
A AND MEMORY STATE OF THE STATE	4 Hardfiold 5 T D 9 983
- A DELTON, PAI TYRONI (NZ) (S15) FI	Johnson 10 11 C
- poemo mono liconel le (25) HA	HONOR STILL
- DOG TANKED BOOK FOR	50 5 TLD
	V5710
13 022 RUSK (22) (BF)   Easter	Adjan 5 Ti 0R G
14 4 SKYLIGHT (557) NEW N	s S Brannell (m) 8 11 0
8 0 STORM WALLEY (1225) W	11) T Easterby 5 1: 0B Hard
16 (20 WELLINGTON STREET	11) I CECTO IL CECTO
17 S K25351 (25) S Machines	6 10 9 Like C Boronier
B B' ST BACK (702) D TOOS	109 A K Smith
19 OO BRAVE MAN (18) M W E	sterby 4 to 6
WIN DITT ION W SIN	W 4 13 B
	FEDSON 4 III 8********************************
	derèil
a d Doob Ed	Kleeni, 6.1 Erreshore Meg. 7-1
Skylight, Wellington Street, 20-1 of	10/TR
Stridger antitudion server m	

2.30 WEARDALE SELLING HURDLE (CLASS G) 12,500 added 2m 

3.00 PETER VAUX MEMORIAL NOVICE CHASE (CLASS D) £5,000 added 2m 3f 1 41-SSI CUTHELL HOPE (SSI (C) Mrs S Smith 7 11 9 R Genet
P BAYMAN (25) Mrs S Smith 7 11 2 R Williamse (S)
A 427-4 CLAVERING (6-4) Howard Joinson 8 11 2 R Williamse (S)
4 33-453 HARPOECSM (25) Mrs M Reveloy 7 11 2 R Genet
5 235- HYDRO (400) M Harmord 7 11 2 R Genet
5 235- HYDRO (400) M Harmord 7 11 2 R Genet
6 235- HYDRO (400) M Harmord 7 11 2 R Genet
7 37-65 TRICANS HOPE (15) E chie 9 11 2 M H Manghion (5)
FULMO THE DESINOOD (15) P Beaution 8 10 1 R Supple
4 4 5 GROWN FLAME (21) V Thompson 5 10 7 Mr M Thompson
9 003533 FALCON'S FLAME (21) V Thompson 5 10 7 Mr M Thompson
9 003633 FALCON'S FLAME (21) V Thompson 5 10 7 Mr M Thompson
9 000670 POLITICAL MANDATE (40) R Neon 5 10 2 B Storey

-11 declared -BETTING: 5-4 Cuthall Hope, 11-4 Hardscent, 4-1 Clavering, 7-1 Tweedewood, 10-4 Hydro, 12-1 Gypsy Race, 14-1 Felcon's Flame, 16-1 Bayman, 20-1 others 3.30 RUDBY PARENTS 31 23,000 added 2m 3f RUDBY HANDICAP HURDLE (CLASS F)

S0-000 GLENUSTE (22) G M Moore 7 12 0 N Bentiley 32-53 BRACKENTHWATTE (14) A J Lockwood 8 11 8. Miss A Deniel 50068 BORLEAGH PLOT (61) May 8 Burnett (67 11 3 D Perfor 00-UPS RADAMPOUR (30) J Housed Johnson 6 11 3 N A S Smith 

- 15 declared -Miningen weight: 10st. Time handicap weight: Son Of Tempo Set 7b. Weterlorg Set 5b. Northern Flesh Set 2b. Sunday's Man Set 9b.
BETTING: 3-1 Crabble's Pride, 7-2 Son Manisch, 5-1 Soldier Matt, 6-1 Recrubbaent, 6-1 Ghengie, 9-1 Stackantbreaths, 10-1 Borteagh Pilot, 12-1
The It in Reference 14-1 Crewt Joine 26-1 Ghengie 26-1 Ghengie 26-1 Crewt Joine 26-1 Ghengie ces, 14-1 Court Jokes, 20-1 of

4.00 RABY NOVICE HUNTER CHASE (CLASS H) £2,000 added 3m 1f110yds 321-2F BLACKINGCOSCOUNTRY (P17) T Shape 8 20 Mr C Multiple (7) 

4.30 NEWBY NOVICE HANDICAP CHASE (CLASS E) £4,500 added 3m 1f110yds 

2. OF JEP ABSOLUTE FOLLY (D) Max S Smith 6 10. — R Wilkinson (S)
3. 40(597) GUIXALL CROSSETT (M) E Cake 13 10 0 M H Naughton (S)
— 13 declared — Missimum weight: 10st. The handoup weight: Ast For Barray Set 10b, Housedoing Set 10b, Abacket Folly Set (B), Quicall Crosset Set SS, BETTING: 6-4 Lord Fostone, 3-1 Calentoy, 5-1 Ret Top, 7-1 Apacha Raider, 10-1 Global Lagend, Tarker Fallow, 12-1 Farmy 16 Know, 14-1 Ask For Barray, 20-1 others

5.00 TEESSIDE INTERMEDIATE OPEN NH FLAT RACE (CLASS H) £1,500 added 2m 0 GALLINY (16) Mas S Barmes 11 2 6 NEADMASTER (11) F Martegh 5 11 2 20 NCH WAY (297) J J Chell 6 11 2 HIBITLEY LAME P Bewen 5 10 11 0 TWENTY WINDS (12) J J CLIM 5 00 11 C ANTE HELL STOP (13) J J CLIM 5 00 11 B Herdlog R McGrath (2) Mr B Gibson (7) D CASTLEMILSTAR (11) Liston 4 10 B. ..... R Supple ..... N Smith KULCREGGAN NES M R 

# Southwell

1.40 Taylor's Pride 2.10 Nakhai 2.40 Greenspan 3.10 Palo Blanco 3.40 Heighth Of Fame 4.10 Bold Aristocrat 4.40 She's A Gem 5.10 Bank

OTI MITTI
GORNG: Standard, STALLS: 5/ & tm 6/ - outside; rest - inside.
DRAW ADVANTAGE: None.
@Floresand surface; left-hand sharp, oval course.
@Course is 5m W of Newark, Rolleston Junction edjoins course.
@Course is 5m W of Newark, Rolleston Junction edjoins course.
@Course is 5m W of Newark, Rolleston Junction edjoins course.
Damond Club £4, secomparied under the free). CAR PARK: Free.
@LEADING TRAINERS: M. Johnston 46-221 (203%), 5 Bowring 45-350 (233%), 1 Eyes 35-22 (203%), R Hollandhand 35-376 (33%), 6-4-208 (23%), 1 Charmock 33-340 (50%), J Guinn 33-472 (7%), Deam McKeower 27-22 (87%), G Duffield 26-208 (23%), BLINKERED FRIST TIME: Wild City (Neored) (200, Ajmed (viscred) (300), Sandblaster (viscred), (400, Ruths Genz (viscred) (400).

1.40 HERON MAIDEN HANDICAP (CLASS E) (Div I) \$3,500 added 1m 3f

AMB PER COD, Mary LLEV 76, vol., retice reques for one, 1 Inglerions Del Bel Mb. BETTING: 11-4 Alderych Arron, 3-1 Million, 7-1 Bustopher Jones, 8-1 Best Del TING: 11-4 Alderych Arron, 3-1 Million, 7-1 Bustopher Jones, 8-1 Best Taylor's Pride, 10-1 Protocas Bay, Gold Clippes, 14-1 Mary Lou, an, 20-1 Lake Aria, 33-1 others

2.10 HERON MAIDEN HANDICAP (CLASS E) (Div II) £3,500 added 1m 3f 

2.40 SWAN CLAIMING STAKES (CLASS F) 23,000 added 1m 4f

2.5,000 stotes 1m 44

1-122 GREENSPAN (14) (CD) W Nuir 697 \_\_\_\_\_ Wildmon (6) 5

1 1-221 FRINGTE DESPATCH (16) (CD) M Quirn 895 \_\_\_ A lisCarity (6) 2

2 EQUIROCK (1899) A, larve 7 8 3. \_\_\_\_ D. Sweeney (5) 6

4 20-223 FLUAL (26) (D) J Pastro 5 9 3 .\_\_\_\_ M frields 3

5 526(55 QUESTAN (5) 8 Smart 89 3 .\_\_\_\_ J Stack 1

6 15-030 PROX DE CLEFRIKONT (40) (D) G Lowis 48 1 ... D Denby (7) 4

BETTING: Evens Greenspan, 9-4 Private Despatch, 9-2 Filial, 14-1 Prix De Clarenost, 20-1 Claretten, 25-1 Equinox 3.10 RAYEN HANDICAP (CLASS D) 25,000 added 5f

000-21 KRYSDAL MAX (18) (CD) TO Bench 50 to Kitcherley Hert (5) 14 20331 FEATHERSTONE LANE (4) (D) Miss L Skitch 7.9 6 (End) 

# 

3.40 PIGEON APPRENTICE HANDICAP (CLASS F) £3,000 added 1m 6f 

- 14 declared - American (\*) 1

Affairmen: 7st 10th. The weights Scorcined Air 7st 9th, El Moz 7st 3th
BETTING: 11-4 Heighth Of Femm. 5-1 Alder, 6-1 Charming Admirel, 7-1

Carol Again, 8-1 Regissorifin Romeo, 10-1 Northern Motte, 12-1 Telect
Dancer, Heart Electante, Karadeni, 14-1 Coastguerds Hero, Dulan Bay, 25-1 others

4.10 JAY SELLING STAKES (CLASS G) £2,500 added 6f 1 38294 BOLD ARENCRAT (16) (CD) R Hollrehead 7 9 12 \_\_F Lynch 10 2 48294 EETOM LEDGER (2) (CD) Men N Miccally 9 9 12 \_\_K Relion 7 V 3 025-10 ICE ASE (27) (CD) Hollrehead 7 9 12 \_\_ D Biggs 6 B 484394 AMYSSIGME (29) (CD) ICE MORE (37) (CD) ICE — 11 declared.— BETTING: 5-2 Purple Ping, 3-1 Elbon Ladger, 100-30 Bold Aristocrat, 5-1 los Aga, 9-1 Mullingh Mil Cad, 10-1 Stately Fevour, 12-1 Arite Marie, 25-1 Austrona Venture, 40-1 others

PEACOCK HANDICAP (CLASS F) (Div 1) £3,000 added 3YO 7f 53-16 SHE'S A GEM (40) (CD) Mrs N Macaulay 97....

5.10 PEACOCK HANDIGAP (CLASS F) (Div 

Page, Multi Whitel Sian Walls, Call) Singles, first round: N Kelly

# Tyson in second \$100m lawsuit

Boxing

MIKE TYSON, who sued Don King last week, has now filed another lawsuit against two former managers, claiming they betrayed him via a deal that made King his exclusive promoter.

Tyson alleges that he lost millions of dollars because Rory Holloway and John Home convinced him during a meeting in an Indiana prison visiting room in 1992 that he should make King his exclusive promoter. At the time Tyson was serving a sentence for rape.

Tyson claims the pair made an arrangement with King in which the promoter got a large percentage of his fight purses and promotional rights. The former world heavyweight champion has asked for \$100m (£61m) damages, the same amount as he wants from King. The lawsuit was filed on

Monday in the Los Angeles Superior Court. Tyson claims that Holloway, of the Nevada-based Holloway Management Inc. and Home, of the Beverly Hillsbased Horne Entertainment Inc. made an arrangement with King where King got a large percentage of Tyson's fight purses and promotional rights. Tyson said that he did not realize that the deal gave Home and Holloway about 20 per cent of his purses and King another 30 percent.

Tyson's suit alleges that Holloway and Horne also took \$8.6m beyond the 20 per cent, violating their contract with bim.

Home responded by saying that the case would only prove that Tyson had "the greatest deal of any athlete in history. His charges are absolutely baseless," Horne said, adding that his association with King "did nothing but the absolute best for Mike Tyson financially."

Two women are suing Tyson for \$22m, claiming he verbally and physically abused them at a Washington DC restaurant. Both women feared "immediate bodily injury," the suit claims. They are seeking damages for assault, battery, defamation and emotional distress.

# Johnson turns Varsity match Oxford's way

Hockey

By Bill Colwill in Milton Keynes

Oxford University Cambridge University

TIM JOHNSON, the Oxford substitute, will remember his first Blue as his University won the 98th Varsity match yesterday to reclaim the Deloitte and Touche Trophy with a comfortable victory.

After an opening 25 minutes in which Cambridge, with their acting captain, Ian Bateman, claiming the midfield, had the better of the exchanges, Oxford struck. Richard Arscott put them ahead with a splendid solo run as the Cambridge defence stood off. Johnson arrived two minutes

before the interval after Belgium's Thierry Gruslin had blocked Mark Darbon to concede a penalty stroke, which Johnson converted confidently. Thirteen minutes into the second half, he struck again after Phil Outram had illegally stopped a Tom Matthews' penalty corner shot. Matthews himself rounded off the scoring with a powerful penalty corner drive eight minutes from time. Cambridge's fightback had

been limited after the initial Oxford goal to isolated raids and a string of penalty corners. and a string of penalty corners.

Out-OFD University: L. Crofie\* (St Catheries); D. Sedie (St Edmund Hall); P. Banker (Hinty), J. Hodges (Queerd), J. Boumphrey (Pentroles); M. Durbon (Morester), R. Irwhe\* (Lincoln, cept), P. Banker (Hinty); M. Fiser (Keble), R. Aracott (Keble), T. Matthewe\* (St Edmund Hall), Substitutes used: T. Johnson\* (Issue), J. Cuthese\* (Worcease), B. Reumann\* (St Catherines),
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY: H. Ward (Emmenuel), P. Hudson (Jeouers), T. Pare\*; C. Lipscomb (both Sidney Susses), A. Colton (Jeoue), I. Betemann\* (Emmenuel, espt), T. Grustin (Frince), J. Substitutes used: M. Maredith\* (Clere), T. Young (Homerton), M. Becklord (Jeoue), I. McCilive (St Catherines), \* denote Blue.

Umpires: S Crisp & T Kelicher (both SCHUA). ● In the women's game, Cambridge came from behind with two goals from deflections by Nat Redpath and Elise Kelly to win a tidy game after Sarah Stir-ling had given Oxford the lead in the 20th minute.



Defeat in the FA Cup last Saturday has highlighted Leeds' need for new players. Phil Shaw reports

THE SCENE is the Leeds United dressing-room around 5pm on Saturday, shortly after they were dumped out of the FA Cup by Wolves. George Graham walks round, telling each player in turn what he thought of their display - which, with few exceptions, was not much - before admitting he had also made

Leeds' latest home defeat by modest First Division opposition in knock-out competition, their third in the 18 months since Graham succeeded Howard Wilkinson as manager, leaves another season in danger of disintegrating into disappointment and recrimination at Elland Road.

The Premiership table, in which Leeds stand seventh compared with finishes of 14th and 11th in the previous two years, is testimony to the improvement Graham has effected. But they go into tonight's visit by Blackburn Rovers with only three wins from 12 League matches. The natives who Alex Ferguson dubbed Europe's most intimidating crowd - though that was before the advent of the allseater stadium – are restiess.

As long as Leeds were still in the Cup, the disparity between expectations and achievements

ager's column in Saturday's programme was, with hindsight, strewn with famous last words. "We are not far away," said one, referring to the kind of team Graham wants. Another anticipated "a bright future". A third spoke of a "selection headache I'd love to have every week".

Afterwards, in attempting to explain the setback to reporters. Graham posed a rhetorical question: "How can you legislate for so many people failing to play to their potential at the

Perhaps, however, it was not merely a case of players underachieving, but of their lacking genuine quality in the first place. Graham inherited a side in serious decline. Almost all of the 1992 championship squad had gone, replaced by a mixture of cheap buys and free transfers, youth team products and expensive foreigners.

earners such as Yeboah, Brolin, Dorigo, Palmer and Rush, as well as the home-grown likes of Ford, Couzens and Tinkler, Graham set about building his own team. He has bought almost exclusively at the lower-to-middle end of the market; five of his 10 recruits have been for

Having cleared out high



than £2m. Despite having questioned the success rate of overseas imports, he has yet to sign a single English player.

The squad is long on spirit, honesty and organisation, as evinced by their ability to fight back to win after being two and even three goals down. They outstripped last season's meagre goal tally by new year, possess an away record second only to Manchester United's and could

still qualify for the Uefa Cup. Unfortunately, endeavour can take you only so far, and Leeds remain bereft of class in vital areas. The most pressing need is for a natural finisher in £500,000 or less, with only David bought for Arsenal, and for a was like an incomplete jigsaw

speed and angles of attack in the not come cheaply. way Gary McAllister did during Wilkinson's annus mirabilis.

Part of the attraction of Leeds for Graham was the fact that they had recently been taken over by a London-based leisure group, Caspian. The company had grandiose plans to tap their undoubted potential in a large, oneclub city and, apparently, the resources with which to do it. In reality, Leeds have not re-

motely competed with, for example, Chelsea, and have also been outspent by clubs such as Coventry and Sheffield Wednesday. Even before the Wolves fiasco, Graham was telling jourthe mould of Tony Yeboah or nalists he now needed to spend Ian Wright, who Graham "big-time". The team, he said,

Hopkin, at £3.25m, costing more creative midfielder to vary the puzzle. The missing pieces would Although Graham is not one

to wave his chequebook around before the transfer deadline. which falls on 26 March, he will expect to have the requisite funds in place for a summer spree. Scrimping along is not his style. While he will not want to leave Yorkshire without proving a point after his enforced exile. he may not be inclined to stay if he senses his vision is not shared by the club's owners.

The Leeds chairman, Peter Ridsdale, insisted yesterday that there was no rift with Graham over transfer cash. "We have also outlined to him that if he comes to us and asks for sensible amounts of money -

players he is after - then it will

be made available for him to buy them," Ridsdale said. There is, of course, a third strand to team-building, apart from buying at the middle and top end of the market. Wilkinson's legacy in terms of senior players may have left something to be desired, but the youth policy he set up could be about to furnish Graham with a handful of classy additions to what is

est squads. The Leeds team which won the FA Youth Cup against Manchester United five years ago is now scattered around the lower divisions, whereas Nicky Butt, David Beckham and the Nevilles became internationals.

one of the Premiership's small-

trophy and recently beat their manager's old club at Highbury to reach the semi-finals, are thought to have more chance of sustaining their promise. When Leeds beat Spurs last week, six of the side who finished the game were 21 or under.

As a student of football history, Graham is aware of how Don Revie built Leeds from a mediocre provincial club to a European power with a team who broke through from the juniors together. Although teenagers like Jonathan Woodgate, Lee Matthews. Stephen McPhail and Matthew Jones may soon join the Australian prodigy Harry Kewell in his side, it is financial clout that is likely to determine whether and he has already told us of the The latest crop, who hold the Graham stays to see them grow.

# finals tickets available

By John Lichfield in Paris

AN EXTRA 160,000 World Cup tickets, originally reserved for French fans, will be made & available to national federations and individual foreign buvers, it was announced yesterday.

The decision, following legal pressure by the European Commission, should make several hundred extra tickets available to the Football Association and Scottish FA for England and Scotland's early round matches. It will also, in theory, make it possible for British fans to apply for the last batch of unsold tickets from the French allocation.

The decision followed a twoday workshop in Paris between Fifa, football's world governing body, the French organising committee and the 32 countries qualified for the World Cup finals in June and July.

Jacques Lambert, director general of the French organising committee, rejected criticism of the small number of tickets allocated to foreign fans. He said his committee had followed Fifa rules but the tournament had become a victim of its own success. We have 2.3m tickets available and 2m requests. There is no way we can satisfy everyone."

None the less, Mr Lambert said the organisers of France '98' had decided to bow to pressure from the EU, which declared the original system of ticket allocation to be offside under European competition laws. There are 160,000 tickets for individual first-stage matches reserved for French fans but not yet allocated. Some of these it is not clear how many - will now be given to national federations to boost their otherwise meagre allowance (only 9,000 or so seats for English fans, for all three first-round matches). The rest will be placed on public sale, under new procedures which have still to be decided.

Not all World Cup coaches relish the choice of having only two goalkeepers in their 22strong squads with a third on standby in case of injury, as was announced on Monday. Sepp Blatter, Fifa's general secretary. striker, Les Ferdinand, sided terests of the team and that it does not recommend the new ruling either. "If one of your pended you are left with only one for the next match," he said.

He told a news conference at the close of Fifa's World Cup workshop in Paris yesterday that a third goalkeeper would not be allowed to be in France awaiting a possible call.

Italy's Cesare Maldini said he would be bringing three goalkeepers to the finals. Maidini said it was unthinkable to have one goalkeeper training alone and out of touch with the squad. "He will land out of the blue like a parachutist (if he's called on]," Maldini said.

Fifa confirmed yesterday that tackling from behind will become an automatic red card offence from the World Cup onwards and that referees will indicate to the team benches how much injury time they will be adding on to regular time.

Players testing positive for appointed the former Notts recreational drugs such as cannabis or marijuana at the World Cup finals will be kicked out of the tournament. Blatter said. "You can call them recreational, but they're still drugs. And they will be banned," he

34 Carciff v Doncaster
35 Cheater v Notes County
36 Colchester v Maccesfield
37 Darfington v Torquay
38 Easter v Hull
39 Hartington v Swansee
1
Also playing (not on ocupone): Uncoin City
v Rochelle, Rotherham v Mensfield, Scarborough v Leyton Orient, Strewsbury v Peterborough.

Bell's Scottish League

Premier Division

41 Hearts v Kamemock

First Division

45 Falksk v Raith ..... 47 Partick v St Mirren

48 Stirting Albion v Hamilton.

40 Duniermine v Aberdeer

42 Motherwell y Rangers ..... 43 St Johnstone v Hibernian Sonday: Celtic v Dundee Utd.

# Lower divisions ready to assert rights

By Mark Bradley

LOWER DIVISION chairmen are determined to block radical proposals that would give First Division clubs more autonomy laying bare the widening split between rich and poor within

The chairmen of clubs in the Second and Third Divisions will formulate their own compromise plan over the next couple of weeks, which they hope the leading sides will agree to. But if it comes to it they will vote down the First Division clubs' existing proposals and are likely to take legal action if they try to form a breakaway group before the current television deal runs out in three

NIKOS DABIZAS, a Greek in-

ternational defender, complet-

ed his £2m transfer from

Olympiakos Piraeus to New-

castle United yesterday after

The 24-year-old central de-

fender, who has 20 international

caps, starred in his club's title-

winning campaign last year and

played for them in the Euro-

pean Cup this season. He has

signed a four-year contract be-

lieved to be worth £1m and his

arrival may put an end to New-

castic's interest in Bayern

passing a medical test.

lined their proposals at a meetcounterparts in London on Monday. They want the power TV deal, build bridges with the ing out of business.

structure. Any extra money they raise would be shared out between all sides want an increasingly greater share as the pot expands the huge gulf which exists between the Premier League and

Munich's German internation-

al defender, Markus Babbel.

agreed a £2m fee with Colo

Colo for the Chilean midfield-

stood to be set to fly into Birm-

ingham next week to formally

tic up the deal with Villa. It was

Sierra's defence-splitting pass

which set up the brilliant first-

half goal for Marcelo Salas in

The 29-year-old is under-

er Jose Luis Sierra.

Sources in South America

Newcastle complete £2m signing of Greek defender

claim that Aston Villa have transfer. The City manager, Joe

Representatives of the 24 the Football League. Not surthe proposals as they surrently teams in the First Division out- prisingly the Second and Third stand - but we need to be pro-Division clubs have huge resering of their lower division vations about the financial im- lution ourselves. We tend to be plications of the proposals, with some clubs warning that they to negotiate the League's next could lead to smaller outfits go-

dave even greater con over marketing and commercial cerns about handing over pow- the very gap they want to close activities such as finding a spon- er on issues such as promotion sor for the division, and virtu- and relegation, with the proally govern their own affairs - posals giving top clubs the auwhile staying within the League thority to decide how many teams there should be in the First Division and how many sides are promoted to the Pre-72 League clubs, but the top miership each season.

John Reames, the chairman of Lincoln City, who has been because they are worried about appointed as spokesman for the lower division clubs, said: al meeting on 16 April or its an-"No one is prepared to accept nual general meeting on 6 June.

Leeds United's veteran centre-

half, Richard Jobson, on a free

Royle, moved for 34-year-old

after the news that the Georgian,

Murtaz Shelia, is out for the sea-

money to match Liverpool's

£4m valuation of the Czech for-

ward, Patrik Berger. He is sell-

ing the Dutch winger Gaston

Taument to Anderlecht for

The Benfica coach, Graeme

son with knee damage.

active and come up with a sorather suspicious of their motives. If they achieve the financial rewards they believe are possible, then with the distribunous mey are putting forward between the First Division and the Premier League would open up between the First Division and the Second Division."

own inquiry.

A committee set up by the Second and Third Division clubs is to meet tomorrow to start considering their formal response, and the matter will come to a head either at the League's extraordinary gener-

Sheffield Wednesday's new

the Department of Education

and Employment. However,

the 23-year-old Macedonian

Millwall have appointed

Steve Gritt as assistant manag-

er to Billy Bonds. Gritt was

international clearance.

# FA probes racism row

THE Football Association have stepped into the race row between Stan Collymore and Steve Harkness and ordered its

and Cambridge's Trevor Ben- best role for David Ginola. jamin in a Third Division match on 10 January.

The FA moved in after failed attempts by the Professional Footballers' Association to sort out the row over alleged racist remarks made by Liverpool's Harkness against his former team-mate Collymore during the Aston Villa-Liverpool Premiership tie last month. Neither player was prepared to back down on his version of events.

The FA said last night it would be writing to both players and clubs to seek their ob-Manchester City have signed Swedish striker, Martin Pringle, servations. The statement continued: "Football is determined to rid the game of any element of racism and we will be £1.75m centre-half from HJajduk Split, Goce Sedloski, has seeking to get to the truth behind the allegations." been granted a work permit by

On the alleged incident in the Third Division game, the FA said: "Cambridge police have forwarded witness statements taken from spectators, which allege remarks were made conceruing Cambridge player Trevor Benjamin. We will be writing to both players seeking

# Klinsmann backed by Ferdinand THE turbulent internal politics the supply to the front men."

at Tottenham took a fresh twist yesterday when the club's £6m The FA has also reacted to a with his attacking partner, was not his intention to cause Scarborough's Andy Rhodes unseemly public row over the

> Klinsmann has been at odds with the Spurs coach, Christian Gross, because he felt that the Frenchman was being played out of position and belonged on the wing. That led to an unseemly spat between the two, with the German striker announcing he would quit the north London club in the summer.

Yesterday Ferdinand, who played alongside Ginola at Newcastle before both players joined Spurs in the summer, added his support to Klinsmann's view.

"I think Jürgen mentioned the fact that David would probably be better on the wing, because that is where he feels we are going to get most benefit," Perdinand said. "At the moment, David is playing fantastically well in the middle of the park but the forwards are not getting much service.

"I haven't scored that many goals this season, Chris Armstrong hasn't scored many goals and nor has Steffen Iversen. Jürgen has come over and he hasn't scored many goals, so there must be a problem with

Ferdinand said he felt Klinsmann was acting in the best inbattle. "I am sure that Jürgen was acting as a result of his own frustration and would not want to upset the team just for the sake of his own personal gain," he said. "Like he said, the coach has his

play games and what teams are going to win games. "We are all professional and although people may not agree with team selections at times, we know we have got a relegation battle on our hands and that is what we have got to sort out.

ideas about how we are going to

"One of the frustrating things for Jürgen is that he hasn't been able to form a partnership with any of the other strikers," Ferdinand added.

"I haven't had a chance to form a partnership with him yet but I have started training again and hope to be back in the fold next week." Tottenham, meanwhile, have

County manager and coach to the Vietnam national side, Colin Murphy, as their new youth academy director. TENNENTS SCOTTISH CUP Seral-Street

draw: Falkirk v Hearts; Rangers or Dundee v Cettic (7les to be played weekend of 4 or

### Chile's 2-0 friendly win over sacked as manager of Brighton England last month. £1.5m and has also listed the last month. Derby Storm worry over Windless injury

Souness, is trying to raise the international has yet to receive

at around £1m-

# 點 SNOW REPORTS

**AROUND THE RESORTS** 

Calls to 0891 numbers cost 50p/min; to 08975 numbers £1/min at all times. Helpline 0990 £3 345

Ski Hotline from 200+ resorts in Europe and North America.

Voice reports 0891 333 110 + code Fax reports 0897 500 086 + code For a full list of all sid codes by

voice or fio: dial 0990 100 843 Ski Snapshot At a plance to snow conditions at

in association with N EWSTEL

over 200 resorts world-wide

0897 500 60t

Report ANDORRA	Continent -	Area open	STOW.			Forecas
Annyi	Fresh and powdery top layer	QUP-	93	55	90	Precipitation
Prvaki BULGARIA	Fowder, on Zuganze dater	<i>7</i> 5%	103	15	90	Clear, share
CANADA		40%	93	5	40	Comean
FRANCE	Light coner of tresh store	10074	83	240	250	Snow hume
TALY	fresh, powdery stow	953	9.3	20	IC	Coud building
NOEWAY	Piserva Bianca links open	10(2%	13	30	-30	Unsettled
ROMANIA	— fam based alow cover.	75%	en.	C	40	Bright intervals
Pouris Braso SPALIN	New snow at all fends	Æ.	9.3	3	45	Snow share
SWEDEN	proglike stop conducts	90%	8.2	30	50	Sunstance
EWITZERLAN			43	5	25	Clouds, bright
Daros UNITED STAT		00%	93	43	155	Snow shares
Scarer Greek	Fresh powder stolk	100%	8.3	ΗQ	165	Bright spok
		Samu R	avade e	ملاحوه	d bu	Sid Hotile

Basketball

By Richard Taylor

A THIGH injury has cost Tony Windless a place in the Dairylea Dunkers All Star game at Sheffield Arena on 22 March. But, Derby lost 97-88. more critically for his club, Der-

Today's fixtures

7-30 Unios SERENTEPSHIP
Aston Villa v Barnsley (7-45)
Cholese v Crystal Palace (7-45)
Leeds v Blackburn (7-45)
West Ham v Manchester Utd (7-45)
Wholedon v Arsensi-(8-0)

NATIONWIDE POOTBALL LEAGUE

UNIDET SUSSEX LEAGUE John O'Hers League Cup easil-finel: Languay Sports v

ich igh v Swindon (7.45)

Football

7.30 unions states?

in the run-in to the Budweiser League play-off quarter finals. Windless recovered from a back injury last week, but dam-

aged his thigh warming up for Saturday night's League game at Leicester City Riders, which The defeat left Derby in

now doubtful for several games Chester Jets, the other clubs 6ft 11in centre James Havrilla.

JEWSON EASTERN LEAGUE Promise Division: Stowmarkst v Warbows.

reany vourney v Losseumburs.
LEAGUE OF WALES: Aberystwyth v Cemphran; Camerthen Town v Newtown; Convry v Bengor City; Ebbw Veis v Inter Cable-Tel Cardiff; First Town v Caernerion Town; Porthmedog v Connells Cusy.

Gable-Tell Gendiff; Plint Town v Commenton Town; Porthmeticg v Connells Cuty; Porthmeticg v Connells Cuty; Porthmeticg v Connells Cuty; Port Tell Ved Braningham (705; Brannare v Nothingham Forest (20); Plant Division: Plantation (705) (at Boundary Park); West Bromwich v Bolton (705) (at Hallstower Town FC). Second Division: Biackpool v Beansley (705; Rocharlaun v York (705; Third Division: Bury v Scunthorpe; Dencester v Hui (705). AVON INSURANCE COMMENTATION First Division: Ipswich v Tottenham (705); Luten

SS & JOURNAL HIGHLAND LEAGUE:

bidding for the final play-off place who are joint eighth.

Even without Windless, the Derby coach, Jeff Jones, faces a difficult weekend at home to Sheffield Sharks on Saturday and at Birmingham Bullets on Sunday. Windless' place in the North All Star team against the by Storm, the 6ft 5in American is 10th place behind Riders and South has gone to Leicester's

> SCREWFIX DIRECT LEAGUE Promier Division: Chippenham v Westbury. v Norwich (20); Portsmouth v Brighton (70); Southempton v Crystel Pelect; Watterd v Charlton; Winbledon v West Harn (20) (at Plough Lane).

Rugby Union REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: East Mid lands v Barbariana (2.30) (at Northernoton) ALLIED DUNBAR PREMIERSHIP ONE CHELTENHAM AND GLOUCESTER CUP Cusarter-final: Bedford v Bristol (7:30).

Basketball

BADMINTON: All England Championshop

### Weekend fixtures and pools forecasts FA Carling Premiership 33 Cambridge Utd v Scunthorpe ....

1 Aston Villa v Crystal Palsoe 2 Barnaley v Southempton .... 3 Bolton v Sheffield Wednesd 4 Everton v Blackburn ........ 5 Newcastle v Covent 5 Yottenham v Liverpo CON V LOICESTON ... Also playing: Manchester Utd v Arsens (NJSem). Sunday: Derby v Leeds.

Nationwide Football League First Division Bradford City v Binningham
 Huddersfield v Transper

11 Norwich v West Brom 12 Nottingham Forest v Bury 13 Oxford Utd v Stoks 14 Port Vele v Manchester City . 15 Portamouth v Middlesbrough 16 GPR v Swindon 17 Sheffield Utd v Reading 8 Stockport v Ipswich. Second Division

20 Bouremouth v Wrestram .... 21 Bristol City v Bristol Rovera 22 Burnley v Lutor ..... 23 Carlate v Brentford .... 24 Fulham v Milwell .... 25 Gengham v Chesterfield... 26 Grimsby v Walsell... 27 Northempton v Blackpool attord v Southand 30 Wigan v Oldhan 31 Wycombe v Ply Third Division

Second Division 49 Clyde v Ewameas CT ... Also playing: Chydebonk v Livingston, East
Pite v Straftrack, Forter v Stonbousemuk
Cousen of the South v Brechn, Third Diviston: Abton Roves v Condenboeth, Arbon Roves v Condenboeth, Arbonath
v Allos, East Strifing v Berveck Rongers,
Casents Park v Dumbarton, Ross County v Montrose, Rive sways: Liverpool, Middlesbrough, Old-ham, Notis County, Rangera,

omes: Aston Villa, Nothingham Foi leld Utd., Wolves, Fulham, Watt it, Hearts, St. Johnstone, D. miles

معلامن الاجل

Jannix I Jeave

Keighley call or Crooks as COAC

2座::: dat: H: h. ci. TOPIA. ball.

Olive Ş¢Bi ∶ K-15-€0 th. First Slay a i Capaci. Al-SCENE .

Agas W000  $\text{AND}_{\tilde{k}\tilde{l}}$ of the Winner

Oution oz pr Super Section of the Section of the

# Mannix decides to leave Sale

### Rugby Union

SALE have put their New Zealand outside-half Simon Mannix on the transfer list after a disagreement. The 26year-old goalkicker, who becomes eligible to play for England in 1999, has almost certhe Manchester club, who meet Wasps in the Tetley's Cup semifinals later this month.

Mannix, whose stand-off place in the side for last night's Allied Dunbar Premiership match at Newcastle was taken by his compatriot, Shane Howarth, has been a key figure is Sale's success over the last two years.

He helped them to the Pilkington Cup final last May and was in the side that beat West Hartlepool last month to take them closer to a return to Twickenham.

Sale's chief executive, Howard Thomas, said: "Simon Mannix is a top-class player. Unfortunately, there are certain issues over which he and the rugby management could not

The move is certain to alert a number of leading clubs, with ing to the game.

Saracens expected to lead the way. They need a replacement for outside-half Michael Lynagh, who retires at the end of the season.

Mannix said: "It is a shame I'll be leaving because I have enjoyed my time playing rugby in the North-West and my family and I were made to feel very welcome by both the club and tainly played his last game for its supporters. I wish the club every success in the future."

Wasps' rugby director, Nigel Melville, yesterday challenged one of the most partisan crowds in English rugby to give the England captain, Lawrence Dallaglio, his second rough ride in successive matches.

The Wasps flanker was called "Judas" by a handful of the crowd at Saracens last Sunday and he can expect more of the same from occupants of Kingsholm's Shed tonight, when the champions visit Gloucester.

But Melville said: "We like the hostile environment and hope we can have the great satisfaction of winning away from home." With Gloucester just in the

top half of the table despite not playing for over two weeks and asps toiling in 10th place, there appears to be little mean-

Dewsbury on Sunday.

But Dallaglio denied this, saying: "It's important to finish as high as possible... We've never come lower than seventh in the 10 seasons of league rugby and we want don't want to let down that fine record."

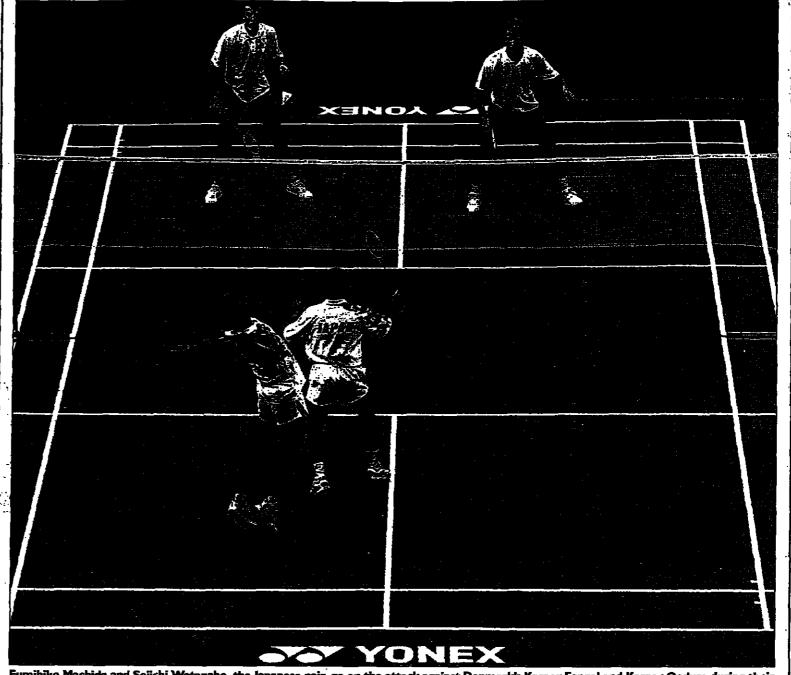
Gloucester - who have won six of their last seven home League games, but have beaten Wasps only three times in 15 meetings - and Wasps both restore international threequarters after long-term groin injuries.

Philippe Saint-André, the former France captain, returns for Gloucester after having one short outing in January, also against Wasps, when he suffered a recurrence of his November problem.

Richard Hill, Gloucester's rugby director, said: "Philippe has been struggling for four months and we were not going to rushhim after the setback in January." The Ireland centre Rob

Henderson is back in Wasps' midfield for the first time since December, having confirmed his recovery in Paris last Saturday.

Henderson's recall means that Nick Greenstock moves to the wing, while Wasps also start with hooker Trevor Leota and back-row forward Johnny Ions.



Furnihiko Machida and Seiichi Watanabe, the Japanese pair, go on the attack against Denmark's Kasper Fangel and Kasper Oedum during their doubles match in the qualifying event of the All-England Open Badminton Championships in Birmingham yesterday Photograph: Peter lay

# Keighley call on Crooks as coach

### Rugby League

By Dave Hadfield

KEIGHLEY have replaced their coach, John Kain, four matches into the First Division season, paving the way for the return to the game of Lee Crooks. The former Great Britain forward is set to be named today as the new boss of a team without a League win

assistant coach at Castleford expired at the end of last season: he had retired as a player midway through the campaign.

Crooks has been desperate to get his start in coaching, but last night month turned down an offer from the ambitious amateur club, the Oxford Cavaliers, to coach them on a part-time basis, in the hope that a full-time role would crop up elsewhere.

He now appears to have beaten John Joyner, who was replaced as Castleford coach last year, for the difficult job of reviving Keighley, whose reent financial crises have weakened their playing staff to the point where they are struggling to compete in the First Division. Kain is likely to stay at Keighley in some capacity.

season have been lost, culmi-

All four games so far this

# thwarted nating in a 50-12 thrashing at

Bowls

The Castleford-based referee, Steve Presley, has been ROBERT NEWMAN preventleft on the sidelines for the quarter-finals of the Challenge Cup this weekend, after complaints from Halifax about his handling of their tie against the London Broncos in the last Syme 21-11.

The Scottish champion from Halifax lost 21-18 in a match of several controversial tries, after which two London Crooks has been out of the forwards, Terry Matterson and on the next two ends to allow Spame since his contract as an Peter Gill, were sent letters Newman, the 22-year old from from the League warning the Whiteknights clu them about their future coninto a 10-5 lead.

> A five-match tour by New Zealand will bring the British season to an end with an international flavour in ends later sealed his 21-11 win. A meeting of the Test-play-

ing nations in Australia has confirmed that the scheduled World Cup in Australasia this autumn will be postponed until the situation in the southern hemisphere - where a unified competition kicks off this weekend - has settled down. Huddersfield, Watford and Bolton have been earmarked

as the likely venues for the three Tests, but the Kiwis have warned that they will be reluctant to play any extra games outside the code's heartland as missionary exercises.

# Scottish rule by Newman

ed a Scottish clean sweep at the British Home Championships in Swansea yesterday when the Reading bowler won the indoor singles title by beating Sandy

Coatbridge took an early 5-2 lead after four ends but then lost two successive maximum fours.

The Scot did narrow the gap to 10-13 after 12 ends but then Newman stepped up a gear and a run of one, two and three took him 19-10 ahead after 15 ends and a double two

Scotland claimed the opening two finals at the championships when they captured both the pairs and triples titles. In the triples, Willie and Darren Burnett with Doug Farquharson, from Arbroath, beat another father and son pairing, Harry and John Price, with Stephen Rees, 24-14.

In the pairs, Richard Corsie. the holder of the Scottish and world pairs titles, added the British version for a unique treble when he came from behind with Willie Galloway to beat David Harding and Jason Greenslade, from Cardiff, 19-18. dropping Jack Rossell has also ets, but was left out of the fourth

# Umpires hasten Indian win

### Cricket

India 257 & 418-4 dec Australia 328 & 168 India won by 179 runs

CONTROVERSIAL umpiring combined with potent Indian spin bowling sent Australia crashing to the transfer yesterday in; the English ampire George the first Test in Madras.

The tourists, facing a stiff victory target of 348, collapsed from their overnight score of 31 for 3 to 168 all out 45 minutes before tea on the final day.

The leg-spinner Anil Kumble wrecked Australia's second innings with 4 for 51 to finish with eight wickets in the match. 26 while the off-spinner Rajesh Australia 54 for 4.

pected to replace Phil Tufnell.

the slow left-armer, in England's

team for the fifth Test against

West Indies when the selectors

meet today to pick the side for

the match starting tomorrow.

Stewart as a wicketkeeper and

The option of using Alec

Chauhan made his mark with 2 India's 17th win in their last

26 home Tests was, however, marred by four controversial umpiring decisions in the morning session which ended Australia's resistance. Three of the dubious decisions were made by Sharp to leave Australia tot tering at 96 for 7 at lunch.

It was the Indian umpire Srinivas Venkataraghvan, however, who began the slide when he ruled Mark Waugh caught at short leg off Kumble when television replays indicated the ball may have gone off the pads. The usually unruffled Waugh, who The left-arm spinner Venkata- scored 18, stood his ground for pathy Raju chipped in with 3 for a while before walking off with

ANDREW CADDICK is ex- been ruled out, sources close to Test so England could play two

the only likely change to the side

beaten by 230 runs in the fourth

Test in Guyana. West Indies lead

the series 2-1 with two Tests left.

three Tests, taking seven wick-

Caddick played in the first

by Sharp on 27. He played forward to Venkatapathy Rain and the ball again appeared to go off the boot to Rahul Dravid

Paul Reiffel was given out

caught at gully by Sharp when

replays showed the ball hit his

front boot. It soon became 91

for 6 when Sharp ruled Ricky

Ponting leg before to Venkata-

pathy Raju for two despite re-

plays indicating the ball clearly

pitched outside the leg stump.

worst blow off the last delivery

Australia suffered their

at short leg, who won his appeal for a catch. Ian Healy, the top scorer

**England likely to replace Tufnell with Caddick for fifth Test** 

the team said, leaving the quick spinners. Tufnell has taken only

bowler Caddick for Tufnell as five wickets in four Tests, while

with 90 in the first innings, delayed the end with another de-

Robert Croft took six wickets

with his off-spin after coming

their openers, Stuart Williams

and Sherwin Campbell, and

brought in Philo Wallace, the

West Indies have dropped

into the side in Guyana.

Then the nightwatchman fiant knock of 32 not out. Healy put on 57 for the eighth wicket with Shane Warne, who made 35, before Chauhan set Australia back again with two wickets off successive balls, with Warne caught by Kumble and then Gavin Robertson bowled first ball.

| INDIA - First Immings 257:
AUSTRALIA - First Immings 328.
| INDIA - Second Immings 418 for 4 dec (S R Tendullor 155, M Azharuddin 64, N S Sidhu 64, AUSTRALIA - Second Immings (Duarright: 31 for 3)
P R Reiffel c Azharuddin b Ventat Reju 8
M E Vilaugh c Drawld b Ventat Reju 8
S R Vilaugh c Drawld b Ventat Reju 27
R T Ponting Isw b Ventat Reju 27
II A Heathy not out. 32
II A Heathy not out. 35
G Robertson b Cheuthen 35
G Robertson b Cheuthen 35
G Robertson b Cheuthen 44
Butras (b4, 53, nb4) 17
Intal 188 before lunch when Steve Waugh fell to another dubious decision

Barbados captain, and the vet-

eran Clayton Lambert. They are

also expected to replace Jimmy

Adams with Roland Holder.

ENGLAND (probable 12; v West Indies, Bridgetown, tomorrow): "MA Afforter, A J Sub-art, MA Buther, N Hassain, G P Thorpe, M R Rempresein, 19 C Russel, H D B Croft, A R Cardick, D W Heating, A R C Prises, P C R Tainel, WEST RINDES (from): "B C Long, P A Wisbook, C B Lambert, C L Hooper, S Chanderpad, J C Adams, R J C Holder, T D Williams, 19 Biston, C L E Ambrose, C A Wisky, N A M McLeer, D Remoration.

### Final wicket for De Villiers as S Africa win

South Africa 293 & 206-7 Pakistan 106 & 134 South Africa win by 259 runs

SOUTH AFRICA duly completed a 259-run win in the third and final Test vesterday to level the series 1-1 after Pakistan started the final day in a hopeless position. Set 394 to win at St George's Park, Port Elizabeth, they began the day at 120 for 7 and after 35 balls and 14 runs their forlorn struggle was over.

Allan Donald took a wicker in each of his first two overs to finish with 4 for 27 runs before fellow quick bowler Panie de Villiers, in his last Test match, bowled Shoaib Akhtar to wrap up, the match. Donald had match figures of 8 for 74, De Villiers 8 for 48. Azhar Mahmood, who was

named man of the series after scoring 327 runs, including two centuries, at an average of 65.40, was ninth out after making 41. Mark Boucher, named man

of the match, claimed his ninth victim of the match behind the wicket when Waqar Younis edged Donald's second ball of the day, equalling the South African record for a match.

### Sporting Digest

### Agassi digs deep to defeat Woodbridge

ANDRE AGASSI, fresh from his second tournament victory of the year, defeated Todd Woodbridge in two tight sets to reach the second round of the ('hampions' Cup in Indian Wells, California.

Agassi, who ended a disappointing and frustrating 1997 ranked 122nd in the world, climbed to No 40 on the strength of his convincing victory over Australian Jason Stoltenberg in Arizona on Sunday.

With the 7-6, 6-4 win over Woodbridge, Agassi stretched his winning streak to 11 matches, during which he has dropped only one set.

The top eight seeds, led by the world No 1, Pete Sampras, have first-round byes in the tournament, the first of the Super Nine events of 1998.

Steffi Graf, trying to force her way back to the top, cruised into the quarter-finals of the Fvert Cup, also in Indian Wells. ciraf, 28, playing only her sec-And tournament after a ninemonth injury absence, needed just 46 minutes to overwhelm

Japan's Ai Sugiyama 6-0, 6-1. "I didn't think I would go out and play like that. It felt great. I was going for my shots, played very deep. It felt pretty good,"

# Parrott praises defeated Fu

November.

JOHN PARROTT took the first step towards another triumph on foreign soil in Banekok yesterday by beating a player he expects to make his presence felt soon. Parrott reached the last 16

of the Thailand Masters with a 5-3 victory over Hong Kong's Marco Fu, but he was full of praise for his opponent. "What a player he is," said

the Liverpudlian. "I was extremely impressed by what I saw. He's going to be a real handful."

The Benson and Hedges Masters champion, Mark Williams, and Nottingham's Anthony Hamilton became the first two players to secure quarter-final appearances. Williams scored a somewhat

flattering 5-3 victory over Martin Clark while Hamilton reached the last eight of a world ranking tournament for the third time in his last four attempts by beating Fergal O'Brien 5-0. Williams now meets either

# Murray aims for the long run

YVONNE MURRAY yesterday pledged to keep on running cided against the London until the moment she feels she has stopped learning.

The Scot will defend her Commonwealth Games 10,000 metres title in Kuala Lumpur in September before focusing on a demanding switch to the

The 33-year-old's long-term target is to compete in her new event at the 2000 Olympics in Sydney - the fresh challenge she believes will prolong her dis-

tinguished career. "The marathon is going to be basics," Murray said. "I plan to the Games in September.

Stephen Hendry or Tony Drago while Hamilton tackles Nigel Bond or Steve Davis.

run my first marathon of the season in October, having de-Marathon.

"It was in my thoughts to run it, but we felt it was too early to go straight in against such a competitive field and I will leave it until next year. I don't think you ever stop learning. The day I stop learning is the day I will retire. When you are running you are never happy. I am my own worst critic."

Murray was in Glasgow yesterday to promote the launch of Commonwealth 200', which aims to raise much of the a completely different event £180,000 still required to send and it will mean going back to a 200-strong Scottish team to Basketball

NBA: Orlando 88 Philadelphia 78; Ph 134 LA Clippers 105; Utah 100 Housto Golden State 93 Sacramento 88. Bowls

BRITISH INDOOR CHAMPIONSHIPS (Swansee) Finals: Pairs: Scotland (W Galloway, R Corte) It Wales (D Harding, J Greenstade) 78-72. Tiplese Scotland (W Bu-nett, D Farquinerson, D Burnett) It Wales (H Price, S Pees, J Price) 21-14. Singles: R New-man (Engl. It S Syme (Scot) 21-17. Junior alngles: J Henry (Irl) It N Brett (Engl. 21-9.

Martyn Moxon, Yorkshire's former England opener, has announced his retirement from the first-class game because of recurring Injury problems. after 17 seesons with the county. Mos on, 37, has decided to quit on med-loal arthree after an operation on his back following degenerative disc prob-lems. He will stay on at Yorkshire as director of coaching.

Sky Sports and the BBC will share coverage of the 1999 World Cup in an £8m talevision agreement announced yes-terday. Both broadcasters will show the World Cup final on 20 June and are dividing up the other 41 matches in the tournament, which is being staged in England. There will be live coverage, too, of all matches on BBC radio. Mike Smith, Gloucestershire's former England bowler, has agreed a new three-year contract with the county which will come into effect when his

present deal runs out at the end of next THIRD TEST (Port Elizabeth, SA) Final day: South Africa won by 259 parts. ian won toss) SOUTH AFRICA - First innings 293 (W.J. Cronje 85, M.V. Boucher 52; Waqer Younis 6-78).

PAKISTAN - First Innings 106 (P S de VI-lers 6-23). SOUTH AFRICA - Second lanings Sunday: 94 for 2) I H Kallis c Rashel Latif b Mahmood ... 

inzamem-ul-Hao st Boucher b Adams .....4 Inzament-II-Haq at Boucher b Adams ... 4

Nesim Akram c Boucher b Politick ... 5

Azher Mairmood c Kinsten b Donald ... 4

Asmir Sohal Bw b Adams ... 7

"Rashid Lettl c Kellis b Arisms ... 0

Wagar Youris c Boucher b Donald ... 3

Stroeth Akrism b De Villiers ... 2

Mushaq Ahmed not out ... 134

Felt: 1-36 2-67 3-70 4-75 5-81 6-93 7-101 Bresting: Donald 15-4-27-4; Polock 17-2-46-1; De Villers 12:5-4-25-2: Advance of 7-2-46-

Football

The England internationals Paul Gascoigne, Les Ferdinand and len Wright
plus Wimbledon's Virnie Jones will play
for Jack Chariton's XI against a Republic of Ireland XI in Paul McGrath's
testimonial match at Lansdowne Road,
Dublin, on 17 May. Chariton's team will
also include the League of inlend players Eddie Gormley (St Patrick's Athletid, Tony McCartiny (Shelbourne) and
Richie Parsons (Bray Wanderers).

Devid Kenslake, the former Tottenham
full-back, has rejoined Swindon on a
free transfer from Ipswich.

Crewe have released Jernie Moralee

Crewe have released Jamie Moralee after the 26-year-old former Wetford and Millwall striker asked for his contract to be terminated. The Leicester defender Julian Watts has extended his loan spell with Hud-The Blackburn striker Chris Sutton has been named Carling player of the month for February.

The Doncaster striker Padi Wilson has been jalled for three months for driving while disqualified.
SELL'S SCOTTISH LEAGUE Second Division: Postponed: Livingston v Queen of AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION First Division: Arsenal 3 Swindon D. SHYBBUR ANGER 3 SWINGOT IL.
FA CARLING PREMIERSHEP Re-arranged
flucture: Wed 18 Marr. Newcastle v Crystal
Palace (from 4 Apr).
NATIONWEDE FOOTBALL LEAGUE Rearranged flucture. The 17 Marr. Walderd v
Carlisle United (from 3 Jan).

Golf Hockey MEN'S UNIVERSITY MATCH (Militon Keynes): Oxford 4 Cambridge 0. Old Blues: Oxford 4 Cambridge 0. Schools: Dutwich College 5 Rehalffe College 1. AS-IL: Washington 6 Catgary 2; Montreel 6 Flori-da 1; NY Rangars 2 New Jersey 2 (ot): Ed-monton 4 Chicago 3 (ot): Tampa Bey 2 Colorado 1; St Lotte 4 Vancouver 0; Los An-geles 4 Anahelm 3 (ot); San Jose 3 Toronzo 2

ice skating Tara Lipinski, the Olympic champion, will not defend her world title in Min-neapolis this month. The 15-year-old American blamed tredness and a throat infection for her decision. Mean-while, the Germans Mandy Woetze-while, the Germans Mandy Woetze-and Ingo Steuer have joined the pro-fessional circuit and will not defend

their pairs title at the World Champi-onships, which begin on 30 March. Paralympics

Paralympics
Britain's Peter Young telled in his attempt to win a third Paralympic medal when he finished 19th in the Nordic titlem freestyle cross-country sking event at the Winter Games in Nageno yesterday. Young, 42, a blind plano tuner from Dagenham in Essex, has competed in every Paralympic winter games since their conception in 1976. Terry Ahrens, from Grantham in Lincolnshire, finished eighth in the same event. Rallying

An Vetanen, the former world cham-pion, will pertner Juha Kankkunen for Ford again in the Raily of Portugal lat-er this month in place of Bruno Thiry, who is still recovering after breaking five ribs before the Safari Raily in

Rugby Union Rugby Union

IRELAND A (v Wales A, Limerick, 20

Marchi; K Nowlan (St Mary's College); 21

McWeeney (St Mary's College), K Kaana
(Gerryoven), M Murphy (Gelwegers), D

O'llainony (Housiey); P Burlas (Bristol, capt),
S Micher (Garryowen); J Filizpatrick (London Irish), A Clerick (Northempton), G

Walesh (Garryowen), G Fulgher (London Irish), D Clerick (Northempton), G

Walesh (Garryowen), Bellymens, E Halvey (Stormon), K Dasseon (London Irish), D WalLace (Garryowen), Beplacements: J Cunninghaus (Bellymens), M Lynch (Young Murster), S Bell (Dungernon), D Einsidne (Sale), B Cussack (Bell), G Leelle (Dungernon), S Jaciotten (Ciontart).

Sailing Pritain's Ben Ainsile vesterday moved critisties sent a visite yearney moved to the front of the singlehanded field on the first day of qualifying at the ISAF World Championships in Dubel, United Arab Emirates. Airsile led a field of 65 into the class finals, from which 20 qualify for the 2000 Olympic Games in Sydney.

Skiing
FREESTYLE WORLD CUP (Hundjaliet, Swe)
Mogula: Fleat placings: Merr 1 J Fornback
(Swe): 2 D Gaurier (Carr): 3 S Masterner (Fin):
4 S Rochen (Carr): 8 F R Gay (Fin). J Gregolt
(Fin): K Landsburgh (Swe): P Scenetice (Nor):
World Cup standings: 1 J Romback (Swe):
28bjats: 2 F Ougler (Fin): 2807: 3 J L. Brasserd
(Carr): 244: 4 S Rochen (Carr): 244; 5 K Kandeburgh (Swe): 240: World Carr): Standings: 3 Schmitt (Ger): 4 B Balacrey
(US): 5 S M Elman (Swe): 5 Kerton (Carr): T Mittermayer (Ger): G Rauscher (Gar): World
Cup standings: 1 C Gig (Fin): 28bibliot: 2 M Elman
(Swe): 298: 3 B Balacrey (US): 288: 4 K
Trata (Nor): 244: 5 G Rauscher (Ger): 228.

Snooker Squash

Jansher Khan has elected not to de-fend his Austrian Open title because of knee trouble. The tournament starts Sumo

SUTTION
SPERING GRAND TOURNAMENT (Osaics)
Third day (et 15): Gojoro (won 1 lost 2) bit Asanowako (1-2): Mitotzumi (3-0) bit Kluskochicki (2-1); Almiotzumi (3-0) bit Kluskochicki (2-1); Almiotzumi (1-2); Masovako (1-2); Asanowako (1-2); Oginichiki (1-2); Immietasuga (1-2); Asanowako (2-1); Takanowako (2-1); Afinoshima (2-1); Chyotako (2-1); Afinoshima (2-1); Chyotako (2-1); Asanowako (2-1); Afinoshima (2-1); Chyotako (2-1); Estanomako (2-1); Afinoshima (2-1); Chyotako (2-1); Estanomako (2-3); Mietanohama (2-0); Chyotako (2-1); Estanohama (2-1); Ut Shidehtima (0-3); Mietanohama (2-0); Di Kaio (2-1); Takanohama (1-2); Mietanohama (2-0); Mietanohama (2-1); Asanowako (2-1); Takanohama (1-2); Mietanohama (2-1); Mietanohama (

Table tennis ENGLAND SOLIAD (Etiropean Champi-chahlos, Englowen, Meth, 23 April 23-3 Bayl: Merr. C Preen fise of Wight) il Syed (Barlehird). A Penry (Devon). B tellington (Der-byshira). T Young (Berlatina). Women: Li-nuss (Bedicedshira). A Holt (Lancashira). N Deaton (Derbyshira). K Owolabi (McGleser). H Lower (Sedforchira).

COPENHAGEN MEN'S TOURNAMENT Sin-gles, Brat round: F Dewuf (Ben) IX N Kult (Swe) 64-64-18. Sonner (Ger) IX M Demm (C: Rep) 4-87-86-4; M Goeiner (Gwr) IX A Pavel (Pen) 6-33-66-7; M Tilstrom (Swe) IX D Nargiso (Swe) 5-7-4-6; D Princol (Ger) IX C Vinck (Ger) 7-5-SWEEK MEN'S CHAMPIONS CUP (In White, Colf) Stroke, first round by the

spine (Rom) 63 74.

Ten of Britain's most promising juniors will be given the opportunity to practice with Tim Henman and other leading British players at a 12-day LTA training camp in Miami from tomorrow until 23 March.

AINING PARTY Senior ment T He tri) A Richardson / kee ITRAINING PARTY: Sevier ment: T He Coord, A Richardson (Linca), C Willick-Herris), M Pelchery (Essend, D Sepation of, in Case, and the Sevier, La Milliger (Macho), I mare (Herris). N Gould C Merch, T S Norfold, Sevier women: L Woodwotte wy), K Cross (Devon), J Pullin (Sussey, Devon), J Willin (Sussey, Devon), J Willin (Sussey, Devon), J Willin (Sussey, Devon), J Willin (Sussey, Cores), J Pelch (Mary A Sentia), U Haldenby (Su Milliantin (Cores), Devon), J William (Sussey, A Benke, Kussey, Milliantin (Cores), Milliantin (Cores), Milliantin (Christian), Ghitar C Certair (Mary Control), Milliantin (Carrol), Milliantin (Milliantin (Millian

TODAY'S

NUMBER

5.1m

The peak number of viewers who watched ITV's morning re-run of the Australian Grand Prix on Sunday, about a million more than last year's Formula One season's opener, The race was watched live at 3.0am by 765,000, while 401,000 stayed up to watch Saturday's qualifying session live.



# Rangers to let £3m Gascoigne go

Football

By Mark Pierson

PAUL GASCOIGNE'S days at and Terry Venables, his former Rangers were looking numbered last night after the Scottish champions agreed to sell their England midfielder to

Crystal Palace for £3m. from done and Gascoigne himself has not even talked to Palace yet, it is clear that Dick Advocaat, who will take over from Walter Smith as Rangers not see him as part of his plans.

The proposed transfer has been agreed with Mark Goldberg. Palace's prospective new owner, who believes Gascoigne manager with Tottenham and England, can play major roles in the south London club's future.

Goldberg, who has an agreement to buy Palace by the end Although the deal is far of the year provided he can raise the required £30m, yesterday gave Venables more time to think over an offer to become manager. However, he said that the signing of Gascoigne was manager in the summer, does not necessarily dependent on Venables' decision.

Goldberg has long been an Palace's interest in him was first revealed in The Independent last October - and plans to meet the player early next week to discuss the move.

However, the prospect of joining a club currently bottom of the Premiership may have limited appeal for Gascoigne. who is currently out injured with a calf injury. Playing for a team embroiled in a relegation battle and without a home League win all season is not likely to help his preparations for this summer's World Cup.

Mel Stein, Gascoigne's adof a move to Palace. "They may well have agreed a price in principle, but certainly Paul hasn't agreed to anything whatsoever," he said.

"Paul's view is that he simply wants to get himself fit first before he focuses on anything and at the moment he's very much a Rangers player. He's made no firm decision to leave Rangers, and certainly won't be making a firm decision to leave Rangers to go anywhere until he's fit. And that's going to be

admirer of Gascoigne - visor, last night played down talk £3m, with further cash based on tion the wisdom of the move. appearances. However, if the Palace some £9m. Gascoigne agreed a new contract with Rangers last summer believed to be worth £40,000 per week over three years. A similar deal with Palace would commit the club to

> £6m in wages plus the fee. Bearing in mind Gascoigne's oor fitness record - and the fact that Palace's prospects of Premiership survival this season have been hit hard by the

Rangers have agreed a fee of there will be many who will ques-

Goldberg and Ron Noades, deal goes through it could cost \_ the Palace chairman, have been at odds over the future direction of the club and it was not clear last night whether Noades and the current manager, Steve Coppell. Coppell, approve of the Gascoigne deal.

Noades had previously insisted that Goldberg himself should largely fund the move for Venables because he was not prepared to commit the club to expenditure it could not meet lengthy absences of other injury- in the event of the Goldberg takeover not going through.

to stay at the club in a backroom capacity if Venables takes over - said last night that he would not sign Gascoigne "without first consulting Terry, the chairman Ron Noades and Steve

Goldberg is believed to have discussed the Palace manager's position with Newcastle's John Barnes, but his first choice is still Venables, whose contract as coach of Australia expires this

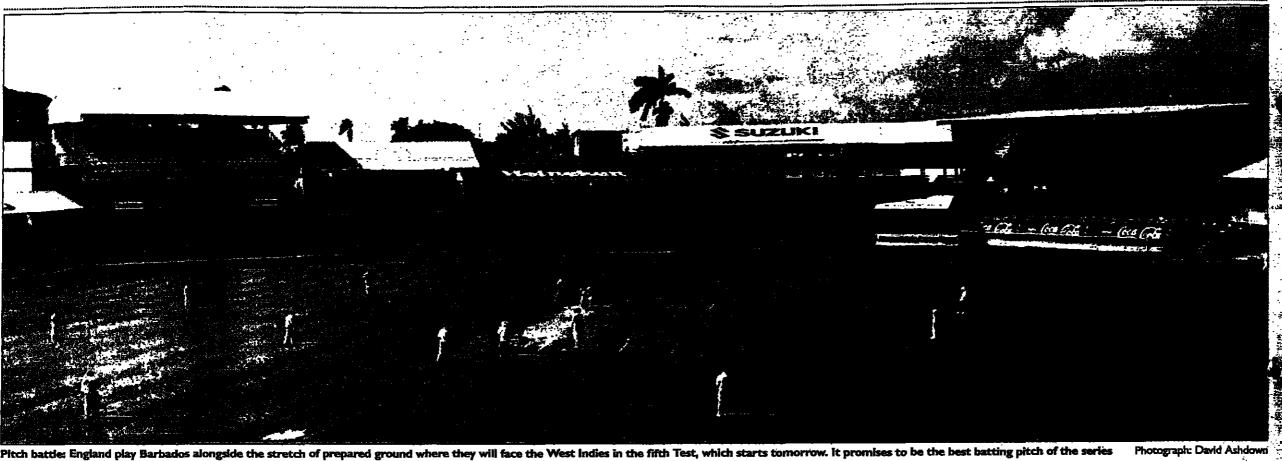
"I believe that with at least one more meeting, and possibly two, I will be able to persuade



TOTAL CHEST

Terry to join us," Goldberg said. "I do not want to rush him into making a decision and end up with him saying no. We are making progress all the time."

Graham aims to join the big spenders, page 26



# Spicy pitches prove scary for tourists seeking edge

IN CRICKET nothing is more cy. In fact apart from Barbados case of the first match in raked over, analysed, verbally about than the 22 yards of prepared turf known as the pitch. gish, the ball bouncing less by design. But whether they are fast or evenly as the game wears on. or seam, pitches are a glorious uncertainty over which only the very best tend to have regular dominion.

Which is why the West Indies have risked playing England on young quicks, there was no helpful pitches, backing players such as Brian Lara, Curtly Ambrose and Courtney Walsh to outperform England's key players, a ploy that has seen them go 2-1 up in the series with two Tests to play.

One of the great myths about the Caribbean is that the pitches are fast and boun-

ter their bowlers' poor showing in Pakistan, left the West Indies with a dilemma. With two ageing but accurate fast bowlers, and a largely unblooded crop of point in having the slow, bland pitches that brought three draws against India last year.

Instead, knowing that Ambrose is still one of the best bowlers in the world when there is something for him in the pitch and that Walsh is not far behind, the surfaces have been

- venue for the fifth Test Trinidad, this was more from true, and most tend to be slug- first Test was abandoned - than

Playing on spicy pitches has could so easily have backfired had England won the first - as they indeed should have done mainly the West Indies pair. - as well as the second Test in Port of Spain. As it was, both teams left with a win apiece, with Ambrose and Angus Fraser, both written off in the months before the tour, reborn

as match-winners. In Guyana, however, the West Indies got the conditions just right. In Trinidad, the grass on the pitches had produced both lateral as well as vertical movement. But while this assisted Frasunder prepared. Although in the

Derek Pringle, in Bridgetown, explains dissected and generally worried tomorrow – the opposite is force of circumstance – after the how the West Indies have gambled successfully in preparing the local turf

> Walsh, the cracks and broken top of the Bourda pitch helped It is a variation at which local

tall fast bowlers, with their extra height and pace, excel far more than their English counterparts, who cannot drive the batsmen on to the back foot often enough to gain advantage. Even when conditions are dusty, the home bowlers are far more effective than spinners. who, despite the occasional turning wicker, have rarely excelled in the Caribbean.

looked much worse than previous tours, a fact borne out by Fraser, now on his third tour. the balls, with their big, ropelike seams (a throwback to the 1989 ball that caused a furore when it was used in county cricket), have perhaps accen-

the surface. So far the batting, apart from Lara's glorious 93 in the last Test, has been anything but free-flowing. But if the popular conception of cricket is that people want to see batsman

tuated the variations present in

tussies between bat and ball so far seen in the series.

of bowlers' paradises. Unsurprisingly, it is a view that does not and speaking about the strip England had just played Barbados on - a game that barely went into a third innings - a watching Fraser said: "People tell me that it's a good pitch. Well if it is, it

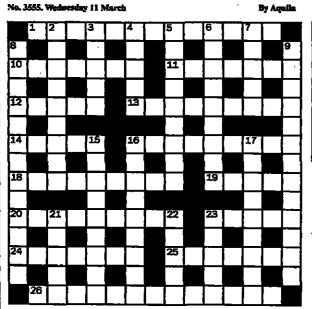
has produced a dull game." But if that sounds like the hard-done-by rantings of a cantankerous old warhorse, it is probably shared by England's batsmen, who know that although their personal averages winning the series will not.

batting pitch of the series.

the earlier pitches, cream still

But if many would cherish seeing Stewart repeat his feat of four years ago when he scored a century in each innings. England's real chance lies in taking 20 West Indian wickets. If the Kensington Oval track is as good as local opin- ...

## THE INDEPENDENT CROSSWORD



**ACROSS** 1 High tars used to bring

people round (8-5) Volume of a passengervehicle (7)

11 Cooked meal everybody 25 Hooker, in the second knocked back, using thin 12 Witch is retired close to

lake (5) 13 How leading-men may be taken on board? (2.7)

14 Traded in softwood. square-ended (5) 16 Commonplace parking space (9) 18 Beer I chat about but

never touch? (9) He run out leading In-20 A long way going by air, 6 lorry and a railway (9)

23 United idols turning out (5) 24 The Independent, for ex-

> half, takes a can of hair protein (7) Mimics kicking man's posterior (13)

DOWN

European summit letting some people down? (4,5) Flag of Lincoln standing 17 between two lakes (5) Kids comic perhaps? (5) Expensive coating pre-Wimbledon (4,5)

ample, given eagle form 7 in it? (7) Here in Oklahoma, overturned baggage needs Examination fee (13)

If this is served at table, keep sweet! (6,7) 15 Business style, to have dealines with famous person (5-4) 16 Particular stars in early

elections in America (9) Stuff of English composer in pure composition

Expensive coating pre- 21 Splitter of beams? (5) sented to winning lady at 22 You know half will turn out in area of rushes (5) Charge made, these days, 23 Support for a proud walk

to go over embassy (9)

# McGeechan breaks through impasse

Rugby Union

By Chris Hewett

KEITH BARWELL, the big bad wolf of Northampton, was enjoying life on the piste yesterday, which was quite a coincidence given that his club has spent the last week and a half careering down the slippery slope to public humiliation. In the absence of his multi-millionaire boss, Ian McGeechan took the only sane decision open to him and unilaterally called time on the political squabble that has reduced English rugby to a laughing stock.

McGeechan, one of the most

respected coaches in the world game, intervened on behalf of Paul Grayson, Tim Rodber and Matt Dawson, the Saints internationals at the centre of the latest spat between club and country. Unless Barwell decrees otherwise from his temporary lair in the French Alps, the Franklins Three will make themselves available for this summer's tour of the southern hemisphere and save Clive Woodward, the England coach, the trouble of dropping them from the remaining Five Nations matches with Scot-

land and Ireland. "Clive has said he will not pick anyone unwilling to tour and we as a club are not pre-

McGeechan said. "Nobody to sort itself out, there was no wants to jeopardise their international chances. I would fully expect Northampton players to be included in the England squad for the game at Murrayfield on Sunday week."

There was no response from either Woodward or the Rugby Football Union last night, but there was no question of the Twickenham hierarchy rejecting McGeechan's common-sense attempt at conciliation. Grayson is now virtually certain to retain his place at outside half - injuries to Mike Catt and Alex King leave the stand-off cupboard worryingly bare -and Rodber, years, will challenge Tony

Diprose for the vacant No 8 slot.

Ten days ago - 10 days that seem like a decade - Barwell threw the whole England issue that if the owner was unwilling into the melting pot by banning to break the impasse, he would his players from this summer's have to do so himself. ill-conceived tour of Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. Woodward reacted in gunslinger fashion, firing off a salvo of threats and ultimatums that left no squad member in any doubt as to the consequences of withdrawal from the trip. As a result, all 12 Premiership clubs became embroiled in yet another round of

shadow boxing with the union. Although Barwell upped the pared to allow our players to be ante by stating that rugby needisolated in this matter," ed "a bloody good punch-up"

escaping the fact that the entire England squad had signed up for the tour. His precipitate action left Grayson and company in the mire and pushed the clubs into a corner they would much rather have avoided. In short, he handed the RFU a public re-

lations triumph on a plate. McGeechan tried his level best to defend Barwell yesterday, saying: "Keith wanted to make the point that the players' interests were not being properly looked after and his sole purpose was to create a basis for discussion. Clive himself has admitted that this summer's playing his best rugby for some tour is far from ideal." However, Northampton sources indicated that the coach was flabbergasted by the militancy of Barwell's stand and decided

> Several club managements. Bath and Saracens included, were holding meetings with their players yesterday to appraise them of the latest political situation. "Northampton's climb-down means this particular issue is done and dusted," said one director of rugby. There will be other issues, though. The next big fight will be over next season's England contracts, which will be put to

the players in September." Rugby union, page 27

score runs, the purisis will have would benefit from better con- Lambert, are perhaps fortubeen delighted at the gritty ditions, England's chances of nate to have missed batting on The trouble is, now that has a habit of rising to the top.

For those who would rather they have got their noses in Like it or not, the best batsmen see runs than results, however, the front, the West Indies are on either side have all played thes have been nothing short—bound to risk less on the pitch—significant, innings, with Lara es than they have done over the last few games. It is an irony that hold much truck with bowlers, will not escape the openers, Stuart Williams and Sherwin Campbell. They were both dropped by the West Indies for the Barbados Test, a venue that will probably provide the best

> Yet if those selected in their place, the Barbadian Philo Wallace and Guyanese Clayton

and Alec Stewart outstanding.

ion suggests, that may be rather trickier than in previous Tests

1)\_ (2)

RSL COM GLOBAL PHONE

ITS TIME TO

LOW COST INTERNATIONAL CALLS

One minute	RSL	BT	Save	•
Internetional	COM	17/7/97		
call to .				
ARGENTINA	43.19	131,19	67%	
AUSTRALIA	15.86	49.00	68%	
BELGIUM	17.63	28.43	38%	
CHILE	52.88	131.19	60%	
FINLAND	17.63	38.54	54%	
GAMBIA	54.64	131.19	58%	
IRELAND	14.10	22.89	38%	
MALAYSIA -	33.49	76.99	57%	
NEW ZEALAND	19.39	49.00	60%	
NORWAY	19.39	38.54	50%	
PAKISTAN	57.29	133.25	57%	
PHILIPPINES	49.35	108,10	54%	
UGANDA	61.69	131.19	53%	•
USA	8.81	23,62	63%	:
UK. NAT/REG	4.41	7.91	44%	
RICES APPLY T	O HEW C	HSTONE	DS 011	ľ

NO CONNECTION FEES NO ADMINISTRATION FEES

0800 074 0404



